CHRISTOPHER JOHN (CHRIS) WICKHAM

Curriculum Vitae

Born   18.5.50 at Rossett, Denbighshire

Education	1961-7	Millfield School, Somerset
	1968-75	Keble College, Oxford
	1971	First Class in Modern History (Oxford)
	1975	D.Phil. (Oxon.): 'Economy and Society in Eighth-Century Northern Tuscany'

Appointments:	1975-76	College Lecturer at Pembroke and Merton Colleges, Oxford
	1977-89	Lecturer in Medieval History, University of Birmingham
	1989	Senior Lecturer in Medieval History, University of Birmingham
	1990	Reader in Early Medieval History, University of Birmingham
	1993	Professor of Early Medieval History, University of Birmingham
	2002	Deputy Head, School of Historical Studies, University of Birmingham (until 2005)
	2004	Professor of Medieval History, University of Birmingham
	2005	Chichele Professor of Medieval History, University of Oxford (until 2016, now retired)
	2009	Chair, History Faculty Board [Head of Department], University of Oxford (until 2012)
	2015-16	Head of the Humanities Division, University of Oxford
	2016-	Professor of Medieval History, University of Birmingham (part-time)

Except for 1986 (Jan.-June) Professore a contratto, dipartimento di storia, Università di Firenze; and 1989 (April-May) Professor visitant, dipartament d'història de societats precapitalistes, Universitat Autònoma de Barcelona.

Other temporary positions include *contratto* teaching in the Scuola Normale Superiore in Pisa in April 1984 and 1985, in the Universitats Autònomas of Barcelona and Girona in April 1988, in the Instituto di Historia Antigua y Medieval of the University of Buenos Aires in May 1995, in the École des Chartes, Paris, in March 1998, in the Collège de France, Paris, in May 2002, and in the University of Cambridge, as Trevelyan lecturer, in January to March 2003.

Current and Recent External Responsibilities

Fellow of the British Academy, 1998- present; Vice President (Publications) 2009-14

Socio of the Accademia nazionale dei Lincei, 2000- present

Fellow of the Learned Society of Wales, 2012- present

Associate member of the Académie royale de Belgique, *Classe des Lettres et des Sciences morales et politiques*, 2014- present

Editor, *Past and Present*, 1994-2009; Chair of the Board, 2014-18

Member, AHRC Council, 2018- present

Honorary degree (laurea honoris causae), University of Padua, November 2017

RAE History sub-panel, 2005-8; chair, REF History sub-panel, 2011-14

Delegate, Oxford University Press, 2010-16

Member of editorial boards of three journals in the UK, one in France, four in Spain, one in Italy,

one in Russia, one in South Africa, one in Argentina

External examining (BA and Masters) in six Universities

Doctoral examining and habilitation examining in seven countries

Valuation committee for the University of Bologna (2004), University of Rome-I (2013-14)

Publications

A. *Books*

1. *Early Medieval Italy* (London, 1981; Ital. trans., Milan, 1982). 256 pp.

2. *Studi sulla società degli Appennini nell'alto medioevo* (Bologna, 1982). 129 pp.

3. *Il problema dell'incastellamento nell'Italia centrale* (Florence, 1985). 96 pp.

4. *The Mountains and the City* (Oxford, 1988; Ital. Trans., Turin, 1997). 461 pp. Winner of the Howard R. Marraro Prize of the American Historical Association, 1988; quinquennial Italian History Prize of the University of London, 1993.

5. *Social Memory* (with J.W. Fentress) (Oxford, 1992). 229 pp. (Translated as *Memoria social*, Lisbon, 1998 in Portuguese, and Valencia, 2003 in Spanish)

6. *Land and Power in Early Medieval Europe* (London, 1994): a collection of articles (below, nn. 17, 18, 21, 22, 24, 27, 33, 34, 38, 45, 46). Translated with new articles as *Las formas del feudalismo* (Valencia, 2015).

7. *Comunità e clientele nella Toscana del XII secolo* (Rome, 1995). 286 pp. (Translated as *Community and clientele*, Oxford 1998, and *Communautés et clientèles*, Rennes, 2001).

8. *Dispute ecclesiastiche e comunità laiche. Il caso di Figline Valdarno (XII secolo)* (Florence, 1998). 105pp. (Already published in English in *Mélanges de l'École française de Rome. Moyen âge*, clviii (1996), 7-93).

9. *Legge, pratiche e conflitti. La risoluzione delle dispute nella Toscana del XII secolo* (Rome, 2000), 521 pp. (Translated and updated as *Courts and conflict in twelfth-century Tuscany*, Oxford, 2003.)

10. *Framing the early middle ages* (Oxford, 2005), 990 pp. Winner in 2006 of the Wolfson Prize, the James Breasted Prize of the American Historical Association, and the Isaac and Tamara Deutscher Prize. (Translated into Italian and Spanish.)

11. *The inheritance of Rome* (London, 2009), 624 pp. (Translated into Italian and Spanish.)

12. *Roma medievale: stabilità e crisi di una città, 900-1150* (Viella, Rome, 2013, then in English as *Medieval Rome*, Oxford, 2014), 578 pages

13. *Open access journals in Humanities and Social Science*, with R. Darley and D. Reynolds (London, 2014), 106 pages

14. *Sleepwalking into a new world* (Princeton, 2015), 305 pages. (Translated into Italian as *Sonnambuli verso un nuovo mondo*, Rome, 2017.)

15. *Medieval Europe* (London and New Haven, 2016), 335 pages

B. *Articles*

1. 'Settlement problems in early medieval Italy: Lucca territory', *Archeologia medievale* v (1978), 495-503.

2. 'Due carte inedite lucchesi dell'ottavo secolo', *Bollettino storico pisano* xlvii (1978), 185-93.

3. 'Historical aspects of medieval south Etruria', in H.M. Blake *et al* (eds.), *Papers in Italian Archaeology I* (B A R, S41, 1978), 373-90.

4. 'Historical and topographical notes on early medieval south Etruria', *Papers of the British School at Rome* xlvi (1978), 132-79; xlvii (1979), 66-95.

5. 'Economic and social institutions in northern Tuscany in the eighth century', in C. Wickham *et al*, *Istituzioni ecclesiastiche delta Toscana medioevale* (Galatina, 1980), pp. 7-34.

6. 'The evolution of hilltop villages in the Biferno valley, Molise', in G. Barker, R. Hodges (eds.), *Archaeology and Italian society* (B A R, S102, 1981), pp. 305-12 (with R. Hodges).

7. 'Vetrana: un villaggio abbandonato altomedievale presso Guglionesi nella valle del Bifemo (Molise)', *Archeologia medievale* viii (1981), 492-502 (with R. Hodges).

8. 'Pastoralism and underdevelopment in the early middle ages', *Settimane di studio* xxxi (1983), 401-55. Now in *Land and power*.

9. 'The other transition: from the ancient world to feudalism', *Past and Present* ciii (1984), 3-36, translated into Spanish for *Studia Historica* vii (1989). Now in *Land and power*.

10. 'Castelli e incastellamento: la problematica storica', in R. Comba, A . Settia (eds.), *Castelli: storia e archeologia* (Turin, 1984), 137-48; subsequently anthologised in R. Francovich (ed.), *Archeologia e storia del medioevo italiano* (Rome, 1987), 83-96.

11. 'The terra of San Vincenzo al Voltumo in the 8th to 12th centuries: the historical framework', in R. Hodges, J. Mitchell (eds.), *San Vincenzo al Voltumo* (B A R, S252, 1985), 227-58.

12. 'The uniqueness of the East', *Journal of Peasant Studies* xii (1985), 166-96: subsequently anthologised in J. Hall (ed.), *The Orjgins of Capitalism in the West* (London, 1988). Now in *Land and power*.

13. 'Lawyers' time: history and memory in tenth- and eleventh-century Italy', in H. Mayr-Harting, R.I. Moore (eds.), *Studies in Medieval History presented to R.H   Davis* (London, 1985), 53-71. Now in *Land and power*.

14. 'Comprendere il quotidiano: antropologia sociale e storia sociale', *Ouaderni storici* lx (1985), 839-57: translated into Spanish for *Historia social* iii (1989), 115-28.

15. 'Land disputes and their social framework in Lombard-Carolingian Italy, 700-900', in W. Davies, P. Fouracre (eds.), *The Settlement of Disputes in Early Medieval Europe* (Cambridge, 1986), 105-24. Now in a longer version in *Land and power*.

16. 'Conclusion: Dispute processes and social structures' in ibid., 228-40.

17.   Review article, J. Goody, *The Development of the Family and Marriage in Europe. Journal of Peasant Studies* xiv (1986), 129-34.

18.   'Vendite di terra e mercato della terra in Toscana nel secolo XI', *Ouaderni storici* lxv (1987), 355-77. Now in English in *Land and power*.

19.   'Caratteristiche civili e giuridiche dell'occidente', in R. Barbieri (ed.), *Uomini e tempo medioevale* (Milan, 1986), 31-4.

20.   'L'incastellamento e i suoi destini, undici anni dopo il *Latium* di Toubert', in G. Noyé (ed.), *Structures de l'habitat et occupation du sol dans les pays méditerranéens* (Rome-Madrid, 1988), 411-20.

21.   'Le strutture dell'economia e del potere', in P. Delogu (ed.) *Periodi e contenuti del Medio evo* (Rome, 1988), 75-86.

22.   'Aspetti insediativi dell'Appennino toscano fra XI e XIII secoli: l'esempio del Casentino' *Proposte e ricerche* xx (1988), 62-7.

23.   'The formation of Christendom', *The International History Review* x (1988), 302-8.

24.   'Italia e l'alto medioevo', *Archeologia medievale* xiv (1988), 105-24, with an additional note, 649-51. In English as 'Italy and the middle ages', in K. Randsborg (ed.), *The Birth of Europe* (Rome, 1989), 140-51.

25.   'Marx, Sherlock Holmes, and late Roman commerce', *Journal of Roman Studies* lxxviii (1988), 183-93. Now in *Land and power*.

26.   'Historical materialism, historical sociology', *New Left Review* clxxi (1988), 63-78: translated into Spanish in *Zona abierta* lvii-viii (1991), 217-42.

27.   'Paesaggi sepolti: insediamento e incastellamento sull'Amiata, 750-1250', in M. Ascheri and W. Kurze (eds.), *L'Amiata nel Medioevo* (Rome, 1989), 101-34.

28.   'Documenti scritti e archeologia per una storia dell'incastellamento', *Archeologia medievale* xvi (1989), 79-102.

29.   'Landscape and land clearance in early medieval Europe', *Settimane di studio* xxxvii (1989), 479-548. Now in *Land and power*.

30.   'El problema del mode esclavista de producció a l'alta edat mitjana', *L'Avenç* cxxxi (Nov. 1989), 38-42.

31.   'L'Appennino toscano nel medioevo', in C. Greppi (ed.), *Paesaggi dell'Appennino toscano* (Venice, 1990), 13-31.

32.   'Rural communes and the city in early thirteenth-century Lucca', in T. Dean and C. Wickham (eds.), *City and countryside in late medieval Italy* (London, 1990), 1-12.

33.   'Aspetti socioeconomici della Valdinievole nei secoli XI e XII', in A. Spicciani and C. Violante (eds.), *Alluccio di Pescia* (Rome, 1991), 279-96.

34.   'Systactic structures: social theory for historians', *Past and Present* cxxxii (1991), 188-203.

35.	'Mutations et révolutions aux environs de l'an mil', *Médiévales* xxi (1991), 27-38.

36.	'The sense of the past in twelfth-century city chronicles', in P. Magdalino (ed.), *The perception of the past in twelfth-century Europe* (London, 1992), 173-89. Now in *Land and power*.

37.	'Problems of comparing rural societies in early medieval Europe', *Transactions of the Royal Historical Society* 6 ser. ii (1992), 221-46. Now in *Land and power*.

38.	'Economia e società rurale nel territorio lucchese durante la seconda metà del secolo XI', in A. Spicciani and C. Violante (eds.), *Il vescovo S. Anselmo di Lucca* (Rome, 1992), 391-422.

39.	'The rural world and the communal movement: Italy', *17 Congreso internacional de ciencias historicas* ii (Madrid, 1992), 129-34.

40.	'Frontiere di villaggio in Toscana nel XII secolo', in J.M. Poisson (ed.), *Castrum* iv (Paris, 1992), 239-51.

41.	'La chute de Rome n'aura pas lieu', *Le Moyen âge* xcix (1993), 107-26. Subsequently anthologised in B. Rosenwein and L. Little (eds.), *Debating the Middle Ages* (Oxford, 1998).

42.	'Italy: the early middle ages', *Encyclopaedia Britannica* xxii (Chicago, 1993), 188-96.

43.	'La mutación feudal en Italia', in A. Malpica and T. Quesada (eds.), *Los orígines del feudalismo en el mundo mediterráneo* (Granada, 1994), 31-55.

44.	'*Manentes* e diritti signorili durante il XII secolo: il caso della Lucchesia', *Società, istituzioni, spiritualità* (Spoleto, 1994), 1067-80.

45.	'Making Europes', *New Left Review* ccviii (1994), 133-43.

46.	'Considerazioni conclusive', in R. Francovich and G. Noyé (eds.), *La storia dell'alto medioevo italiano (VI-X secolo) alla luce dell'archeologia* (Florence, 1994), 741-59.

47.	'Il problema dello sviluppo della signoria territoriale e uno scavo archeologico. Rocca San Silvestro e i rapporti di produzione minerari' (with R. Francovich), *Archeologia Medievale* xxi (1994), 7-30.

48.	'Monastic lands and monastic patrons', in R. Hodges (ed.), *San Vincenzo al Voltumo* ii (London, 1995), 138-52.

49.	'Property ownership and signorial power in twelfth-century Tuscany', in W. Davies and P. Fouracre (eds.), *Property and power in the early middle ages* (Cambridge, 1995), 221-44.

50.	'Introduction' in *ibid.*, 1-16 (with T. Reuter).

51.	*Gossip and resistance among the medieval peasantry*, University of Birmingham inaugural lecture (Birmingham, 1995), 30 pp; revised version in *Past and present* clx (1998), 3-24.

52.   'The evolution of hilltop villages', in G. Barker (ed.), *A Mediterranean Valley* (Leicester, 1995), 254-85 (with R. Hodges).

53.   'Conclusion', in A. Cameron (ed.), *The Byzantine and early Islamic near East* iii. *States, resources and armies* (Princeton, 1995), 461-8.

54.   'El fin del imperio carolingio. ¿Qué tipo de crisis?', in *Las crisis en la historia* (Salamanca, 1995), 11-20.

55.   'Rural society in Carolingian Europe', in R. McKitterick (ed.), *New Cambridge Medieval History* ii (Cambridge, 1995), 510-37.

56.   'La signoria rurale in Toscana', in G. Dilcher and C. Violante (eds.), *Strutture e trasformazioni della signoria rurale in Italia e Germania durante il medioevo (1000-1250)* (Bologna, 1996), 343-409.

57.   'Entrevista a Chris Wickham' [by M. Bonaudo and A. Eujanian], 17 *Anuario Escuela de Historia, Universidad nacional de Rosario* (1995-6), 9-22.

58.   'Justice in the kingdom of Italy in the eleventh century', *Settimane di studio* xliv (1996), 179-255.

59.   'Debate: the feudal revolution', *Past and present* clv (1997), 196-208.

60.   'Derecho y práctica legal en las comunas urbanas italianas del siglo XII: el caso de Pisa', *Historia* lvii (1997), 981-1007.

61.   'Introduction: what's in a name?', *Patterns of prejudice* xxxi (1997), 3-5.

62.   'Lineages of western European taxation, 1000-1200', in M. Sánchez and A. Furió (eds.), *Actes del Col.loqui: Corona, municipis i fiscalitat a la baixa edat mitjana* (Lleida, 1997), 25-42.

63.   'Ninth-century Byzantium through western eyes', in L. Brubaker (ed.), *Byzantium in the ninth century* (Aldershot, 1998), 245-56.

64.   'Overview: Production, distribution and demand', in R. Hodges and W. Bowden (eds.), *The sixth century* (Leiden, 1998), 279-92.

65.   'A che serve l'incastellamento?', in *L'incastellamento* (Rome, 1998), 31-41.

66.   'Economia altomedievale', in *Storia medievale* (Rome, 1998), 203-26.

67.   'La transición en Occidente', in J. Trias (ed.), *Transiciones en la antigüedad y feudalismo* (Madrid, 1998), 83-90.

68.   'Conclusioni', *Miscellanea storica della Valdelsa*, civ (1998), 137-44.

69.   'Aristocratic power in eighth-century Lombard Italy', in A   Murray (ed.), *After Rome's fall* (Toronto, 1998),153-70.

70.   'Poesia e storia nell'Islanda medievale', in G. Arnaldi (ed.), *Storiografla e poesia nella cultura medievale* (Rome, 1999), 165-79.

71.   'Le forme del feudalesimo', *Settimane di studio* xlvii (2000), 15-51.

72. 'Early medieval archaeology in Italy: the last twenty years', *Archeologia medievale* xxvi (1999), 7-20.

73. 'Una testimonianza', *Quaderni storici* c (1999), 49-58.

74. 'Conclusion', in P. Coss (ed.), *The moral world of the law* (Cambridge, 2000), 240-9.

75. 'The Romans according to their malign custom: Rome in Italy in the late ninth and tenth centuries', in J.M. H. Smith (ed.), *Early medieval Rome and the Christian West* (Leiden, 2000), 151-66 .

76. 'Overview: production, distribution and demand II', in I.L. Hansen and C. Wickham (eds.), *The long eighth century* (Leiden, 2000), 345-76.

77. 'Italy at the end of the Mediterranean world system', in *Journal of Roman archaeology* xiii (2000), 818-24.

78. 'Comunidades rurales y señorio debil: el caso del norte de Italia, 1050-1250', in I. Álvarez (ed.), *Comunidades locales y poderes feudales en la Edad media* (Logroño, 2001), 395-415.

79. 'Una valutazione sull'archeologia medievale italiana', in *Quaderni storici* cvi (2001), 295-301.

80. 'Society', in R. McKitterick (ed.), *The early middle ages* (Oxford, 2001), 59-94.

81. 'Rural economy and society', in C. La Rocca (ed.), *Italy in the early middle ages* (Oxford, 2001), 118-43.

82. 'La valle dell'Albegna fra i secoli VII e XIV', in M. Ascheri (ed*.), Siena e Maremma nel Medioevo* (Siena, 2001), 59-82 (with E. Fentress).

83. 'Paludi e miniere nella Maremma toscana, XI-XIII secoli', in J.-M. Martin (ed.), *Castrum 7* (Rome, 2001), 451-66.

84. 'Medieval studies and the British School at Rome', in *Papers of the British School at Rome* lxix (2001), 35-48.

85. 'Un pas vers le moyen âge', in P. Ouzoulias et al. (eds), *Les campagnes de la Gaule à la fin de l'Antiquité* (Antibes, 2001), 555-567.

86. 'Topographies of power: an introduction', in M. De Jong (ed*.), Topographies of power in the early middle ages* (Leiden, 2001), 1-8.

87. 'Edoardo Grendi e la *material culture'*, *Quaderni storici* cx (2002), pp. 323-31.

88. 'Asentamentos rurales en el Mediterráneo occidental en la alta edad media', in C. Trillo (ed.), *Asentamentos rurales y territorio en el Mediterráneo medieval* (Granada, 2002), pp. 11-29.

89. '*Past and Present* after 50 years' (with L. Roper), *Past and present* clxxvi (2002), pp. 3-6.

90. 'Studying long-term change in the West, 400-800', in W. Bowden and L. Lavan (eds.), *Theory and practice in late Antique archaeology* (Leiden, 2003), pp. 385-403, in Italian as

'Sul mutamento sociale ed economico di lungo periodo in Occidente (400-800), *Storica*, 23 (2003), pp. 7-27.

91.   '*Fama* and the law in twelfth-century Tuscany', in T. Fenster and D. L. Smail (eds.), *Fama* (Ithaca, NY, 2003), pp. 15-26.

92.   'Space and society in early medieval peasant conflicts', *Settimane di studio* xlix (2003), pp. 551-85; translated into Spanish as 'Espacio y sociedad en los conflictos campesinos en la Alta Edad Media', in A. M. Rodríguez López (ed.), *El lugar del campesino. En torno a la obra de Reyna Pastor* (Madrid-València, 2007), pp. 33-60

93.   'Altomedioevo e identità nazionale', *Storica*, xxvii (2003), pp. 7-26; in English as 'The early middle ages and national identity', in N. Fryde *et al.* (eds.), *Die Deutung der mittelalterlichen Gesellschaft in der Moderne* (Göttingen, 2006), pp. 107-22

94.   'Defining the seigneurie since the war', in M. Bourin and P. Martínez Sopena (eds.), *Pour une anthropologie du prélèvement seigneurial*, i (Paris, 2004), pp. 19-35

95.   'City society in twelfth-century Italy and the example of Salerno', in P. Delogu and P. Peduto (eds.), *Salerno nel XII secolo* (Salerno, 2004), pp. 12-26.

96.   'Introduzione', in S. Gelichi and C. La Rocca (eds.), *Tesori* (Rome, 2004), pp. 9-18

97.   'The Mediterranean around 800', *Dumbarton Oaks papers*, lviii (2004), pp. 161-74

98.   'Literary perceptions and social change. Watching the fall of the Roman empire', *The South African journal of medieval and Renaissance studies*, xiv (2004), pp. 1-22

99.   'Figline: nobili, *milites* e masnadieri', in G. Pinto and P. Pirillo (eds.), *Lontano dalle città* (Rome, 2005), pp. 379-94

100.   'Conclusioni', in G. P. Brogiolo *et al.* (eds.), *Dopo la fine delle ville* (Mantua, 2005), pp. 351-7

101.   *Problems in doing comparative history*, University of Southampton, 2005, reprinted in P. Skinner (ed.), *Challenging the boundaries of medieval history* (Turnhout, 2009), pp. 5-28

102.   'Conclusions', in G. P. Brogiolo and P. Delogu (eds.), *L'Adriatico dalla tarda antichità all'età carolingia* (Florence, 2005), pp. 321-30

103.   'Nobiltà romana e nobiltà italiana prima del Mille', in S. Carocci (ed.), *La nobiltà romana nel medioevo* (Rome, 2006), pp. 5-14

104.   'Conclusions', in L. Feller and C. Wickham (eds.), *Le marché de la terre au moyen âge* (Rome, 2006), pp. 625-41

105.   'Replica', *Storica*, xxxiv (2006), p. 164-72

106.   'Conclusions', in C. C. Dyer et al. (eds.), *Rodney Hilton's middle ages*, Past and present, supplement, ii (Oxford, 2007), pp. 304-16

107.   'Fonti archeologiche e fonti storiche: un dialogo complesso', in A. Barbero (ed.), *Storia d'Europa e del Mediterraneo*, ix (Rome, 2007), pp. 15-49

108.   'Public court practice: the eighth and twelfth centuries compared', in S. Esders (ed.), *Rechtsverständnis und Konfliktbewältigung* (Cologne, 2007), pp. 17-30

109. 'Conclusions. Perspectives' in M. Bourin and P. Martínez Sopena (eds.), *Pour une anthropologie du prélèvement seigneurial dans les campagnes médiévales (XIe-XIVe siècles)*, ii (Paris, 2007), pp. 497-510

110. 'La cristalización de la aldea', in *XXXIV semana de estudios medievales* (Pamplona, 2008), pp. 33-51

111. 'Rethinking the structure of the early medieval economy', in J. R. Davis and M. McCormick (eds.), *The long morning of early medieval Europe* (Aldershot, 2008), pp. 19-31

112. 'Productive forces and the economic logic of the feudal mode of production', *Historical Materialism*, XVI/2 (2008), pp. 3-22

113. 'Iuris cui existens', *Archivio della società romana di storia patria*, CXXXI (2008), pp. 5-38

114. 'Conclusioni', in *Chiese e insediamenti nei secoli di formazione dei paesaggi medievali della Toscana (V-X secolo)* (Florence, 2008), pp. 444-6

115. 'La struttura della proprietà fondiaria nell'agro romano, 900-1150', *Archivio della società romana di storia patria*, CXXXII (2009), pp. 181-238

116. 'Bounding the city', *Settimane di studio*, LVI (2009), pp. 61-80

117. 'Social structures in Lombard Italy', in G. Ausenda, P. Delogu and C. Wickham (eds.), *The Langobards before the Frankish conquest* (Woodbridge, 2009), pp. 118-48

118. 'Documents becoming narrative', in S. Sato (ed.),*Herméneutique du texte d'histoire* (Nagoya, 2009), pp. 25-31

119. 'Compulsory gift-exchange in Lombard Italy, 650-1150', in W. Davies and P. Fouracre (eds.), *The languages of gift in the early middle ages* (Cambridge, 2010), pp. 193-216

120. 'Conclusion', in W. Davies and P. Fouracre (eds.), *The languages of gift in the early middle ages* (Cambridge, 2010), pp. 238-61

121. 'Historical transitions: a comparative approach', *The medieval history journal*, XIII (2010), pp. 1-21

122. 'Medieval Wales and European history', *Welsh history review*, XXV (2010), pp. 45-52

123. 'L'identité villageoise entre Seine et Rhin, 500-800', in J.-M. Yante and A.-M. Bultot-Verleysen (eds.), *Autour du "village"* (Louvain-la-Neuve, 2010), pp. 141-51

124. 'Archeologia e mondi rurali', *Archeologia medievale*, XXXVII (2010), pp. 277-81

125. 'Le trasformazioni del V secolo', in P. Delogu and S. Gasparri (eds.), *Le trasformazioni del V secolo* (Turnhout, 2010), pp. 731-9

126. 'Social relations, property and power around the North sea, 500-1000', in B. van Bavel and R. Hoyle (eds.), *Social relations: property and power* (Turnhout, 2010), pp. 25-47

127. 'Aristocratic wealth in Tuscany and Rome, 700-1100', in J.-P. Devroey *et al.* (eds.), *Les élites et la richesse au haut moyen âge* (Turnhout, 2010), pp. 251-63

128. 'Le campagne altomedievali', in *Riccardo Francovich e i grandi temi del dibattito europeo* (Florence, 2011), pp. 53-7

129. 'Tributary empires: late Rome and the caliphate', in P. Fibiger Bang and C. A. Bayly (eds.), *Tributary empires in global history* (Basingstoke, 2011), pp. 205-13

130. 'The financing of Roman city politics, 1050-1150', in P. Guglielmotti *et al.* (eds.), *Europa e Italia. Studi in onore di Giorgio Chittolini* (Florence, 2011), pp. 437-53

131. 'Conclusiones', in J. A. Quirós Castillo (ed.), *Vasconia en la alta edad media* (Zarautz, 2011), pp. 87-90

132. 'Getting justice in twelfth-century Rome', in C. Dartmann (ed.), *Zwischen Pragmatik und Performanz* (Turnhout, 2011), pp. 103-31

133. 'The problems of comparison', *Historical Materialism*, XIX/1 (2011), pp. 221-31

134. 'Una discussione con Jean-Claude Maire Vigueur', *Storica*, L (2011), pp. 126-37

135. 'The changing composition of early élites', in F. Bougard *et al.* (eds.), *Théorie et pratiques des élites au haut Moyen Age* (Turnhout, 2011), pp. 5-18

136. 'Conclusions', in A. Lymberopolou (ed.), *Images of the Byzantine World* (Farnham, 2011), pp. 231-40

137. 'Conclusions', in S. Gelichi and R. Hodges (eds.), *From one sea to another* (Turnhout, 2012), pp. 503-10

138. 'The origins of the signoria in central Lazio', in D. Balestracci *et al.* (eds.). *Uomini paesaggi storie* (Siena, 2012), pp. 481-92

139. 'Conclusions', in W. Pohl *et al.* (eds.), *Visions of community in the post-Roman world* (Farnham, 2012), pp. 551-8

140. 'Conclusion', *Experts et expertise au moyen âge* (Paris, 2012), pp. 329-36

141. 'Observaciones finales', in L. Caballero Zoreda *et al.* (eds.), *Asturias entre visigodos y mozárabes* (Madrid, 2012), 475-8

142. 'Abordagens marxistas sobre a Idade média, algumas questões e exemplos', *Mare nostrum*, 3 (2012), pp. 224-44, republished in Spanish as 'Aproximaciones marxistas a la Edad Media, algunas cuestiones y ejemplos', *La nuestra historia*, 6 (2019), pp. 91-107

143. 'Conclusion', in M. Valenti and C. Wickham (eds.), *Italia 888-962: una svolta* (Turnhout, 2013), pp. 417-26

144. 'Albano in the central middle ages', in G. Barone *et al.* (eds.), *Ricerca come incontro* (Rome, 2013), pp. 209-26

145. 'Open access in the UK and the international environment', in N.Vincent and C. Wickham (eds.), *Debating open access* (London, 2013), 42-53

146. 'Response', in P. Armstrong (ed.), *Authority in Byzantium* (Farnham, 2013), pp. 109-12

147.   'Reflections; forty years of *Archeologia medievale*', in S. Gelichi (ed.), *Quarant'anni di archeologia medievale in Italia. Archeologia medievale, numero speciale* (Florence, 2014), pp.212-16

148.   'The feudal revolution and the origins of Italian city communes', *Transactions of the Royal historical society*, 6 ser. 24 (2014), 29-55

149.   'Administrators' time: the social memory of the early medieval state, East and West', in B. Sadeghi et al. (eds.), *Islamic cultures, Islamic contexts* (Leiden, 2015), 430-67

150.   'Nations in the middle ages', *Nations and nationalism*, 21 (2015), 385-9

151.   'Notes on a pathbreaker' in L. Jégou, S. Joye, T. Lienhard, J. Schneider (eds.), *Splendor reginae* (Paris, 2015), 23-5

152.   'Passages to feudalism in Medieval Scandinavia', in L. da Graca and A. Zingarelli (ed.), *Studies on Pre-Capitalist Modes of Production* (Brill, 2015), 141-157

153.   'The economy of Italy and Spain in the early middle ages', in S. Gelichi (ed.), *New directions in early medieval Euroean archaeology* (Turnhout, 2015), 335-45

154.   'Final observations', in V. West-Harling (ed.), *Three empires, three cities* (Turnhout, 2015), 325-30

155.   'Conclusioni', in *Monteriggioniottocento 1214-2014* (Siena, 2015), 121-5

156.   'Gli artigiani nei documenti italiani dei secoli XI e XII', in A. Molinari et al. (eds.), *L'archeologia ella produzione a Roma (secoli V-XV)* (Rome, 2015), 429-38

157.   'Introduction: comparisons' in J. Belich et al. (eds.), *The prospect of global history* (Oxford, 2016), 10-14

158.   'Gian Pietro Brogiolo', in M. Jurkovic, A. Chavarría (eds.), *Alla ricerca di un passato complesso* (Turnhout, 2016), 47-9

159.   'The comparative method and early medieval religious conversion', in R. Flechner and M. Ní Mhaonaigh (eds.), *The introduction of Christianity into the early medieval insular world*, I (Brepols, 2016), 13-37

160.   'Looking forward', in J. Firnhaber-Baker (ed.), *The Routledge history handbook of medieval revolt* (London, 2016), 155-67

161.   'Sulle origini del comune di Bologna', *Bullettino dell'Istituto storico italiano per il medioevo*, 119 (2016), 209-37

162.   'Consensus and assemblies in the Romano-Germanic kingdoms', *Vorträge und Forschungen*, 82 (2017), 387-424

163.   'Economic history and microhistory', in P. di Martino *et al.* (eds.), *People, places and business cultures* (Woodbridge, 2017), 193-200

164.   'Conclusioni', in J.-M. Martin et al (eds.), *L'héritage byzantin en Italie (VIIIe-XIIe siècle)*, IV (Rome, 2017), 383-95

165.   'Prima della crescita: quale società?', in *La crescita economica dell'Occidente medievale* (Pistoia, 2017), 93-106

166.   'The Tivoli *breve* of 945', in A. Dierkens et al. (eds.), *Penser la paysannerie mediévale* (Paris, 2017), 161-76

167.   'Jiangnan style', in J. H. Arnold et al. (eds.), *History after Hobsbawm* (Oxford, 2017), 121-39

168.   'Richard Hodges: an intellectual appreciation', in J.Mitchell, J. Moreland and B. Leal (eds.), *Encounters, excavations and argosies* (Oxford, 2017), 355-7

169.   'Conclusion. Un homme d'influence', in D. Chamboduc de Saint Pulgent and M. Dejoux (eds.), *La fabrique des sociétés médiévales méditerranéennes. Les Moyen Âge de François Menant* (Paris, 2018), 535-7

170.   Coopétition

171.   'Medieval history and theory: a conversation' (with D. Fairbrother), *Rethinking history*, 22 (2018), 525-45

172.   'Replica', *Storica*, 70 (2018), 135-47

173.   'The power of property', *Journal of the economic and social history of the Orient*, 62 (2019), 67-107

174.   Erica concl

175.   'Afterword', in B. Poulsen et al. (eds.), *Nordic elites in transformation, c. 1050-1250*, volume I (Abingdon, 2019), 290-8