

## CURRICULUM VITAE

### STEPHEN JOSEPH GALLI, M.D.

Address: 2 Acorn, Portola Valley, CA 94028

Date of Birth: February 15, 1947

Place of Birth: Somerville, MA, USA

#### **Brief biography:**

In 1999, I became chair of the Department of Pathology (and finished my tenure in that role on April 30, 2016), the Mary Hewitt Loveless, MD Professor, and a professor of pathology and of microbiology and immunology at Stanford University School of Medicine. I am also a member of the Executive Committee of the Stanford Institute for Immunity, Transplantation and Infection. From 2009-2016, while chair of pathology, I also was Co-Director of the Stanford Center for Genomics and Personalized Medicine.

I received a BA in biology in 1968 from Harvard College, a BMS in 1970 from Dartmouth Medical School (then a two year school) and the MD in 1973 from Harvard Medical School (HMS), and completed a residency and chief residency in Anatomic Pathology at Massachusetts General Hospital (MGH) in 1977. After postdoctoral training with Harold F. Dvorak at MGH, I joined the HMS faculty in 1979 as assistant professor of pathology, became professor of pathology in 1993, and, until moving to Stanford, served as director of the Division of Experimental Pathology at Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center and a member of the HMS Committee on Immunology.

My research focuses on the development and function of mast cells and basophils (major effector cells in allergic disorders) and the development of new animal models for studying the roles of these cells in health and disease. I have particular interests in the roles of these cells in anaphylaxis, food allergies, and asthma, and in the roles of mast cells and IgE in innate and acquired host defense against venoms.

I serve on the editorial boards of The Annual Review of Pathology: Mechanisms of Disease, Allergology International, and Laboratory Investigation and on the Board of Consulting Editors for the Journal of Clinical Investigation, and was an Advisory Editor for the Journal of Experimental Medicine from 1993-2011. I have organized or co-organized four Keystone Symposia in the fields of mast cells, allergy, allergic inflammation, and asthma, a Novartis Symposium on anaphylaxis, and four international meetings on the biology of mast cells and basophils.

I was president of the American Society for Investigative Pathology (ASIP) (2005-2006) and have been elected to the Pluto Club (American Association of University Pathologists) (President for 2018-2019), the Collegium Internationale Allergologicum (President from 2010-2014), the American Society for Clinical Investigation, the Association of American Physicians, the American Clinical and Climatological Association, and the National Academy of Medicine. I am also a fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science and a foreign member of the Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei (National Academy of the Lynxes) in Rome, regarded as the oldest secular scientific society in the Western World. I received a MERIT Award from the NIAID/NIH (1995), Scientific Achievement Awards from the International Association of Allergy & Clinical Immunology (1997) and the World Allergy Organization (2011), the Rous-Whipple Award of the ASIP (2014), and the Karl Landsteiner Medal of the Austrian Society of Allergology and Immunology (2014).

In 2006-2007, the last year of a three year elected term, I was the Chair of the Advisory Board to the President and Provost of Stanford University. Among other responsibilities, the Advisory Board makes final recommendations on all faculty appointments and promotions in the tenure or research lines throughout Stanford University.

**Education:**

1968	B.A., Harvard College, Cambridge, MA
1970	B.M.S., Dartmouth Medical School, Hanover, NH
1973	M.D., Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA

**Internship and Residencies:**

1973-1977	Resident, Department of Pathology, Massachusetts General Hospital (MGH), Boston, MA
July-Oct., 1976	Chief Resident in Pathology, Department of Pathology, MGH

**Research Fellowships:**

1971-1972	Karin Grunebaum Cancer Research Foundation Fellow in the laboratory of Richard A. Adams, Children's Cancer Research Center (now the Dana-Farber Cancer Institute), Harvard Medical School (HMS), Boston, MA
1974-1976	United States Public Health Service Training Grant with Harold F. Dvorak, Department of Pathology, MGH, Boston, MA
1977-1978	Medical Foundation, Inc., Fellow at MGH and HMS, Boston, MA

**Licensure and Certification:**

1974	National Board of Medical Examiners
1977-2001	Massachusetts Registration (License No. 40908)
1999 (current)	California Registration (License No. G085246)
2001	Program for Chiefs of Clinical Services, Harvard School of Public Health, January 14-26, 2001

**Academic Appointments:**

1978-1979	Instructor in Pathology at the Massachusetts General Hospital, Harvard Medical School (HMS), Boston, MA
-----------	---

1979-1983	Assistant Professor of Pathology, HMS
1983-1993	Associate Professor of Pathology, HMS
1993-1999	Professor of Pathology, HMS
March 1, 1999- April 30, 2016	Chair, Department of Pathology, Stanford University, Stanford, CA
March 1, 1999- Present	Professor of Pathology and of Microbiology and Immunology & Mary Hewitt Loveless, MD, Professor in the School of Medicine, Stanford University, Stanford, CA

### **Hospital Appointments:**

1978-1979	Assistant in Pathology, Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston, MA
1980-1984	Assistant Pathologist, Beth Israel Hospital, Boston, MA
1984-1985	Associate Pathologist, Beth Israel Hospital, Boston, MA
1985-1999	Pathologist, Beth Israel Hospital, Boston, MA
1982-1989	Director, Autopsy Service, Beth Israel Hospital, Boston, MA
1983-1989	Director, Pathology Research Laboratories, Department of Pathology, Beth Israel Hospital, Boston, MA
1989-1996	Director, Division of Experimental Pathology, Department of Pathology, Beth Israel Hospital, Boston MA
1996-1999	Director, Division of Experimental Pathology, Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center, Boston, MA
1999-2000	Chief of Pathology and Director, Pathology Residency Program, UCSF Stanford Health Care South Campus, Stanford, CA
2000-2010	Director, Pathology Residency Program, Stanford Hospital & Clinics, Stanford University Medical Center, Stanford, CA
2000-2010	Chief of Pathology Service, Stanford Hospital & Clinics, Stanford University Medical Center, Stanford, CA (this role was assumed by the Vice Chair of Pathology for Clinical Services in 2010)

## Assignments in Professional Societies:

1975	<i>American Association for the Advancement of Science</i>
1980	<i>American Association of Immunologists</i>
1980-1984	Associate Editor, <i>The Journal of Immunology</i>
1982	<i>American Society for Investigative Pathology</i>
1999-2000	Chair, Task Force for Research and Training Opportunities in Pathology
2003-2004	Vice-President-elect (this is the initial position for the newest President-elect of this society)
2004-2005	Vice-President
2005-2006	President
2006-2007	Past-President
1984	<i>Collegium Internationale Allergologicum</i>
1994	Co-Organizer, 1994 Meeting
1994-1998 &	Member of Council
2002-Present	
2002-2006	Secretary
2006-2010	Vice President
2010-2014	President
2012	Co-Organizer, 2012 Meeting
2014-2018	Past President
1986	<i>Pluto Club (Association of University Pathologists)</i>
2015	President-elect (will be President in 2019)
2010	<i>Institute of Medicine of the National Academies, USA</i> (in 2015, the IOM was renamed the National Academy of Medicine, USA)
2011	Member, <i>National Research Council</i> committee to write a report requested by the NIH Director on a framework for a new taxonomy of disease.
2015-2016	Member, Institute of Medicine Committee on Food Allergies: Global Burden, Causes, Treatment, Prevention, and Public Policy.
2013-2015	<i>World Allergy Organization</i> Chair, WAO Special Committee on Innovative Approaches to Allergic Diseases (from systems biology to precision medicine)
2015	Member, Working Conference on the Classification and Nomenclature of Clonal Conditions. Basic Definitions in Genetics, Pathology & Oncology. Medical University of Vienna,

Vienna, Austria (August 22-23, 2015)

**Honors & Awards:**

1968 B.A., *magna cum laude* in Biology, Harvard College

1970 B.M.S. with honors, Dartmouth Medical School

1971-1972 Karin Grunebaum Cancer Research Foundation Fellowship, Harvard Medical School

1977-1978 Medical Foundation Fellowship

1984 *Collegium Internationale Allergologicum*

1986 *Pluto Club* (Association of University Pathologists)

1991 *American Society for Clinical Investigation*

1995-2006 MERIT Award, N.I.A.I.D./N.I.H. (AI/CA 23990, "Regulation of mast cell development and function")

1997 *Association of American Physicians*

1997 Scientific Achievement Award, *International Association of Allergy & Clinical Immunology* (given every 3 years)

2001 *Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei* (*Foreign Member in the Physical, Mathematical, and Natural Sciences Class [Category V, Biological Sciences and Applications]*) (The "National Academy of the Lynxes", located in Rome, was established by Federico Cesi in 1603 and is regarded as the first secular scientific society in the Western world.)

2006 ISI Highly Cited Researcher (Immunology)

2008 Honorary Fellowship, *College of American Pathologists*

2010 President's Award for Excellence Through Diversity, Stanford University

2010 Faculty Mentor Award for Postdoctoral Education, Immunology Program, Stanford University School of Medicine

2010 *Institute of Medicine of the National Academies, USA* (*in 2015, the IOM was renamed the National Academy of Medicine, USA*)

2011 Scientific Achievement Award, *World Allergy Organization* (given every 2 years)

2014 Rous-Whipple Award, *American Society for Investigative Pathology*

2014 Karl Landsteiner Medal, *Austrian Society of Allergology and Immunology*

2014 Member, National Allergy and Infectious Diseases Council of the National Institutes of Health, U.S.A. (Nov. 1, 2014 – Jan. 28, 2019)

2015 Elected a Fellow of the *American Association for the Advancement of Science*

2015 *American Clinical and Climatological Association*

2017 *Sigma Xi*

2017 Overseas Fellow, the *Royal Society of Medicine (London)*

2019 Elected a Foreign Member of the *Società Nazionale di Scienze, Lettere e Arti* (Academy of Medical Sciences), based in Naples, Italy.

2019 *PhD Honoris Causa in Medicina Clinica e Sperimentale (Clinical and Experimental Medicine)*, University of Naples Federico II, Naples, Italy (May 29, 2019).

## Special Lectures:

1992      C. Warren Bierman Lectureship:  
              "The role of the mast cell in airway inflammation"  
              Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Allergy and  
              Immunology (March 7, 1992)

1996      The Paul Kallós Memorial Lecture Award:  
              "The mast cell: A versatile effector cell for a challenging  
              world"  
              Twenty-first Symposium of the *Collegium Internationale  
              Allergologicum*, Salzburg, Austria (September 9, 1996)

1997      Dartmouth Medical School Bicentennial Lecture:  
              "The mast cell: Friend or foe (and how can we know)?"  
              Department of Pathology, Dartmouth Medical School,  
              Hanover, N.H. (May 20, 1997)

1997                    Pathology at Harvard Medical School, The First 150 Years:  
                           "The two faces of the mast cell"  
                           Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA (October 24, 1997)

2004                    The Jerry Dolovich Memorial Lectureship:  
                           "The expanding circle of mast cell activity in innate immunity,  
                           allergy, autoimmunity & fibrosis"  
                           Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Allergy, Asthma  
                           and Immunology, San Francisco, CA (March 21, 2004)

2004                    Ishizaka Lectureship:  
                           "Mast cells: Elucidating their roles in physiology, host defense  
                           and disease – IgE and beyond"  
                           La Jolla Institute for Allergy and Immunology, San Diego, CA  
                           (May 20, 2004)

2006                    44<sup>th</sup> Robert Cooke Memorial Lectureship:  
                           "Animal models of anaphylaxis: Why are they important?"  
                           Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Allergy, Asthma  
                           and Immunology, Miami, FL (March 5, 2006)

2007                    2007 Maud L. Menten Lecture:  
                           "Mast cells: Important regulators of inflammation, tissue  
                           remodeling and host defense"  
                           Department of Pathology, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh,  
                           PA (March 14, 2007)

2007                    2007 Robert E. Stowell Lecture:  
                           "New insights into the roles of mast cells in health and  
                           disease"  
                           Department of Pathology, University of California at Davis,  
                           Davis, CA (March 20, 2007)

2007                    2007 Tanioku Kihei Memorial Lecture:  
                           "Mast cells: Versatile regulators of inflammation, tissue  
                           remodeling, host defense and homeostasis"  
                           32nd Annual Meeting of the Japanese Society for  
                           Investigative Dermatology, Yokohama, Japan (April 20, 2007)

2012                    The Jerry Dolovich Memorial Lectureship:  
                           "Pathophysiology of anaphylaxis: New concepts"  
                           Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Allergy, Asthma  
                           and Immunology, Orlando, FL (March 5, 2012)

2014                    ASIP Rous-Whipple Award Lecture:  
                           "The mast cell-IgE paradox: From homeostasis to  
                           anaphylaxis"

		American Society for Investigative Pathology Annual Meeting at Experimental Biology 2014, San Diego, CA (April 27, 2014).
2014		<u>Carl Prausnitz Memorial Lecture:</u> “Contributions of mast cells and IgE to innate and acquired resistance to venoms: <i>Is this the "good side" of allergy?</i> ” Collegium Internationale Allergologicum, 30th Symposium, Petersberg, Germany (September 16, 2014).
2015		<u>Visiting Professor for the Annual Dr. Jordan Fink Lecture Series:</u> Medical College of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, WI (May 7-8, 2015).
2015		<u>Workshop: Mast Cells and Mastocytosis – In Memoriam Paul Ehrlich (1854-1915):</u> “Origin and physiologic roles of mast cells” Medical University of Vienna, Vienna, Austria (August 21, 2015)
2015		<u>Paul Ehrlich Symposium (on the centenary of his death):</u> “Mastzellen: From their description by Paul Ehrlich to the identification of their roles in the "good side" of allergy”. Paul-Ehrlich-Institut, Langen, Germany (November 23, 2015)
2016		<u>Snyder Endowed Chairs Seminar:</u> “Why do we have mast cells?” University of Calgary, Calgary, Alberta, Canada (June 24, 2016).
2016		<u>Plenary Lecture: International Congress of Immunology 2016:</u> “Why do we have mast cells and IgE? Roles in enhancing host defenses against venoms” Melbourne, Australia (August 25, 2016).
2016		<u>First Annual MERU-Roon Visiting Lectureship:</u> “What good are mast cells and IgE? Roles in enhancing host defenses against venoms” The Scripps Research Institute, La Jolla, CA (December 12, 2016).
2017		<u>The Richard Farr Lecture, The John C. Selner Aspen Allergy Conference:</u> “Mast cells in innate immunity” Aspen, CO (July 19, 2017).

2019                    Lectio Magistralis: *PhD Honoris Causa in Medicina Clinica e Sperimentale (Clinical and Experimental Medicine)*,  
                          University of Naples Federico II:  
                          "Why do we have mast cells and IgE? Their roles in enhancing host defenses against venoms"  
                          Naples, Italy (May 29, 2019).

#### **Editorial Boards:**

1980-1984	Associate Editor, <i>The Journal of Immunology</i>
1993-2011	Advisory Editor, <i>The Journal of Experimental Medicine</i>
1995-Present	Editorial Board, <i>Allergology International</i>
1996-2001	Editorial Board, <i>The Journal of Allergy and Clinical Immunology</i>
1997-Present	Editorial Board, <i>Laboratory Investigation</i>
2001-2013	Transmitting Editor (2001-2009) then Associate Editor (2009-2013), <i>International Immunology</i>
2004-Present	<i>Annual Review of Pathology: Mechanisms of Disease</i>
2004-Present	Editorial Committee,
2006-2016	One of 3 Co-Editors (with Abul Abbas and Peter Howley [until 2015] or Jon Aster [after 2015])
2012-Present	Board of Consulting Editors, <i>Journal of Clinical Investigation</i>
2015	Co-Section Editor, with Donata Vercelli, of Allergy and hypersensitivity 2015: Never a dull moment, <i>Current Opinion in Immunology</i> .

#### **Scientific Meetings Organized or Chaired:**

1988	Organizer and Co-Chairperson: <b>Second International Conference on Mast Cell and Basophil Differentiation and Function in Health and Disease</b> , September 25-28, 1988, Nantucket, MA
1991	Chairperson and Co-Organizer: <b>Stem Cell Factor and Mast Cells</b> , Closed meeting held on November 18, 1991, at AMGEN Inc., Thousand Oaks, CA
1994	Chairperson and Co-Organizer:

**Effects of Stem Cell Factor on Mast Cell Biology**, Closed meeting supported by AMGEN Inc., February 9, 1994, Santa Monica, CA

1994 Member, Organizing Committee:  
**International Conference: Biological and Molecular Aspects of Mast Cell and Basophil Differentiation and Function**, June 16-18, 1994, Hiroshima, Japan

1994 Co-Organizer (with Albert L. Sheffer):  
**20th Symposium of the Collegium Internationale Allergologicum**, September 25-29, 1994, Nantucket, MA

1998 Member, Organizing Committee:  
**Cold Spring Harbor Symposium: The Molecular Basis of Asthma: Fundamental Processes with Potential Genetic and Therapeutic Targets**; Chair, Session on IgE, March 29 - April 1, 1998, Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory, Cold Spring Harbor, NY

1999 Co-Organizer (with Fred Finkelman [Corresponding Co-Organizer], Robert Coffman and Joseph F. Urban, Jr.):  
**1999 Keystone Symposium: Molecular and Cellular Biology of Type 2 Cytokines in Allergy and Helminth Infections**. January 9-15, 1999, Lake Tahoe, CA

1999 Co-Organizer (with Gianni Marone and Lawrence M. Lichtenstein):  
**International Conference: Mast Cells and Basophils in Physiology, Pathology and Host Defense**, March 4-6, 1999, Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei, Rome, Italy

2002 Co-Organizer (with Yukihiko Kitamura, Gianni Marone, Hiroshi Matsuda and Shoso Yamamoto):  
**International Symposium "Biology of Mast Cells and Basophils"**, May 11-15, 2002, Osaka, Japan

2003 Chair:  
**Novartis Foundation Symposium: Anaphylaxis**, February 24-27, 2003, and **Novartis Foundation Open Meeting: Anaphylaxis**, February 28, 2003, London, United Kingdom.

2004 Corresponding Co-Organizer (with Melissa A. Brown and K. Frank Austen):  
**Keystone Symposium: Mast Cells in Physiology, Host Defense and Disease: Beyond IgE**, February 28-March 4, 2004, Taos, NM.

2006	Co-Chairperson (with Dean D. Metcalfe): <b>NIH/NIAID. Food Allergy Research Expert Panel</b> , March 13-14, 2006, Rockville, MD.
2006	Co-Organizer (with Donata Vercelli [Corresponding Co-Organizer] and Paul B. Rothman): <b>2006 Keystone Symposium: Allergy, Allergic Inflammation and Asthma</b> , April 6-11, 2006, Breckenridge, CO.
2009	Co-Organizer (with Catherine Hawrylowicz and Bart Lambrecht): <b>2009 Keystone Symposium: Allergy and Asthma</b> , January 20-25, 2009, Keystone, CO.
2011	Co-Organizer (with Jeffrey Saffitz, Peter Tonellato, Mark Boguski, Dennis Wall, and James Crawford): <b>The Future of Pathology in Personalized Medicine: A Stakeholder Summit</b> , May 23-24, 2011, Boston, MA.
2012	Co-Organizer (with You-Young Kim): <b>29th Symposium of the Collegium Internationale Allergologicum</b> , October 14-19, 2012, Jeju Island, Republic of Korea
2014	Co-Organizer (with Bart Lambrecht) <b>Cell-VIB-Symposia: The Multifaceted Roles of Type 2 Immunity</b> , December 11-12, 2014, Bruges, Belgium.
2019	Organizer <b>65th Annual Meeting of the Pluto Club (The American Association of University Pathologists)</b> , March 9-10, Cartagena, Colombia.

#### Patents:

1. U.S. Patent No.: 5,244,902 Sept. 14, 1993 "Topical application of spiperone or derivatives thereof for treatment of pathological conditions associated with immune responses"
2. U.S. Patent No.: 5,290,783 March 1, 1994 "Use of spiperone derivatives as immunosuppressant agents"
3. U.S. Patent No.: 5,484,788 Jan. 16, 1996 "Buspirone as a systemic immunosuppressant"

4. U.S. Patent No.: "Use of spiperone derivatives as immunosuppressant agents" (additional claims related to Patent No. 2., above)  
5,574,041  
Nov. 12, 1996

5. U.S. Patent No.: "Topical application of buspirone for treatment of pathological conditions associated with immune responses"  
5,631,017  
May 20, 1997

6. U.S. Patent No.: "Topical and systemic application of buspirone or derivatives thereof for treating atopic dermatitis"  
5,637,314  
June 10, 1997

7. U.S. Patent No.: "Method for treating diseases mediated by proteases"  
5,637,616  
June 10, 1997

8. U.S. Patent No.: "Topical application of spiperone or derivatives thereof for treatment of pathological conditions associated with immune responses" (additional claims related to Patent No. 1., above)  
5,639,758  
June 17, 1997

9. U.S. Patent No.: "Use of spiperone or spiperone derivatives as immunosuppressant agents" (additional claims related to Patent No. 2., above)  
5,693,645  
Dec. 2, 1997

10. U.S. Patent No.: "Topical application of spiperone or derivatives thereof for treatment of pathological conditions associated with immune responses" (additional claims related to Patents No. 1 and 8, above)  
5,703,088  
Dec. 30, 1997

11. U.S. Patent No.: "Rin2, a novel inhibitor of Ras-mediated signaling"  
5,965,707  
Oct. 12, 1999

12. U.S. Patent No.: "Rin2, a novel inhibitor of Ras-mediated signaling"  
6,500,942B1  
Dec. 31, 2002

13. U.S. Patent No.: "In vivo models for RabGEF1-dependent signaling and functions"  
7,365,239B2  
April 29, 2008

14. U.S. Patent No.: "Neurotensin as a marker and therapeutic target for sepsis"  
8,449,864  
May 28, 2013

## **Major Committee Assignments:**

### Harvard Medical School:

1985-1999	Committee on Immunology
1996-1999	Pathology Executive Committee
1998-1999	Subcommittee of Professors

### Beth Israel Hospital:

1980-1991	Chairperson, Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee
1990-1996	Trustee Committee on Patents and Technology Transfer

### Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center:

1996-1999	Trustee Committee on Research and Technology Development
1997-1999	Research Council

### Stanford University:

2000	Co-Chair, School of Medicine Dean Search Committee
2001-2006	University Faculty Senate
2004-2010	Advisory Board to the Provost and President
2004-2005	Member
2005-2006	Secretary (Fall & Spring) & Vice Chair (Winter)
2006-2007	Chair
2009-2010	Member
2012	Chair, Committee to produce a White Paper on Guiding Principles for Clinical Laboratory Genomic and Other "Omics" Testing at Stanford University Medical Center

### Stanford University School of Medicine [SoM]:

1999-2016	Executive Committee
1999-Present	Center for Clinical Immunology at Stanford (CCIS) and then, in 2005, Stanford Institute for Immunity, Transplantation and Infection Steering/Executive Committees

1999-2016	Basic Science Chairs Committee
1999-2016	Clinical Chairs Committee
2001-2002	Chair, Medical Center Quality Assurance Review Committee (to make recommendations about QA and QI policies and processes for Stanford Hospital and Clinics [SHC] and Lucile Packard Children's Hospital [LPCH])
2009-2016	Co-Director of the Stanford Center for Genomics and Personalized Medicine
2010-2011	Chair, Search Committee for the Chair of Medicine, Stanford Hospital & Clinics
2016	Fellow, Center for Innovation in Global Health

UCSF Stanford Health Care South Campus (until dissolution of UCSF Stanford Health Care in 2000) and then Stanford University Medical Center:

1999-2016	Medical Board (now Medical Executive Committee), Stanford Hospital & Clinics
2002-2016	Council of Clinical Chairs for Stanford Hospital and Clinics [SHC] (Clinical Chairs, Dean of SoM, President and CEO of SHC and other leaders of SoM and SHC; replaced Internal Governing Council)
2005	Internal Executive Committee for SUMC's application for designation as an NCI-Comprehensive Cancer Center
2010	Member, Search Committee for the CEO of Stanford Hospital & Clinics

**Visiting Appointments and Selected Travel Awards:**

April-May, 1980	Visiting Assistant Professor of Pathology, The First Department of Pathology, Kurume University School of Medicine, Kurume, Japan
1985-1988	National Science Foundation/Japan Society for the Promotion of Science Grant (to S.J. Galli and Y. Kitamura, Osaka University, Osaka, Japan) for collaborative work under the U.S.-Japan Cooperative Science Program

**Advisory Boards:**

2009-Present	Scientific Consultant, CK-CARE (Christine Kuhne Center for
--------------	--

Allergy, Research and Education) ([info@ck-care.ch](mailto:info@ck-care.ch);  
[www.ck-care.ch](http://www.ck-care.ch))

2011-Present      External Advisory Board, European Competence Network on Mastocytosis (ecnm.net)

2013-Present      International Scientific Advisory Board, Molecular, Cellular and Clinical Allergology, MCCA, PhD program at the Medical University of Vienna, Vienna, Austria (<http://www.phd-mcca.at>)

**Peer Review Activities:**

**National Institutes of Health (NIH):**

1988-1994      NIH Pathology B Study Section  
                    Ad Hoc Member (1988-1990)  
                    Chartered Member (1990-1994)

1994-Present      NIH Reviewers Reserve

1999-2001      NIH/NIAID Hyper-ID (Hyperaccelerated  
                    Award/Mechanisms in Immune Disease Trials)  
                    Scientific Review Group  
                    Member (1999-2001)  
                    Chair (1999-2001)

2000      NIH/NIAID Extramural Asthma and Allergy Research  
                    Program Review Expert Panel, Member

2006      External Consultant for review of the NIH Intramural  
                    Research Program at the Trans-NIH Research  
                    Initiatives Retreat, July 31, 2006,  
                    National Conference Center, Lansdowne, Virginia

2011      *Ad hoc* member of the Board of Scientific Counselors  
                    for the review of intramural research programs at  
                    NIAMS/NIH

2014-2018      Member, National Allergy and Infectious Diseases  
                    Council of the NIH (Nov. 1, 2014 – Oct. 31, 2018)

2015-2016      Chairperson, NIAID Asthma and Allergic Diseases  
                    Cooperative Research Centers Steering Committee

2015      *Ad hoc* member of the Board of Scientific Counselors  
                    for the Review Meeting for the Division of Intramural  
                    Research, in NIAID//NIH

2018      *Ad hoc* member of the Board of Scientific Counselors for the Review Meeting for the Division of Intramural Research, in NIAID//NIH, Rocky Mountain Laboratories, Hamilton, MT.

**Other:**

2000      External Review of the Department of Pathology at the University of Michigan (with Fred Sanfilippo)

2000      External Review of the Department of Pathology at Johns Hopkins University

2002      External Review of the Department of Pathology at the University of Southern California (with Nelson Fausto and Mark Tykocinski)

2002      External Review of the Department of Pathology at Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center (Harvard Medical School) (with Peter Ward)

2005      External Review of the Department of Pathology at Mt. Sinai School of Medicine (with George K. Michalopoulos and Mark Tykocinski)

2009      Harvard Medical School Dean's Advisory Committee on Quad Reorganization re: Microbiology, Pathology and Immunology

2009      External Review of the Department of Pathology at the Brigham and Women's Hospital (Harvard Medical School) (with L. Maximilian Buja, and Mark L. Tykocinski)

2015      External Review of the Department of Pathology at Boston Children's Hospital (Harvard Medical School) (with James Versalovic)

**Teaching and Education Experience:**

**Beth Israel Hospital:**

1987      Established a "Post-Sophomore Fellowship in Pathology" program permitting 3rd or 4th year medical students to train in clinical and experimental pathology during a one-year fellowship in the Beth Israel Hospital Department of Pathology

Harvard Medical School (HMS) & Harvard University Faculty of Arts and Sciences:

1979	Laboratory Instructor, General Pathology Course, HMS
1980-1982;1984	One of the Head Laboratory Instructors, General Pathology Course, HMS
1983-1986	One of the organizers and main lecturers of the Harvard University Faculty of Arts and Sciences Course, Pathology 205: "Mechanisms of Disease," given at HMS with the support of the Macy Foundation
1984-1999	New Pathway in General Medical Education, HMS, Human Biology-II (Identity and Defense Course): Member, Curriculum Design Group and Operating Group; Author, 3 cases for Identity, Microbes, and Defense; Organizer and Instructor, Pathology Laboratory Sessions (1984-1987); Lecturer, Identity, Microbes, and Defense Course (1988-1995) and Immunology, Microbiology & Infectious Diseases Course (1996-1999) (required courses for year I students at HMS)
1991-1995	Subcommittee for Planning the Pathology and Immunology Courses for the Harvard-Markey Biomedical Scientist Program, and Lecturer in the Harvard-Markey Immunology Course (Immunology 222, Faculty of Arts and Sciences)
1992-1999	Lecturer, Harvard-M.I.T. Health Sciences and Technology Program, Molecular and Cellular Immunology Course (HST-175)
1995-1999	Director, Pathology Course at HMS (Pathology IN714.0, required course for year II students at HMS)
1996-1999	Committee on Years I and II of the Curriculum at HMS
1996-1999	Lecturer, Harvard University Division of Medical Sciences Course, Principles of Immunology (Immunology 201)

Stanford University School of Medicine:

1999-2016 As Chair of the Department of Pathology, and Director of the Pathology Residency Program, I initiated or helped to establish:

A Post-Sophomore Fellowship Program in Pathology, which permits 3rd or 4th year medical students to train in clinical and experimental pathology for one year in the Department of Pathology (founded by Drs. Yasodha Natkunam and John Higgins);

A “research track” pathology residency program for the training of physician-scientists, in which up to 3 years of departmental support is provided for post-residency research training with any suitable mentor at Stanford University (in the Schools of Medicine, Engineering or Humanities and Sciences);

A Clinical Pathology residency program (in addition to the existing programs in Anatomic Pathology and Anatomic and Clinical Pathology);

New ACGME-accredited clinical fellowships in Molecular Genetic Pathology, Cytopathology, Transfusion Medicine, Women’s Health (which was later split into: Gynecological Pathology and Breast Pathology), Clinical Microbiology, and Bioinformatics (jointly with the Department of Pediatrics) (founded and directed by Drs. Iris Schrijver, Christina Kong, Lawrence T. [“Tim”] Goodnough, Teri Longacre, Teri Longacre, Kimberly Allison and Niaz Banaei, respectively) and Bioinformatics (jointly with the Department of Pediatrics) (first led, for Pathology, by Brent Tan) and;

The Stanford Society of Physician Scholars (SSPS). This program was established at my suggestion in 2009 (with the first scholars inducted in 2010), and with the support of all of the chairs of the clinical departments at Stanford University School of Medicine, by a group led by the Stanford University School of Medicine Senior Associate Dean for Education, Dr. Charles Prober, with the assistance of Dr. Robert S. Ohgami (who initially proposed this idea to me when he was a resident in our research track, and who served as the initial Associate Director of the SSPS). The SSPS is a Stanford University Medical Center-wide program to foster the career development and mentoring of physician-scholars drawn from the ranks of residents and clinical fellows in the training programs at Stanford University Medical Center. In addition to being mentored in their own careers, each scholar also

participates in the mentoring of a Stanford medical student whose interests are complementary to those of the scholar.

2000-2015	Lecturer (Hypersensitivity and Allergy I and II), Immunology for Medical Students Course (Immunology 205/M&I 205)
2004-2007	Lecturer, Graduate Student Advanced Immunology Course (Immunology 200/M&I 200/Pathology 220)
2007-Present	Lecturer, Graduate Student Advanced Immunology II Course "Controversies in Immunology" (Immunology 202/MCP 202)
2007, 2008	Lecturer, Pathogenesis Course (M&I 210)

Other:

1969-1970	Medical Student Member of the Committee for the Design of the Three Year M.D. Program at Dartmouth Medical School
1995-Present	<u>The Cambridge School of Weston</u> (A progressive, coeducational, private high school in Weston, Mass.)
1995-2003	Board of Trustees
2003-Present	Honorary Trustee

**Major Research Interests:**

1. Mast cell and basophil development and function
2. Allergy/Immunology
3. Inflammation, particularly allergic inflammation
4. Allergic disorders (e.g., asthma, anaphylaxis, food allergy and atopic dermatitis)

**Research Funding:**

**Ongoing Research Support**

**NIH/NIAID U19AI104209**

**Galli (PI)**

**~01/31/19-01/30/24**

**(dates will be finalized after the government shut-down)**

*Integrated Genomic and Functional Studies of Immunotherapy for Multi-Food Allergy*

The major goals of this U19 are to conduct a large placebo-controlled, randomized, phase 2 clinical trial of oral immunotherapy (OIT) with and without omalizumab and/or dupilumab in children with multi-food allergy (but who have peanut allergy) and to determine how key immune system parameters are altered during OIT, and which are most predictive of the nature and durability of patient responses to the therapy. In addition, we seek to define immune monitoring parameters that can be rapidly performed in a clinical laboratory to predict the

clinical reactivity in food allergy subjects and to determine whether blocking IgE and IL-4/IL-13 can improve the safety and efficacy of OIT protocols.

Role-PI of entire grant and RI of Project 4.

**United States-Israel Binational Science Foundation (Grant 2017182) 10/01/18-09/30/22**  
**Galli (Investigator, with Ronit Sagi-Eisenberg)**

*Elucidating the roles of the small GTPase Rab5 in regulating mast cell secretory granule biogenesis and compound exocytosis*

The major goal is to identify the molecular mechanisms by which Rab networks regulate the genesis and exocytosis of mast cell secretory granules.

**NIH/NIAMS R01 AR067145 Galli (PI) 06/01/15-05/31/20**  
*RabGEF1 in MyD88 signaling, skin immunity, and atopic dermatitis*

The long-term goal of this project is to understand how the dysregulation of certain keratinocyte functions, by altering the cells' interactions with the skin microbiome, can impair epidermal barrier function, leading to features resembling those of atopic dermatitis and the development of high serum levels of IgE. In the current project, we propose to elucidate the mechanisms by which RabGEF1 importantly regulates keratinocyte responses that are activated by MyD88-mediated signals and how malfunction in RabGEF1/MyD88 pathways in keratinocytes can result in the development of atopic dermatitis-like disease in mice.

**NIH/NIAID R01 AI125567-01A1 Boyd (PI) 02/01/17-01/31/22**  
*Functional analysis of pathogenic and protective peanut allergen-specific human antibodies*

This project will use allergen-specific human antibodies from peanut allergic patients, primary human mast cells and peanut allergens to evaluate mechanisms of allergic sensitization and responses to immunotherapy. The findings in this human experimental system should be directly relevant for understanding clinical peanut allergy, predicting severe reactions, and prioritizing strategies for improving therapies.

Role: Co-Investigator

**NIH/NIAID R01 AI32494 Galli (PI) 06/01/17-05/31/22**  
*Role of nociceptive sensory neuron/mast cell interactions in cutaneous allergic inflammation*

This project seeks to identify the molecular mechanisms underlying the development of atopic dermatitis (AD), and to determine whether interactions between sensory nerves and mast cells in the skin both contribute to the pathology of AD and represent a potential new therapeutic target in this disorder.

**Tobacco-Related Disease Research Program (U. of California) SPO 127515 Galli (PI) 07/01/17-06/30/19**

*An IFN-gamma/mast cell axis in THS-exacerbated allergic airway inflammation*

The goals are to define the extent to which a major component of third hand smoke can promote the development of airway hypersensitivity and inflammation in mice and to assess the activation of mast cells by IFN- $\gamma$  can influence this process.

### Recently Completed Research Support

**NIH U19 AI 104209 Galli (PI) 02/01/13-01/31/19**  
*Integrated genomic and functional studies of tolerance therapy for peanut allergy*

The major goals of this NIAID Asthma and Allergic Diseases Cooperative Research Center were to conduct a large placebo-controlled, randomized, phase 2 clinical trial of oral immunotherapy (OIT) in children and adults with severe peanut allergy and to determine how key immune system parameters are altered during OIT, and which are most predictive of the nature and durability of patient responses to this therapy. We also sought to define the immune mechanisms underlying allergen specific desensitization or tolerance in this setting and to identify immune monitoring parameters that can be performed in a clinical laboratory to predict the clinical reactivity to peanut in peanut allergy subjects in order to improve the safety and efficacy of OIT protocols. I also was the Leader of Project 4 (*Basophil phenotype and activation in peanut allergy and oral immunotherapy*) and the Administrative Core. (No cost extension from 01/31/18 to 01/31/19)

Role-PI of entire grant and RI of Project 4.

**United States-Israel Binational Science Foundation (Grant 2013263) 10/01/14-09/30/18**  
**Galli (Investigator, with Ronit Sagi-Eisenberg & Ilan Hammel [now deceased])**  
*ICOB: Mast cell exocytosis as a paradigm for the evolution of organismal host defense mechanisms*

The major goal is to identify the molecular mechanisms by which Rab networks regulate the genesis and exocytosis of mast cell secretory granules.

**NIH/NIAID/AADCRC IOF (SPO 115724) Nadeau (PI) 08/01/14-07/31/16**  
**(Subaward # 157252)**  
*Integrated Epidemiologic and Functional Studies of Clinical Tolerance in Anti-IgE/Multiple Food Oral Immunotherapy*

Role: PI for Parent Grant (U19AI104209)

The overall objective of this project was to improve our understanding of the mechanisms that underlie the 'immune tolerance' (i.e., sustained unresponsiveness to antigen) induced in patients with multiple food allergies who are treated with both anti-IgE and oral immunotherapy (OIT).

**Tobacco-Related Disease Research Program (U. of California) Galli (PI) 08/01/12-07/31/15**  
*Third hand smoke and hypersensitivity*

The major goals were to define the extent to which a major component of third hand smoke can promote the development of airway hypersensitivity and inflammation in mice and to assess the contribution of mast cells to this process.

**Food Allergy Initiative Nadeau (PI) 07/01/12-06/30/15**  
*Multiple food allergen oral immunotherapy study*

The primary goal was to assess the effectiveness of oral immunotherapy (OIT) when given for multiple food allergens simultaneously. This enabled us to address the critical clinical need for treatment for patients with multiple food allergies. Our second goal was to investigate the cellular and molecular mechanisms of multi-allergen OIT, identifying features of the immune response that are biologically important for improving efficacy, increasing safety margins, and achieving more durable results.

Role: Co-Investigator

**NIH/NIAID (SPO 111395) Galli (PI) 07/01/13-03/31/15**

*Tools for Deep Phenotypic and Functional Analysis of Healthy Human Basophil and Eosinophil Granulocytes*

The purpose of this project was to use state of the art single cell technologies, i.e., CyTOF mass cytometry, to provide a baseline analysis of normal basophils and eosinophils.

**NIH U19 AI 104209-01S1**

**Galli (PI)**

**07/01/13-01/31/15**

*Integrated genomic and functional studies of tolerance therapy for peanut allergy (Diversity Supplement)*

This diversity supplement for U19 AI 104209 aimed to understand in detail the molecular mechanisms underlying the clinical phenomenon of desensitization using normal and informative transgenic mice.

**NIH R37 AI23990**

**Galli (PI)**

**02/01/06-01/31/12**

*Regulation of mast cell development and function*

The major goals of this project were to elucidate the roles of RabGEF1 (previously known as Rin2/Rabex-5) and related molecules in the regulation of mast cell development and function.

**NIH R01 AI070813**

**Galli (PI)**

**08/01/06-07/31/12**

*Expression & modulation of mast cell function in asthma.*

The major goals were to define the mechanisms by which mast cells can enhance the acute and chronic features of asthma, as observed in mouse models of allergic inflammation of the airways, including aspects of the airway inflammation, remodeling and functional changes associated with these models.

**NIH R01 CA072074**

**Galli (PI)**

**09/22/06-07/31/12**

*Role of mast cells in inflammation and immunity.*

The major goals were to define the mechanisms by which mast cells can modulate T cell proliferation and function and to define, using mouse models of contact hypersensitivity, the mechanisms by which mast cells can either promote or limit multiple features of T cell-dependent immune reactions *in vivo*.

**Lectures (since 2001):**

**2001**

Mast cells.

Multidisciplinary Program in Immunology, Stanford University School of Medicine,  
January 9, 2001. Stanford, CA.

Defining (and manipulating) the roles of mast cells in health and disease.  
Wyeth Genetics Institute, May 4, 2001. Andover, MA.

Mast cells in acquired and innate immune responses: Clarification of functions and identification of therapeutic opportunities.

University of Ulm, May 16, 2001. Ulm, Germany.

Mast cells.

Frontiers in Allergy and Autoimmunity Symposium, May 18, 2001. Mainz, Germany.

Understanding the roles of mast cells in biological responses *in vivo*: New approaches and therapeutic opportunities.

Aventis, June 4, 2001. Bridgewater, NJ.

Mast cells.

The 3<sup>rd</sup> Triennial World Asthma Meeting, July 14, 2001. Chicago, IL.

Mast cells as sentinels of innate and acquired immunity.

11<sup>th</sup> International Congress of Immunology, July 27, 2001. Stockholm, Sweden.

Mast cells in health and disease: New approaches and current understanding.

Istituto di Neurobiologia, November 12, 2001. Rome, Italy.

Embryonic stem cell-derived mast cells and cDNA microarray analysis: New approaches for the analysis of mast cell development, signal transduction, and function.  
4<sup>th</sup> International Workshop on Signal Transduction in the Activation and Development of Mast Cells and Basophils, November 27, 2001. Bethesda, MD.

Analyzing mast cell functions in the skin and in other sites: Genetic and embryonic stem cell-based approaches.

26<sup>th</sup> Meeting of the Japanese Society of Contact Dermatitis, December 8, 2001. Osaka, Japan.

## 2002

Understanding the roles of mast cells in health and disease.

UCB Research, Inc., February 1, 2002. Cambridge, MA.

The role of mast cells in asthma.

5<sup>th</sup> International Congress on Pediatric Pulmonology (CIPP V), February 19, 2002. Nice, France.

Mast cells: Central amplifiers of innate and acquired immune responses,  
Rheumatology and Medical Grand Rounds Seminar, and Mast cells, Innate Immunity Course Lecture. University of Alabama at Birmingham, February 28, 2002. Birmingham, AL.

Mast cells as critical amplifiers of innate and acquired immune responses in health and disease.

Benjamin Burrows Lung Immunology Seminar Series, Respiratory Sciences Center, University of Arizona, March 28, 2002. Tucson, AZ.

Progress in the elucidation of mast cell development and function: New approaches, new insights.

International Symposium: "Biology of Mast Cells and Basophils", Osaka University Medical School, May 12, 2002. Osaka, Japan.

Mast cells as sentinels and effectors of innate immunity.  
Aegean Conferences: 2<sup>nd</sup> Innate Immunity Workshop, May 28, 2002. Mykonos, Greece.

Mouse models for the investigation of mast cell function *in vivo*.  
International Congress on Cardiomyopathies and Heart Failure, May 31, 2002. Kyoto, Japan.

Mast cells in health and disease: Critical amplifier of acquired and innate immune responses.  
2<sup>nd</sup> Annual Meeting of the Federation of Clinical Immunology Societies, June 30, 2002. San Francisco, CA.

Mast cells as effectors and amplifiers of asthma and other innate and acquired immune responses.  
Alberta Heritage Foundation for Medical Research Sponsored Lecture, Department of Medical Microbiology and Immunology, University of Alberta, November 20, 2002. Edmonton, Alberta, Canada.

Mast cells as effector cells and amplifiers of asthma and other acquired or innate immune responses.  
Faculty of Medicine, Health Sciences Center, University of Calgary, November 21, 2002. Calgary, Alberta, Canada.

Proven and potential roles of mast cells in the initiation, amplification, and perpetuation of allergic inflammation.  
Kyowa Hakko Symposium, December 14, 2002. Tokyo, Japan.

## 2003

Mast cells in innate immunity. Session 2704, Innate Immunity: Overlooked Aspects in Allergy; and Roles of mast cells in innate and acquired immunity. Presidential Symposium, American Academy of Allergy, Asthma and Immunology 60<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Meeting, March 8, 2003. Denver, CO.

Development and function of mast cells.  
De naturali immunitate: Nuove Concezioni sull'Immunità Naturale, May 23, 2003. Naples, Italy.

Mast cells derived from embryonic stem cells: A model for studying the effects of genetic manipulation on mast cell development and function *in vitro* and *in vivo*.  
Asthma VI: Asthma and Allergic Diseases, May 25, 2003. Ischia, Italy.

Mast cells as amplifiers of innate and acquired immunity: Beyond immediate hypersensitivity.  
British Society of Immunology Annual Congress 2003, December 3, 2003. London, England.

The roles of mast cells in health and disease: New models, new concepts.  
Institute of Experimental Immunology, December 8, 2003. Zurich, Switzerland.

## 2004

Mast cell reconstitution of genetically mast-cell-deficient *c-kit* mutant mice as a model for investigating mast cell biology *in vivo*: Insights into the roles of mast cells in health and disease.

Keystone Symposium: Mast Cells in Physiology, Host Defense and Disease: Beyond IgE, February 29, 2004. Taos, NM.

The Jerry Dolovich Memorial Lecture: The expanding circle of mast cell activity in innate immunity, allergy, autoimmunity & fibrosis.

Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Allergy, Asthma and Immunology, March 21, 2004. San Francisco, CA.

IgE and mast cell survival, growth, phenotype & function (what does *antigen* have to do with it?).

Workshop – Q&A, Session #5813. American Academy of Allergy Asthma and Immunology 2004 Annual Meeting, March 23, 2004. San Francisco, CA.

Mouse models of anaphylaxis: How could they contribute to anaphylaxis management?  
NIH and FAAN Symposium on the Definition and Management of Anaphylaxis, April 30, 2004. Bethesda, MD.

2004 Ishizaka Lecture: Mast cells: Elucidating their roles in physiology, host defense and disease – IgE and beyond.

La Jolla Institute for Allergy & Immunology, May 20, 2004. San Diego, CA.

Mast cells as “master” regulators of inflammation and tissue remodeling:  
Insights into the roles of the cell in health and disease.

Celera Genomics, June 14, 2004. South San Francisco, CA.

Three new developments in mast cell biology: Effects of IgE in the absence of known antigen and mast cells as enhancers of T cell and dendritic cell functions.

12<sup>th</sup> International Congress of Immunology and 4<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference of the Federation of Clinical Immunology Societies, 23, 2004. Montreal, Quebec.

Research challenges.

Association of Pathology Chairs Annual Meeting, July 24, 2004. Mont Tremblant, Quebec, Canada.

New insights into the role of mast cells in innate and acquired immune responses.  
Aegean Conference: 3<sup>rd</sup> International Conference on Innate Immunity, October 11, 2004. Crete, Greece.

Mast cells as versatile regulators of innate and acquired immune responses: New insights.

Department of Asthma, Allergy and Respiratory Science, GKT School of Medicine, King's College London, Guy's Hospital, October 15, 2004. London, England.

RabGEF1, a negative regulator of Ras signaling, mast cell activation and skin inflammation.

Novartis Horsham Research Center, October 18, 2004. Horsham, England.

Panel Discussion: Best practices: Recruiting and retaining top notch faculty, West/Midwest Association of Pathology Chairs/PDAS Regional Meeting, October 29, 2004. Santa Fe, NM.

Elucidating the roles of mast cells in physiology, host defense and disease: IgE and beyond.

Genentech, Inc., November 8, 2004. South San Francisco, CA.

RabGEF1, a negative regulator of Ras signalling, mast cell activation and skin inflammation.

Novartis Foundation Symposium 271 on Mast cells and basophils: development, activation and roles in allergic/autoimmune disease, November 17, 2004. London, England.

Mast cells as effector and potential immunoregulatory cells in acquired immune responses.

Millennium Pharmaceuticals, November 30, 2004. Cambridge, MA.

Priming of mast cells.

Zaum (Zentrum Allergie und Umwelt) 4<sup>th</sup> Symposium on Environmental Allergy and Allergotoxicology: Enhancers and Protectors in Allergy, December 10, 2004. Munich, Germany.

## 2005

Diverse potential roles of mast cells in the development and expression of adaptive immune responses.

The Bat-Sheva de Rothschild and the Israel Science Foundation International Workshop on Mast Cell Signalling and Function in Health and Disease, February 7, 2005. Eilat, Israel.

Mast cells as versatile effector and immunoregulatory cells in health and disease.

Dartmouth Medical School, April 18, 2005. Lebanon, NH.

Mast cells as effector and potential immunoregulatory cells in acquired immune responses.

FOCiS: Federation of Clinical Immunology Societies, May 15, 2005. Boston, MA.

Mast cells as effector and immunoregulatory cells: New insights into their positive and negative regulation.

UCSF Immunology Program Seminar Series, University of California at San Francisco,  
June 6, 2005. San Francisco, CA.

Pathology of anaphylaxis.

The XIXth World Allergy Organization Congress, July 1, 2005. Munich, Germany.

New insights into the positive and negative regulation of mast cell function.

Mast Cells in Health and Disease – Allergy and Beyond, Nobel Forum, Karolinska Institutet, September 16, 2005. Stockholm, Sweden.

Beyond allergy: Roles of mast cells in health and disease.

Amgen Inc., November 11, 2005. Thousand Oaks, CA.

## **2006**

The contributions of mast cells to health and disease: Beyond IgE.

University of Washington, February 13, 2006. Seattle, WA.

44<sup>th</sup> Robert Cooke Memorial Lecture: Animal models of anaphylaxis: Why are they important?

Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Allergy, Asthma and Immunology, May 5, 2006. Miami, FL.

Probing the expression of mast cell function in health and disease: New models and new insights.

University of Toronto, March 7, 2006. Toronto, Ontario, Canada.

Mast cells: Versatile effector and immunoregulatory cells in health and disease.

American Society for Investigative Pathology Presidential Symposium, EB2006 Conference, April 3, 2006. San Francisco, CA.

Mast cells: “Tunable” regulators of acute, late phase and chronic components of allergic inflammation.

Keystone Symposium: Allergy, Allergic Inflammation and Asthma, April 10, 2006. Breckenridge, CO.

RabGEF1 is a negative regulator of Ras signaling and Fc $\epsilon$ RI- or c-Kit-dependent activation in mast cells *in vitro*, and of mast cell-dependent biological responses *in vivo*.  
Collegium Internationale Allergologicum, 26th Symposium, May 9, 2006. St. Julian's, Malta.

Mastzellen: New insights into their origin and function.

The Mysteries of Mast Cells Symposium, Charité - Universitätsmedizin Berlin, May 12, 2006. Berlin, Germany.

Mast cells: Versatile effector and potential immunoregulatory cells in health and disease.

RCAI-JSI International Symposium on Immunology 2006: Regulation of Immune Responses in Allergy and Inflammation, June 18, 2006. Yokohama, Japan.

Roles of mast cells in inflammation, tissue remodeling and regulation of homeostasis.  
Department of Immune Regulation, Tokyo Medical and Dental University, June 19, 2006. Tokyo, Japan.

One hundred years of allergy and anaphylaxis: The evolution of our understanding of the mast cell's roles.

The Clemens von Pirquet Symposium, December 8, 2006. Vienna, Austria.

## 2007

Mast cells in innate and acquired immunity: The evolution of our understanding of the mast cell's roles.

ST\*AR Program, Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Allergy, Asthma and Immunology, February 23, 2007. San Diego, CA.

The TNF-T cell-mast cell axis.

Symposium 4305, TNF- $\alpha$  in Inflammation and Asthma, Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Allergy, Asthma and Immunology, February 26, 2007. San Diego, CA.

2007 Maud L. Menten Lecture: Mast cells: Important regulators of inflammation, tissue remodeling and host defense.

Department of Pathology, University of Pittsburgh, March 14, 2007. Pittsburgh, PA.

2007 Stowell Lecture: New insights into the roles of mast cells in health and disease.

Department of Pathology, University of California at Davis, March 20, 2007. Davis, CA.

2007 Tanioku Kihei Memorial Lecture: Mast cells: Versatile regulators of inflammation, tissue remodeling, host defense and homeostasis.

32nd Annual Meeting of the Japanese Society for Investigative Dermatology, April 20, 2007. Yokohama, Japan.

Mast cells, epithelial chemokines & cAMP-specific phosphodiesterases.

Scientific Symposium D85: 10 SCOR Years in Asthma. American Thoracic Society: ATS 2007, May 23, 2007. San Francisco, CA.

IgE signaling, receptor interactions & up-regulation, with emphasis on the roles of mast cells in IgE-dependent immune responses *in vivo*.

Asthma and Allergy - From Mechanisms to Biomarkers and Therapeutic Targets. MRC & Asthma UK Centre in Allergic Mechanisms of Asthma, King's College London, Guy's Campus, September 19, 2007. London, England.

Negative regulation of innate and acquired immune responses by mast cells.

Symposium on Mast Cells in Health and Disease, September 21, 2007. Trieste, Italy.

Mast cells in health & disease: tunable effector and immunoregulatory cells.

National Neurological Institute "Carlo Besta", September 24, 2007. Milan Italy.

Mast cells as positive and negative regulators of inflammation.

Digestive Disease Center Retreat, Stanford University, September 29, 2007. Stanford, CA.

Unexpected, but important, beneficial roles for mast cells.

Stanford Immunology Program Seminar Series, Stanford University, October 2, 2007. Stanford, CA.

The mast cell paradox: Mast cells as positive and negative regulators of inflammation and immunity.

Pathology Research Day, Department of Pathology, University of Iowa, October 9, 2007. Iowa City, IA.

Mast cells in the promotion and limitation of innate and acquired immune responses.

Nature Colloquia in Biomedicine: Villa Grazioli Colloquium I: Inflammation, October 22, 2007. Rome, Italy.

Limitation of the pathology associated with innate or acquired immune responses by mast cells.

Division of Allergy-Immunology, Northwestern University Feinberg School of Medicine, November 9, 2007. Chicago, IL.

Immunoregulatory roles of mast cells.

XX World Allergy Congress 2007, December 3, 2007. Bangkok, Thailand.

## **2008**

Mast cells in innate and acquired immune responses.

Keynote lecture in Basic Immunology Research in Skin Allergy and Immunotherapy, 6<sup>th</sup> EAACI-GA<sup>2</sup> Davos Meeting, February 1, 2008. Pichl/Schladming, Austria.

Allergic disease.

Federation of Clinical Immunology Societies (FOCiS) Advanced Course in Basic & Clinical Immunology, March 1, 2008. Scottsdale, AZ.

Anti-inflammatory and immunosuppressive functions of mast cells.

La Jolla Institute for Allergy and Immunology, April 4, 2008. La Jolla, CA.

Mast cells: Positive and negative regulators of inflammation in health and disease.

A Day of Inflammation Biology, The Salk Institute, May 9, 2008. La Jolla, CA.

Anti-inflammatory and immunosuppressive roles for mast cells.

Antigen Recognition at Mucosal Surfaces: Implications for Allergic, Inflammatory and Immunologic Diseases, Society for Mucosal Immunology, American Academy of Allergy, Asthma & Immunology and Crohn's & Colitis Foundation of America (SMI-AAAAI-CCFA), June 5, 2008. Boston, MA.

Mast cell-dependent limitation of pathology associated with innate and acquired immune responses.

Mast cells, Basophils & Eosinophils in Inflammatory Diseases, 8<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Federation of Clinical Immunology Societies (FOCiS), June 6, 2008. Boston, MA.

Anti-inflammatory and immunosuppressive functions of mast cells.

NIAID Symposium - The United States National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases - Mast Cells, XXVII EAACI Congress, June 8, 2008. Barcelona, Spain.

Mast cells can reduce skin inflammation and pathology during contact hypersensitivity and after ultraviolet B irradiation.

The Mast Cell Network: Towards Systems Biology of Allergic and Inflammatory Diseases. The 6<sup>th</sup> Mast Cell Workshop at the Institute for Advanced Studies at the Hebrew University of Jerusalem, October 10, 2008. Jerusalem, Israel.

Mast cells as regulators of inflammation and tissue remodeling: Insights into the roles of the cell in health and disease.

Hanson Institute, December 1, 2008. Adelaide, South Australia.

Mast cells enhance host defense through effects in innate and adaptive immunity.

Symposium on Immune Regulation at the 38th Annual Scientific Meeting of the Australasian Society for Immunology (ASI), December 10, 2008. Canberra, Australia.

Mast cells as versatile effector and potential immunoregulatory cells in health and disease.

St. George Hospital, University of New South Wales, December 12, 2008. Kogarah, NSW, Australia.

## **2009**

Mast cells and tissue remodeling.

Keystone Symposium: Allergy and Asthma, January 23, 2009. Keystone, CO.

Mast cell activation in health and disease.

Zaum (Zentrum Allergie und Umwelt) 6<sup>th</sup> Symposium on Environmental Allergy and Allergotoxicology: Climate Change and Allergy, January 30, 2009. Munich, Germany.

Mast cells as positive and negative regulators of inflammation, immunity and tissue remodeling.

Department of Dermatology and Allergy, Charité Universitätsmedizin Berlin, February 2, 2009. Berlin, Germany.

Allergic disease.

Federation of Clinical Immunology Societies (FOCiS) Advanced Course in Basic & Clinical Immunology, February 21, 2009. Scottsdale, AZ.

Mast cells as negative regulators of immune responses.

American Academy of Allergy, Asthma & Immunology (AAAAI) 65th Annual Meeting,  
March 13, 2009. Washington, DC.

Mast cells can be good guys too: Beneficial roles in innate and adaptive immunity.  
American Academy of Allergy, Asthma & Immunology (AAAAI) 65th Annual Meeting,  
March 16, 2009. Washington, DC.

2009 BABA Memorial Lecture: The mast cell paradox: Mast cells as positive and negative regulators of inflammation, immunity and tissue remodeling.  
Department of Pathology, Ohio State University, April 14, 2009. Columbus, OH.

Contributions of mast cells to innate immunity.  
Innate Immunity Course, Department of Microbiology Graduate Program, University of Alabama at Birmingham, April 16, 2009. Birmingham, AL.

Mast cells as positive and negative regulators of adaptive immunity and tissue remodeling.  
Department of Microbiology and Physiology, University of Alabama at Birmingham, April 17, 2009. Birmingham, AL.

Mast cells as positive and negative regulators of innate and adaptive immunity, and tissue remodeling.  
Department of Microbiology and Immunology, Virginia Commonwealth University, April 21, 2009. Richmond, VA.

Mast cells as negative regulators of host immune responses.  
NIAID/DAIT NIH Workshop, Mast Cells in Inflammation, Infection and Adjuvant Development, June 2, 2009. Bethesda, MD.

Novel roles of mast cells in immunity.  
FASEB Summer Research Conference: Signal Transduction in the Immune System, June 22, 2009. Snowmass, CO.

The mast cell paradox: Mast cells as positive and negative regulators of inflammation, immunity and tissue remodeling.  
Committee on Immunology, Biomedical Sciences Cluster, University of Chicago, November 2, 2009. Chicago, IL.

## 2010

Mast cells as negative regulators of innate and adaptive immune responses.  
Inflammation 2010: Inflammatory cell signalling mechanisms as therapeutic targets.  
Organized by Recherches Scientifiques Luxembourg, January 28, 2010. New Conference Center Kirchberg (NCCK), Luxembourg.

Approaches for understanding the roles of mast cells in health and disease.  
Institute for Research in Biomedicine (IRB), Ph.D. Lecture Course 2009-2010, February 3, 2010. Bellinzona, Switzerland.

Allergic disease.

Federation of Clinical Immunology Societies (FOCiS) Advanced Course in Basic & Clinical Immunology, February 26, 2010. Scottsdale, AZ.

Mast cells as negative regulators of T cell-dependent immune responses.

American Academy of Allergy, Asthma & Immunology (AAAAI) 66th Annual Meeting, March 2, 2010. New Orleans, LA.

Mast cells in inflammation and immune regulation.

2010 World Immune Regulation Meeting IV: Innate and Adaptive Immunoregulatory Mechanisms, March 29, 2010. Davos, Switzerland.

Mast cell-derived TNF can exacerbate mortality during severe bacterial infections in C57BL/6-*Kit<sup>W-sh/W-sh</sup>* mice.

Collegium Internationale Allergologicum, 28th Symposium, April 26, 2010. Ischia, Italy.

Mast cells as negative regulators of innate and adaptive immune responses.

In Major Symposium: New Insights into Mast Cell Function, Immunology 2010, 97<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Association of Immunologists, May 9, 2010. Baltimore, MD.

Mast cells as positive and negative regulators of innate and acquired immunity.

14<sup>th</sup> International Congress of Immunology: Immunology in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century – Defeating Infection, Autoimmunity, Allergy and Cancer, August 26, 2010. Kobe, Japan.

What are mast cells good for? Assessing their roles in disease and health.

Keynote Address, Harvard Medical School Department of Pathology Annual Retreat, November 1, 2010. Boston, MA.

Mast cells as negative regulators of innate and acquired immunity.

Plenary Session II, Canadian Society of Allergy and Clinical Immunology (CSACI) Annual Scientific Meeting, November 5, 2010. Victoria, British Columbia, Canada.

Mast cells.

2010 Pittsburgh International Lung Conference: Understanding the Interface Between Asthma, Host Defense and Mucosal Immunity, December 11, 2010. Pittsburgh, PA.

## 2011

Does it make a difference? Impact in publishing.

Careers in Pathology Investigation Course, United States and Canadian Academy of Pathology (USCAP), February 28, 2011. San Antonio, TX.

Allergic disease.

Federation of Clinical Immunology Societies (FOCiS) Advanced Course in Basic & Clinical Immunology, March 5, 2011. Scottsdale, AZ.

Mast cells as regulators of the immune response: Lessons learned from mast cell-deficient mice.

American Academy of Allergy, Asthma & Immunology (AAAAI) 67th Annual Meeting, March 18, 2011. San Francisco, CA.

Mast cells at the interface of health and disease.

Inflammation and Disease Symposium, American Society for Investigative Pathology (ASIP) Annual Meeting at Experimental Biology 2011, April 12, 2011. Washington, DC.

Mast cells as master cells in health and disease.

Workshop, Mast cells and mastocytosis, Medical University of Vienna, June 15, 2011. Vienna, Austria.

The mast cell paradox: Understanding the contributions of mast cells in health and disease.

Frank Nelson Distinguished Lecturer Series in Biotechnology, Montana State University, September 6, 2011. Montana State University, Bozeman, MT.

The mast cell paradox: Mast cells at the interface of health and disease.

Department of Pathology and Immunology Training Program, Boston University School of Medicine, September 14, 2011. Boston, MA.

Mast cells can limit the toxicity of endogenous peptides and reptile and arthropod venoms (and introducing "Hello *Kitty* mice").

Department of Immune Regulation, Tokyo Medical and Dental University Graduate School, November 9, 2011. Tokyo, Japan.

An interferon- $\gamma$ /mast cell axis in a mouse model of chronic asthma.

61<sup>st</sup> Annual Meeting of the Japanese Society of Allergology, Grand Prince Hotel New Takanawa, November 10, 2011. Tokyo, Japan.

Mast cells can limit the toxicity of endogenous peptides and reptile and arthropod venoms.

The Institute of Medical Science, The University of Tokyo, November 11, 2011. Tokyo, Japan.

The mast cell paradox: From homeostasis to anaphylaxis.

61<sup>st</sup> Annual Meeting of the Japanese Society of Allergology, Grand Prince Hotel, New Takanawa, November 12, 2011. Tokyo, Japan.

Mast cells as regulators and effectors.

XXII World Allergy Congress. Biennial Scientific Meeting of the World Allergy Organization, December 5, 2011. Cancun, Mexico.

**2012**

Allergic disease.

Federation of Clinical Immunology Societies (FOCiS) Advanced Course in Basic & Clinical Immunology, February 29, 2012. Scottsdale, AZ.

The Jerry Dolovich Memorial Lectureship: Pathophysiology of anaphylaxis: New concepts.

Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Allergy, Asthma and Immunology, March 5, 2012. Orlando, FL.

The mast cell paradox: Understanding the roles of mast cells in disease & host defense.  
Seattle Children's Research Institute, July 30, 2012. Seattle, WA.

Evidence of positive and negative regulation of inflammation by mast cells.

17th International Inflammation Research Association Conference, September 9, 2012. Bolton Landing, NY.

The 6<sup>th</sup> David G. Marsh Fellowship Lecture in Allergy & Clinical Immunology: Using mouse models to understand the roles of mast cells in asthma: Advantages and potential pitfalls.

Division of Allergy and Clinical Immunology, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, November 7, 2012. Baltimore, MD.

The mast cell paradox: Mast cells in health, host defense and disease.

W. Harry Feinstone Department of Molecular Microbiology and Immunology and the Division of Infectious Disease Seminar Series, Johns Hopkins University, November 8, 2012. Baltimore, MD.

Mast cells in host defense against envenomation.

Keynote Lecture: EMBRN-COST international Mast Cell and Basophil Meeting, November 26, 2012. Berlin, Germany.

Mast cells and the pathogenesis of asthma.

Keynote Lecture: American College of Veterinary Pathologists (ACVP), Annual Meeting, December 3, 2012. Seattle, WA.

## 2013

Mast cells as first responders to reptile and arthropod venoms (is this an origin of allergy?).

Immunology Program Seminar Series, Stanford University, January 22, 2013. Stanford, CA.

Mast cells as components of host defense against envenomation by arthropods and reptiles.

Third Annual Chairs' Lectureship: The Department of Pathology & Genomic Medicine Grand Rounds, The Methodist Hospital System, February 5, 2013. Houston, TX.

New insights into the contributions of mast cells to immune and inflammatory responses through new strains of mast cell-deficient mice.

Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Allergy, Asthma & Immunology (AAAAI),  
February 26, 2013. San Francisco, CA.

Allergic disease.

Federation of Clinical Immunology Societies (FOCiS) Advanced Course in Basic & Clinical Immunology, February 27, 2013. Scottsdale, AZ.

Figuring out the roles of mast cells in asthma.

Allergy and Asthma 2013, May 23, 2013. Bruges, Belgium.

When bad cells turn good: Mast cells in host defense against venoms.

SIAF Symposium: Novel Developments in Allergy 2013, the Swiss Institute of Allergy and Asthma Research (SIAF), June 19, 2013. Davos, Switzerland.

Mast cells in host defense against venoms and toxic peptides.

Lead lecture in the conference: Mast cells: host defense or offence?

Organized by the Fondazione IRCCS Istituto Neurologico "C. Besta" & Fondazione IRCCS Istituto Nazionale Tumori, at the National Neurological Institute "Carlo Besta",  
June 21, 2013. Milan, Italy.

Roles of mast cells (and "allergic responses") in enhancing host resistance to venoms.

Paul-Ehrlich-Institut Colloquium, August 21, 2013. Langen, Germany.

Roles of mast cells and IgE in enhancing innate and acquired host resistance to venoms.

15th International Congress of Immunology: Immunitas vis Naturae, August 27, 2013. Milan, Italy.

Roles of mast cells and IgE in enhancing innate and acquired host resistance to toxic endogenous peptides and venoms.

AMGEN Inc., November 5, 2013. Seattle, WA.

Personalized/precision medicine: Opportunities and challenges.

Keynote Lecture: World Allergy Organization Symposium on Immunotherapy and Biologics, December 14, 2013. Chicago, IL.

## 2014

Testing Profet's "toxin hypothesis of allergy": Mast cells and IgE in innate and acquired resistance to venoms.

Lectures in Life Sciences Seminar: Feinberg School of Medicine, Northwestern University, April 8, 2014. Chicago, IL.

ASIP Rous-Whipple Award Lecture: The mast cell-IgE paradox: From homeostasis to anaphylaxis.

American Society for Investigative Pathology Annual Meeting at Experimental Biology 2014, April 27, 2014. San Diego, CA.

Carl Prausnitz Memorial Lecture: Contributions of mast cells and IgE to innate and acquired resistance to venoms: *Is this the "good side" of allergy?*

Collegium Internationale Allergologicum, 30th Symposium, September 16, 2014.  
Petersberg, Germany.

Roles of mast cells and Th2 responses in enhancing host resistance to venoms: Is this an origin of allergy?

2014 Joint Meeting of the Society for Leukocyte Biology and International Endotoxin and Innate Immunity Society, October 25, 2014. Salt Lake City, UT.

Testing the “toxin hypothesis of allergy”: Roles of mast cells and IgE in innate and acquired resistance to venoms.

Keynote Lecture: 2014 Annual Meeting of the Austrian Society of Allergology and Immunology, November 7, 2014. Salzburg, Austria.

The US landscape: Precision medicine: Building a knowledge network for biomedical research and a new taxonomy of disease.

Science Europe Workshop: How to transform Big Data into better health: Envisioning a Health Big Data Ecosystem for advancing biomedical research and improving health outcomes in Europe, November 24, 2014. Erice, Sicily, Italy.

Testing the “toxin hypothesis of allergy”: Roles of mast cells and IgE in innate and acquired resistance to venoms.

Cell-VIB-Symposia: The Multifaceted Roles of Type 2 Immunity, December 11, 2014. Bruges, Belgium.

## **2015**

Beyond worms: Understanding the evolutionary roles of IgE and Th2 immunity.  
Annual Meeting of the American Academy of Allergy, Asthma & Immunology (AAAAI), February 23, 2015. Houston, TX.

A "good side" of allergy: Roles of mast cells and IgE in enhancing innate and acquired host resistance to toxic endogenous peptides and venoms.

Genentech, Inc., March 2, 2015. South San Francisco, CA.

Visiting Professor for the Annual Dr. Jordan Fink Lecture Series: Medical College of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, WI, (May 7-8, 2015).

Mast cells and asthma: Insights from studies in mice.

Pediatrics Grand Rounds, May 8, 2015.

The "toxin hypothesis" of allergy: Mast cells and IgE in host defense against venoms  
Allergy Grand Rounds, May 8, 2015.

Contributions of mast cells and IgE to innate and acquired resistance to venoms: Is this a “good side” of allergy?

64<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of Japanese Society of Allergology, Grand Prince Hotel New Takanawa, May 27, 2015. Tokyo, Japan.

Mast cells as master regulators of tissue inflammation and remodeling.  
European Academy of Allergy and Clinical Immunology (EAACI) Congress 2015,  
June 8, 2015. Barcelona, Spain.

The role of mast cells in asthma pathology: Insights from mouse models of asthma.  
University of California, Davis. Lung Research Day, June 19, 2015. Davis, CA.

Origin and physiologic roles of mast cells.  
Workshop: Mast Cells and Mastocytosis – In Memoriam Paul Ehrlich (1854-1915)  
Medical University of Vienna, August 21, 2015. Vienna, Austria.

Are there beneficial roles of allergy and anaphylaxis? Mast cells and IgE in innate and acquired host resistance to venoms.  
Keynote Lecture: 10<sup>th</sup> Symposium on Specific Allergy (SOSA), Hotel Ergife Palace, November 19, 2015. Rome, Italy.

Mastzellen: From their description by Paul Ehrlich to the identification of their roles in the "good side" of allergy.  
Paul Ehrlich Symposium (on the centenary of his death), Paul-Ehrlich-Institut, November 23, 2015. Langen, Germany.

Why do we have mast cells? Beneficial roles of mast cells in regulating levels of endogenous peptides and during innate and acquired immune responses to venoms.  
23<sup>rd</sup> Scientific Meeting 2015, FRT – Fondation René Touraine  
December 4, 2015. Paris, France.

## 2016

What good are mast cells and IgE? They can enhance survival during innate and acquired host responses to venoms.  
Symposium for the 50th Anniversary of IgE Discovery,  
65<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of Japanese Society of Allergology, Tokyo International Forum, June 19, 2016. Tokyo, Japan.

Why do we have mast cells?  
Endowed Chairs Seminar Series, University of Calgary, June 24, 2016. Calgary, Alberta, Canada.

Beneficial roles of mast cells and IgE during innate and acquired immune responses to venoms.  
FASEB Conference: "IgE and Allergy, 50 Years and Onward", July 26, 2016. West Palm Beach, FL.

Figuring out what mast cells do (and how they do it).  
University of Melbourne dinner conference: "Mast cells in Melbourne", August 22. 2016. Melbourne, Victoria, Australia.

Mast cells and IgE can enhance innate and acquired host defenses against venoms.

Murdoch Childrens Research Institute, The Royal Children's Hospital, August 23. 2016. Parkville, Victoria, Australia.

Why do we have mast cells and IgE? Roles in enhancing host defenses against venoms.

Plenary Lecture: International Congress of Immunology 2016, August 25, 2016. Melbourne, Australia.

Mast cells and IgE can enhance survival during innate and acquired host responses to venoms.

129<sup>th</sup> Meeting of the American Clinical and Climatological Association (ACCA), Omni Homestead Resort, October 22, 2016. Hot Springs, VA.

Why do we have mast cells and IgE? Roles in enhancing host defenses against venoms.

Hyogo College of Medicine, December 2, 2016. Nishinomiya, Hyogo, Japan.

The roles of mast cells and IgE in innate and acquired host defense against venoms.

45<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Japanese Society for Immunology, Okinawa Convention Center, December 5, 2016. Okinawa, Japan.

What good are mast cells and IgE? Roles in enhancing host defenses against venoms.

First Annual MERU-Roon Lecture: The Scripps Research Institute, December 12, 2016. La Jolla, CA.

## 2017

Beneficial roles of mast cells and IgE during innate and acquired immune responses to venoms. Is this the "good side" of allergy?

Centre for Microvascular Research, William Harvey Research Institute, April 7, 2017. London, England.

Beneficial roles of mast cells and IgE: Enhancing innate and acquired resistance to venoms.

Pathology Seminar Series, Department of Pathology, University of New Mexico, May 4, 2017. Albuquerque, NM.

Why do we have mast cells? Figuring out what mast cells do (and how they do it).  
Keynote Lecture: International EMBRN (European Mast Cell and Basophil Research Network) Meeting, Institute of Molecular Genetics (IMG), the Czech Academy of Sciences, May 26, 2017. Prague, Czech Republic.

Seeing allergy and anaphylaxis through the lens of evolution: Roles of mast cells and IgE in innate and adaptive defenses against venoms.

Harvard Digestive Disease Center Seminar Series, June 15, 2017. Boston, MA.

Mast cells and innate immunity.

The Richard Farr Lecture: The John C. Selner Aspen Allergy Conference, Hotel Jerome, July 19, 2017. Aspen, CO.

Mast cells and IgE can enhance innate and acquired immune defenses against venoms. Is this a “good side” of allergy?

Department of Microbiology and Immunobiology Seminar Series, Harvard Medical School, September 26, 2017. Boston, MA.

Opportunities for pathology in the move toward precision medicine and health: A personal perspective.

Western, Midwest and Regional Meeting of the Association of Pathology Chairs, October 20, 2017. Tiburon, CA.

## **2018**

Deciphering the roles of mast cells and basophils in food allergy and anaphylaxis. Gordon Research Conference on Food Allergy, January 10, 2018. Ventura, CA.

Potential regulatory roles of mast cells.

Plenary Lecture: World Immune Regulation Meeting-XII, March 17, 2018. Davos, Switzerland.

Some of the roles of mast cells in health and disease: Defense against venoms and limiting tissue damage in cutaneous contact hypersensitivity.

Distinguished Lecturer Seminar Series, National Jewish Health, April 4, 2018. Denver, CO.

Mast cells: Primary, secondary, or redundant roles in immunity (Is there a “good side” of allergy?).

Plenary Lecture: FOCIS (Federation of Clinical Immunology Societies) 2018, June 23, 2018. San Francisco, CA.

When, why and how to transition from the chair.

Moderator and discussant: Association of Pathology Chairs 2018, July 16, 2018.

Mast cells and IgE in enhancing innate and acquired immune defenses against venoms. Is this a “good side” of allergy?

16<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the ECNM (European Competence Network on Mastocytosis), October 11, 2018, Salerno, Italy.

Seeing allergy and anaphylaxis through an evolutionary lens: Roles of mast cells and IgE in innate and adaptive defenses against venoms.

Plenary Lecture: 8th Asia Pacific International Congress of Anatomists (APICA), October 30, 2018. BEXCO, Busan, Republic of Korea.

Mast cells and IgE in host defense against venoms.

Special Lecture: Chonbuk National University (CBNU) Medical School, October 31, 2018. Jeonju City, Jeollabuk-do, Republic of Korea.

## 2019

Mast cells and IgE can enhance innate and acquired immune defenses against venoms. Is this a “good side” of allergy?

Immunology Graduate Program at the University of Kentucky, February 5, 2019. Lexington, Kentucky.

The “good side” of allergy: Mast cells and IgE in host defense against venoms.

Department of XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX, Faculty of XXXXXX, University of Toulouse, February 18. 2019. Toulouse, France.

Mast cells and IgE in host defenses against venoms. Is this the “good side” of allergy?

Department of Pharmaceutical Sciences, Faculty of Science, Utrecht University, February 20, 2019. Utrecht, The Netherlands.

Benefits of mast cells and IgE during innate and acquired immune responses to venoms. Is this the “good side” of allergy.

Opening Keynote: Cell-VIB-Symposia: Type 2 Immunity in Homeostasis and Disease, February 21, 2018. Bruges, Belgium.

Investigating the critical roles of cells and IgE in innate and adaptive defenses against venoms.

Nordic Foundation of Immunology Lecture: Scandinavian Society for Immunology 45<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting and Spring School of Immunology, April 4, 2019. Geilo, Norway.

The mast cell-IgE paradox, from homeostasis to anaphylaxis.

Opening Keynote: Allergy School on Insect Venom Allergy and Mastocytosis, EAACI, April 11, 2019. UMCG – The University Medical Center Groningen, Groningen, The Netherlands.

Mast cells as sentinels of innate immunity.

American Initiative in Mast Cell Diseases (AIM) Investigator Conference, May 4, 2019. Stanford, CA.

Biology and roles of mast cells - The beauty & the beast.

Classification and Management of Mast Cell Neoplasms in Dogs and Humans: A Comparative Oncology Approach, May 17, 2019. Vienna, Austria

Why do we have mast cells and IgE? Their roles in enhancing host defenses against venoms.

Lectio Magistralis: PhD Honoris Causa in Medicina Clinica e Sperimentale (Clinical and Experimental Medicine), University of Naples Federico II, May 28, 2019. Naples, Italy.

Mast cells: evidence for an ancient role in host defense.

Biological Therapies in Medicine, May 29, 2019. Ischia (Naples), Italy.

In memoriam: Henry Metzger and his contributions to our understanding of allergies (with some thoughts about future research)

Keynote lecture: FASEB Summer Conference on IgE and Allergy, July 7, 2019.  
Scottsdale, AZ.

Mast cells and IgE in health and disease.

Special lecture: EMBRN 2019 Meeting, XXXXX, 2019.

## **Bibliography:**

### Original Reports:

1. Galli SJ, Adams RA.  
The surface antigenicity of serially transplantable malignant human lymphoid cells derived from subjects with infectious mononucleosis, Hodgkin's disease, chronic lymphatic leukemia, or acute lymphoblastic leukemia.  
Cancer Res 1974; **34**:298-303. PMID: 4589952.
2. Galli SJ, Galli AS, Dvorak AM, Dvorak HF.  
Metabolic studies of guinea pig basophilic leukocytes in short-term tissue culture.  
I. Measurement of histamine-synthesizing capacity by using an isotopic-thin layer chromatographic assay.  
J Immunol 1976; **117**:1085-92. PMID: 977943.
3. Galli SJ, Weintraub HP, Proppe KH.  
Malignant fibrous histiocytoma and pleomorphic sarcoma in association with medullary bone infarcts.  
Cancer 1978; **41**:607-19. PMID: 204409.
4. Orenstein NS, Galli SJ, Dvorak AM, Silbert JE, Dvorak HF.  
Sulfated glycosaminoglycans of guinea pig basophilic leukocytes.  
J Immunol 1978; **121**:586-92. PMID: 681751.
5. Galli SJ, Colvin RB, Verderber E, Galli AS, Monahan R, Dvorak AM, Dvorak HF.  
Preparation of a rabbit anti-guinea pig basophil serum: *in vitro* and *in vivo* characterization.  
J Immunol 1978; **121**:1157-66. PMID: 80428.
6. Dvorak HF, Orenstein NS, Carvalho AC, Churchill WH, Dvorak AM, Galli SJ, Feder J, Bitzer AM, Rypysc J, Giovinco P.  
Induction of a fibrin-gel investment: An early event in line 10 hepatocarcinoma growth mediated by tumor-secreted products.  
J Immunol 1979; **122**:166-74. PMID: 762415.
7. Dvorak AM, Galli SJ, Galli AS, Hammond ME, Churchill WH Jr, Dvorak HF.  
Tumor-basophil interactions *in vitro* - a scanning and transmission electron microscopic study.

J Immunol 1979; **122**:2447-57. PMID: 448131.

8. Dvorak HF, Mihm MC Jr, Dvorak AM, Barnes BA, Manseau EJ, Galli SJ. Rejection of first-set skin allografts in man. The microvasculature is the critical target of the immune response.  
J Exp Med 1979; **150**:322-37. PMCID: 2185628. PMID: 448131.

9. Dvorak AM, Hammond ME, Morgan E, Orenstein NS, Galli SJ, Dvorak HF. Evidence for a vesicular transport mechanism in guinea pig basophilic leukocytes.  
Lab Invest 1980; **42**:263-76. PMID: 6153435.

10. Dvorak AM, Galli SJ, Morgan E, Galli AS, Hammond ME, Dvorak HF. Anaphylactic degranulation of guinea pig basophilic leukocytes. I. Fusion of granule membranes and cytoplasmic vesicles: formation and resolution of degranulation sacs.  
Lab Invest 1981; **44**:174-91. PMID: 6162057.

11. Galli SJ, Dvorak AM, Hammond ME, Morgan E, Galli AS, Dvorak HF. Guinea pig basophil morphology *in vitro*. I. Ultrastructure of uropod-bearing (motile) basophils and modulation of motile structures by serum and substrate effects.  
J Immunol 1981; **126**:1066-74. PMID: 7462627.

12. Nabel G, Galli SJ, Dvorak AM, Dvorak HF, Cantor H. Inducer T lymphocytes synthesize a factor that stimulates proliferation of cloned mast cells.  
Nature 1981; **291**:332-4. PMID: 6972009.

13. Dvorak AM, Osage JE, Dvorak HF, Galli SJ. Surface membrane alterations in guinea pig basophils undergoing anaphylactic degranulation. A scanning electron microscopic study.  
Lab Invest 1981; **45**:58-66. PMID: 7078091.

14. Dvorak AM, Galli SJ, Morgan E, Galli AS, Hammond ME, Dvorak HF. Anaphylactic degranulation of guinea pig basophilic leukocytes. II. Evidence for regranulation of mature basophils during recovery from degranulation *in vitro*.  
Lab Invest 1982; **46**:461-75. PMID: 7078091.

15. Dvorak AM, Nabel G, Pyne K, Cantor H, Dvorak HF, Galli SJ. Ultrastructural identification of the mouse basophil.  
Blood 1982; **59**:1279-85. PMID: 7082829.

16. Brown SJ, Galli SJ, Gleich GJ, Askenase PW. Ablation of immunity to *Amblyomma americanum* by anti-basophil serum: Cooperation between basophils and eosinophils in expression of immunity to ectoparasites (ticks) in guinea pigs.  
J Immunol 1982; **129**:790-6. PMID: 7086142.

17. Galli SJ, Bast RC Jr, Bast BS, Isomura T, Zbar B, Rapp HJ, Dvorak HF. Bystander suppression of tumor growth: Evidence that specific targets and bystanders are damaged by injury to a common microvasculature. J Immunol 1982; **129**:890-9 (republished for adequate reproduction of the photomicrographs: J Immunol 1982; **129**:1790-9). PMID: 6282973.
18. Galli SJ, Dvorak AM, Ishizaka T, Nabel G, Der Simonian H, Cantor H, Dvorak HF. A cloned cell with NK function resembles basophils by ultrastructure and expresses IgE receptors. Nature 1982; **298**:288-90. PMID: 6211628.
19. Galli SJ, Dvorak AM, Marcum JA, Ishizaka T, Nabel G, Der Simonian H, Pyne K, Goldin JM, Rosenberg RD, Cantor H, Dvorak HF. Mast cell clones: A model for the analysis of cellular maturation. J Cell Biol 1982; **95**:435-44. PMID: 6216259.
20. Senger DR, Galli SJ, Dvorak AM, Perruzzi CA, Harvey VS, Dvorak HF. Tumor cells secrete a vascular permeability factor that promotes accumulation of ascites fluid. Science 1983; **219**:983-5. PMID: 6823562.
21. Dvorak AM, Galli SJ, Marcum JA, Nabel G, Der Simonian H, Goldin J, Monahan RA, Pyne K, Cantor H, Rosenberg RD, Dvorak HF. Cloned mouse cells with natural killer function and cloned suppressor T cells express ultrastructural and biochemical features not shared by cloned inducer T cells. J Exp Med 1983; **157**:843-61. PMCID: 2186969. PMID: 6220105.
22. Tyler JD, Steinmuller D, Galli SJ, Waddick KG. Allospecific graft-versus-host lesions mediated in MHC-restricted fashion by cloned cytolytic T lymphocytes. Transplantation Proc 1983; **15**:1441-5.
23. Marcum JA, Fritze L, Galli SJ, Karp G, Rosenberg RD. Microvascular heparinlike species with anticoagulant activity. Am J Physiol 1983; **245**:H725-33. PMID: 6356938.
24. Dvorak AM, Dvorak HF, Peters SP, Schulman ES, MacGlashan DW Jr, Pyne K, Harvey VS, Galli SJ, Lichtenstein LM. Lipid bodies: Cytoplasmic organelles important to arachidonate metabolism in macrophages and mast cells. J Immunol 1983; **131**:2965-76. PMID: 6315820.
25. Tyler JD, Galli SJ, Snider ME, Dvorak AM, Steinmuller D. Cloned Lyt-2<sup>+</sup> cytolytic T lymphocytes destroy allogeneic tissue in vivo. J Exp Med 1984; **159**:234-43. PMCID: 2187201. PMID: 6198422.

26. Dvorak AM, Lett-Brown MA, Thueson DO, Pyne K, Raghuprasad PK, Galli SJ, Grant JA.  
Histamine-releasing activity (HRA). III. HRA induces human basophil histamine release by provoking noncytotoxic granule exocytosis.  
Clin Immunol Immunopathol 1984; **32**:142-50. PMID: 6203674.

27. Dvorak AM, Hammel I, Schulman ES, Peters SP, MacGlashan DW Jr, Schleimer RP, Newball HH, Pyne K, Dvorak HF, Lichtenstein LM, Galli SJ.  
Differences in the behavior of cytoplasmic granules and lipid bodies during human lung mast cell degranulation.  
J Cell Biol 1984; **99**:1678-87. PMID: 6436254.

28. Galli SJ, Hammel I.  
Unequivocal delayed hypersensitivity in mast cell-deficient and beige mice.  
Science 1984; **226**:710-3. PMID: 6494907.

29. Dvorak AM, Klebanoff SJ, Henderson WR, Monahan RA, Pyne K, Galli SJ.  
Vesicular uptake of eosinophil peroxidase by guinea pig basophils and by cloned mouse mast cells and granule-containing lymphoid cells.  
Am J Pathol 1985; **118**:425-38. PMCID: 1887952. PMID: 3976846.

30. Hammel I, Dvorak AM, Peters SP, Schulman ES, Dvorak HF, Lichtenstein LM, Galli SJ.  
Differences in the volume distributions of human lung mast cell granules and lipid bodies: Evidence that the size of these organelles is regulated by distinct mechanisms.  
J Cell Biol 1985; **100**:1488-92. PMID: 3988795.

31. Mekori YA, Galli SJ.  
Undiminished immunological tolerance to contact sensitivity in mast cell-deficient *W/W<sup>v</sup>* and *S/I/S<sup>d</sup>* mice.  
J Immunol 1985; **135**:879-85. PMID: 3159796.

32. Dvorak AM, Ishizaka T, Galli SJ.  
Ultrastructure of human basophils developing *in vitro*. Evidence for the acquisition of peroxidase by basophils and for different effects of human and murine growth factors on human basophil and eosinophil maturation.  
Lab Invest 1985; **53**:57-71. PMID: 4010231.

33. Nakano T, Sonoda T, Hayashi C, Yamatodani A, Kanayama Y, Yamamura T, Asai H, Yonezawa T, Kitamura Y, Galli SJ.  
Fate of bone marrow-derived cultured mast cells after intracutaneous, intraperitoneal, and intravenous transfer into genetically mast cell-deficient *W/W<sup>v</sup>* mice. Evidence that cultured mast cells can give rise to both connective tissue type and mucosal mast cells.  
J Exp Med 1985; **162**:1025-43. PMCID: 2187813. PMID: 3897446.

Reprinted as a "Pillars of Immunology" article (J Immunol 2009; **183**:6863-81) with commentary by Kawakami T. A crucial door to the mast cell mystery knocked in. J Immunol 2009; **183**:6861-2.

34. Galli SJ, Brooks CG, Dvorak AM, Ishizaka T.  
Lack of detectable Immunoglobulin E receptor expression on 33 of 34 cell lines with natural killer-like or cytotoxic-T-lymphocyte activity.  
Cell Immunol 1985; **96**:223-30. PMID: 2424620.
35. Mekori YA, Weitzman GL, Galli SJ.  
Reevaluation of reserpine-induced suppression of contact sensitivity. Evidence that reserpine interferes with T lymphocyte function independently of an effect on mast cells.  
J Exp Med 1985; **162**:1935-53. PMCID: 2187989. PMID: 2933482.
36. Kitamura Y, Taguchi T, Yokoyama M, Inoue M, Yamatodani A, Asano H, Koyama T, Kanamaru A, Hatanaka K, Wershil BK, Galli SJ.  
Higher susceptibility of mast cell-deficient *W/W'* mutant mice to brain thromboembolism and mortality caused by intravenous injection of India ink.  
Am J Pathol 1986; **122**:469-80. PMCID: 1888208. PMID: 3513601.
37. Mekori YA, Dvorak HF, Galli SJ.  
125I-Fibrin deposition in contact sensitivity reactions in the mouse. Sensitivity of the assay for quantitating reactions after active or passive sensitization.  
J Immunol 1986; **136**:2018-25. PMID: 3485138.
38. Marcum JA, McKenney JB, Galli SJ, Jackman RW, Rosenberg RD.  
Anticoagulantly active heparin-like molecules from mast cell-deficient mice.  
Am J Physiol 1986; **250**:H879-88. PMID: 3706560.
39. Isomura T, Dvorak AM, Garcia RI, Dvorak HF, Galli SJ.  
Inbred guinea pig aortic endothelial cell clones: A model for studying the vascular endothelium under totally isologous conditions.  
Lab Invest 1986; **55**:703-16. 3023753.
40. Dvorak AM, Monahan-Earley RA, Dvorak HF, Galli SJ.  
Ultrastructural cytochemical and autoradiographic demonstration of nonspecific esterase(s) in guinea pig basophils.  
J Histochem Cytochem 1987; **35**:351-60. PMID: 3819377.
41. Otsu K, Nakano T, Kanakura Y, Asai H, Katz HR, Austen KF, Stevens RL, Galli SJ, Kitamura Y.  
Phenotypic changes of bone marrow-derived mast cells after intraperitoneal transfer *W/W'* into mice that are genetically deficient in mast cells.  
J Exp Med 1987; **165**:615-27. PMCID: 2188296. PMID: 3102674.

42. Galli SJ, Arizono N, Murakami T, Dvorak AM, Fox JG. Development of large numbers of mast cells at sites of idiopathic chronic dermatitis in genetically mast cell-deficient WBB6F1- *W/W<sup>v</sup>* mice. Blood 1987; **69**:1661-6. PMID: 3580572.

43. Dvorak AM, Galli SJ. Antigen-induced, IgE-mediated degranulation of cloned immature mast cells derived from normal mice. Am J Pathol 1987; **126**:535-45. PMCID: 1899657. PMID: 3826302.

44. Bach MK, Brashler JR, White GJ, Galli SJ. Experiments on the mode of action of piritoprost (U-60,257), an inhibitor of leukotriene formation in cloned mouse mast cells and in rat basophil leukemia cells. Biochem Pharmacol 1987; **36**:1461-6. PMID: 3107573.

45. Stimler-Gerard NP, Galli SJ. Mast cells are not required for anaphylatoxin-induced ileal smooth muscle contraction. J Immunol 1987; **138**:1908-13. PMID: 2434565.

46. Hammel I, Dvorak AM, Galli SJ. Defective cytoplasmic granule formation. I. Abnormalities affecting tissue mast cells and pancreatic acinar cells of beige mice. Lab Invest 1987; **56**:321-8. PMID: 3821071.

47. Monahan-Earley RA, Isomura T, Garcia R, Galli SJ, Dvorak HF, Dvorak AM. Nonspecific esterase activity expressed in Weibel-Palade bodies of cloned guinea pig aortic endothelial cells. J Histochem Cytochem 1987; **35**:531-9. PMID: 3559181.

48. Kamat BR, Galli SJ, Barger AC, Lainey LL, Silverman KJ. Neovascularization and coronary atherosclerotic plaque: Cinematographic localization and quantitative histologic analysis. Human Pathol 1987; **18**:1036-42. PMID: 2443438.

49. Galli SJ, Wershil BK, Bose R, Walker PA, Szabo S. Ethanol-induced acute gastric injury in mast cell-deficient and congenic normal mice. Evidence that mast cells can augment the area of damage. Am J Pathol 1987; **128**:131-40. PMCID: 1899787. 3605311.

50. Benson EM, Giorgi JV, Dvorak AM, Galli SJ, Russell PS. Cloned "anomalous" killer cells derived from allogeneic mixed leukocyte culture. Cell Immunol 1987; **107**:201-18. PMID: 2438052.

51. Mekori YA, Chang JCC, Wershil BK, Galli SJ. Studies of the role of mast cells in contact sensitivity responses. Passive transfer of the reaction into mast cell-deficient mice locally reconstituted with cultured

mast cells: Effect of reserpine on transfer of the reaction with DNP-specific cloned T cells.  
Cell Immunol 1987; **109**:39-52. PMID: 3498543.

52. Login GR, Galli SJ, Morgan E, Arizono N, Schwartz LB, Dvorak AM.  
Rapid microwave fixation of rat mast cells. I. Localization of granule chymase with an ultrastructural postembedding immunogold technique.  
Lab Invest 1987; **57**:592-9. PMID: 3479651.

53. Wershil BK, Mekori YA, Murakami T, Galli SJ.  
<sup>125</sup>I-Fibrin deposition in IgE-dependent immediate hypersensitivity reactions in mouse skin. Demonstration of the role of mast cells using genetically mast cell-deficient mice locally reconstituted with cultured mast cells.  
J Immunol 1987; **139**:2605-14. PMID: 3655368.

54. Young JD-E, Liu C-C, Butler G, Cohn ZA, Galli SJ.  
Identification, purification, and characterization of a mast cell-associated cytolytic factor related to tumor necrosis factor.  
Proc Natl Acad Sci, USA 1987; **84**:9175-9. PMCID: 299715. PMID: 3321069.

55. Bascom R, Wachs M, Naclerio RM, Pipkorn U, Galli SJ, Lichtenstein LM.  
Basophil influx occurs after nasal antigen challenge: Effects of topical corticosteroid pretreatment.  
J Allergy Clin Immunol 1988; **81**:580-9. PMID: 2450113.

56. Wershil BK, Murakami T, Galli SJ.  
Mast cell-dependent amplification of an immunologically nonspecific inflammatory response. Mast cells are required for the full expression of cutaneous acute inflammation induced by phorbol 12-myristate 13-acetate.  
J Immunol 1988; **140**:2356-60. PMID: 3280681.

57. Martin TR, Gerard NP, Galli SJ, Drazen JM.  
Pulmonary responses to bronchoconstrictor agonists in the mouse.  
J Appl Physiol 1988; **64**:2318-23. PMID: 2457008.

58. Kanakura Y, Thompson H, Nakano T, Yamamura T-I, Asai H, Kitamura Y, Metcalfe DD, Galli SJ.  
Multiple bidirectional alterations of phenotype and changes in proliferative potential during the *in vitro* and *in vivo* passage of clonal mast cell populations derived from mouse peritoneal mast cells.  
Blood 1988; **72**:877-85. PMID: 3416076.

59. Martin TR, Galli SJ, Katona IM, Drazen JM.  
Role of mast cells in anaphylaxis. Evidence for the importance of mast cells in the pulmonary alterations and death induced by anti-IgE in mice.  
J Clin Invest 1989; **83**:1375-83. PMID: 2784802.

60. Burd PR, Rogers HW, Gordon JR, Martin CA, Jayaraman S, Wilson SD, Dvorak AM, Galli SJ, Dorf ME.  
Interleukin 3-dependent and -independent mast cells stimulated with IgE and antigen express multiple cytokines.  
J Exp Med 1989; **170**:245-57. PMCID: 2189362. PMID: 2473161.

61. Yano H, Wershil BK, Arizono N, Galli SJ.  
Substance P-induced augmentation of cutaneous vascular permeability and granulocyte infiltration in mice is mast cell dependent.  
J Clin Invest 1989; **84**:1276-86. PMID: 2477394.

62. Gordon JR, Galli SJ.  
Phorbol 12-myristate 13-acetate-induced development of functionally active mast cells in *W/W<sup>v</sup>* but not *Si/Si<sup>d</sup>* genetically mast cell-deficient mice.  
Blood 1990; **75**:1637-45. PMID: 2328315.

63. Arizono N, Matsuda S, Hattori T, Kojima Y, Maeda T, Galli SJ.  
Anatomical variation in mast cell nerve associations in the rat small intestine, heart, lung, and skin. Similarities of distances between neural processes and mast cells, eosinophils, or plasma cells in the jejunal lamina propria.  
Lab Invest 1990; **62**:626-34. PMID: 2342332.

64. Dvorak AM, Wiberg L, Monahan-Earley RA, Galli SJ.  
A simple technique to facilitate the ultrastructural analysis of cells in soft agar culture systems: Demonstration of the development *in vitro* of morphologically mature mast cells and phagocytic macrophages from the bone marrow cells of genetically mast cell-deficient *W/W<sup>v</sup>* or congenic normal mice.  
Lab Invest 1990; **62**:774-81. PMID: 2359261.

65. Gordon JR, Galli SJ.  
Mast cells as a source of both preformed and immunologically inducible TNF- $\alpha$ /cachectin.  
Nature 1990; **346**:274-6. PMID: 2374592.

66. Elovic A, Galli SJ, Weller PF, Chang ALC, Chiang T, Chou MY, Donoff RB, Gallagher GT, Matossian K, McBride J, Tsai M, Todd R, Wong DTW.  
Production of transforming growth factor-alpha by hamster eosinophils.  
Am J Pathol 1990; **137**:1425-34. PMCID: 1877717. PMID: 2124414.

67. Wong DTW, Weller PF, Galli SJ, Elovic A, Rand TH, Gallagher GT, Chiang T, Chou MY, Matossian K, McBride J, Todd R.  
Human eosinophils express transforming growth factor-alpha.  
J Exp Med 1990; **172**:673-81. PMCID: 2188564. PMID: 1696954.

68. Zsebo KM, Williams DA, Geissler EN, Broudy VC, Martin FH, Atkins HL, Hsu R-Y, Birkett NC, Okino KH, Murdock DC, Jacobsen FW, Langley KE, Smith KA, Takeishi T, Cattanach BM, Galli SJ, Suggs SV.  
Stem Cell Factor (SCF) is encoded at the *Si* locus of the mouse and is the ligand

for the *c-kit* tyrosine kinase receptor.  
*Cell* 1990; **63**:213-24. PMID: 1698556.

Featured on the cover and with accompanying commentary: Witte ON. Steel locus defines new multipotent growth factor. *Cell* 1990; **63**:5-6.

69. Mekori YA, Galli SJ.  
[<sup>125</sup>I] Fibrin deposition occurs at both early and late intervals of IgE-dependent and contact sensitivity reactions elicited in mouse skin. Mast cell-dependent augmentation of fibrin deposition at early intervals in combined IgE-dependent and contact sensitivity reactions.  
*J Immunol* 1990; **145**:3719-27. PMID: 2246510.

70. Perdue MH, Masson S, Wershil BK, Galli SJ.  
Role of mast cells in ion transport abnormalities associated with intestinal anaphylaxis. Correction of the diminished secretory response in genetically mast cell-deficient *W/W<sup>v</sup>* mice by bone marrow transplantation.  
*J Clin Invest* 1991; **87**:687-93. PMID: 1991852.

71. Wershil BK, Wang Z-S, Gordon JR, Galli SJ.  
Recruitment of neutrophils during IgE-dependent cutaneous late phase responses in the mouse is mast cell-dependent: Partial inhibition of the reaction with antiserum against tumor necrosis factor-alpha.  
*J Clin Invest* 1991; **87**:446-53. PMID: 1991831.

72. Geissler EN, Liao M, Brook JD, Martin FH, Zsebo KM, Housman DE, Galli SJ.  
Stem Cell Factor (SCF), a novel hematopoietic growth factor and a ligand for the *c-kit* tyrosine kinase receptor, maps on human chromosome 12 between 12q14.3 and 12qter.  
*Som Cell Mol Gen* 1991; **17**:207-14. PMID: 1707188.

73. Seder RA, Paul WE, Dvorak AM, Sharkis SJ, Kagey-Sobotka A, Niv Y, Finkelman FD, Barbieri SA, Galli SJ, Plaut M.  
Mouse splenic and bone marrow cell populations that express high-affinity Fc $\epsilon$  receptors and produce interleukin 4 are highly enriched in basophils.  
*Proc Natl Acad Sci, USA* 1991; **88**:2835-9. PMCID: 51334. PMID: 1826367.

74. Liu MC, Hubbard WC, Proud D, Stealey BA, Galli SJ, Kagey-Sobotka A, Bleeker ER, Lichtenstein LM.  
Immediate and late inflammatory responses to ragweed antigen challenge of the peripheral airways in allergic asthmatics: Cellular, mediator, and permeability changes.  
*Am Rev Resp Dis* 1991; **144**:51-8. PMID: 2064141.

75. Hammel I, Arizono N, Galli SJ.  
Mast cells in rat dermis and jejunal lamina propria mast cells show a five-fold difference in unit granule volume.  
*Cell Tissue Res* 1991; **265**:329-34. PMID: 1934031.

76. Takeishi T, Martin TR, Katona IM, Finkelman FD, Galli SJ. Differences in the expression of the cardiopulmonary alterations associated with anti-immunoglobulin E-induced or active anaphylaxis in mast cell-deficient and normal mice. Mast cells are not required for the cardiopulmonary changes associated with certain fatal anaphylactic responses. *J Clin Invest* 1991; **88**:598-608. PMID: 1864969.

77. Gordon JR, Galli SJ. Release of both preformed and newly synthesized tumor necrosis factor  $\alpha$  (TNF- $\alpha$ )/cachectin by mouse mast cells stimulated via the Fc $\epsilon$ RI. A mechanism for the sustained action of mast cell-derived TNF- $\alpha$  during IgE-dependent biological responses. *J Exp Med* 1991; **174**:103-7. PMCID: 2118884. PMID: 1829107.

78. Tsai M, Shih L-S, Newlands GFJ, Takeishi T, Langley KE, Zsebo KM, Miller HRP, Geissler EN, Galli SJ. The rat c-kit ligand, stem cell factor, induces the development of connective tissue-type and mucosal mast cells in vivo. Analysis by anatomical distribution, histochemistry and protease phenotype. *J Exp Med* 1991; **174**:125-31. PMCID: 2118877. PMID: 1711559.

79. Tsai M, Takeishi T, Thompson H, Langley KE, Zsebo KM, Metcalfe DD, Geissler EN, Galli SJ. Induction of mast cell proliferation, maturation and heparin synthesis by the rat c-kit ligand, stem cell factor. *Proc Natl Acad Sci, USA* 1991; **88**:6382-6. PMCID: 52087. PMID: 1712491.

80. Sharpe RJ, Murphy GF, Whitaker D, Galli SJ, Maione TE. Induction of local inflammation by recombinant human platelet factor 4 in the mouse. *Cell Immunol* 1991; **137**:72-80. PMID: 1884399.

81. Wong DTW, Elovin A, Matossian K, Nagura N, McBride J, Chou MY, Gordon JR, Rand TH, Galli SJ, Weller PF. Eosinophils from patients with blood eosinophilia express transforming growth factor  $\beta$ 1. *Blood* 1991; **78**:2702-7. PMID: 1726708.

82. Wershil BK, Tsai M, Geissler EN, Zsebo KM, Galli SJ. The rat c-kit ligand, stem cell factor, induces c-kit receptor-dependent mouse mast cell activation in vivo. Evidence that signaling through the c-kit receptor can induce expression of cellular function. *J Exp Med* 1992; **175**:245-55. PMCID: 2119069. PMID: 1370530.

83. Columbo M, Horowitz EM, Botana LM, MacGlashan DW Jr, Bochner BS, Gillis S, Zsebo KM, Galli SJ, Lichtenstein LM. The human recombinant c-kit receptor ligand, rhSCF, induces mediator release

from human cutaneous mast cells and enhances IgE-dependent mediator release from both skin mast cells and peripheral blood basophils.  
J Immunol 1992; **149**:599-608. PMID: 1378071.

84. Sharpe RJ, Chandrasekar A, Arndt KA, Wang Z-S, Galli SJ.  
Inhibition of cutaneous contact hypersensitivity in the mouse with systemic or topical spiperone: Topical application of spiperone produces local immunosuppression without inducing systemic neuroleptic effects.  
J Invest Dermatol 1992; **99**:594-600. PMID: 1431222.

85. Login GR, Galli SJ, Dvorak AM.  
Immunocytochemical localization of histamine in secretory granules of rat peritoneal mast cells using conventional or rapid microwave fixation and an ultrastructural post-embedding immunogold technique.  
J Histochem Cytochem 1992; **40**:1247-56. PMID: 1506663.

86. Galli SJ, Iemura A, Garlick DS, Gamba-Vitalo C, Zsebo KM, Andrews RG.  
Reversible expansion of primate mast cell populations *in vivo* by stem cell factor.  
J Clin Invest 1993; **91**:148-52. PMID: 7678600.

87. Martin TR, Takeishi T, Katz HR, Austen KF, Drazen JM, Galli SJ.  
Mast cell activation enhances airway responsiveness to methacholine in the mouse.  
J Clin Invest 1993; **91**:1176-82. PMCID: 288074. PMID: 8450046.

88. Coleman JW, Holliday MR, Kimber I, Zsebo KM, Galli SJ.  
Regulation of mouse peritoneal mast cell secretory function by stem cell factor, IL-3 or IL-4.  
J Immunol 1993; **150**:556-62. PMID: 7678275.

89. Dvorak AM, Seder RA, Paul WE, Kissell-Rainville S, Plaut M, Galli SJ.  
Ultrastructural characteristics of Fc $\epsilon$ R-positive basophils in the spleen and bone marrow of mice immunized with goat anti-mouse IgD antibody.  
Lab Invest 1993; **68**:708-15. PMID: 8515657.

90. Tsai M, Tam S-Y, Galli SJ.  
Distinct patterns of early response gene expression and proliferation in mouse mast cells stimulated by stem cell factor, interleukin-3, or IgE and antigen.  
Eur J Immunol 1993; **23**:867-72. PMID: 7681400.

91. Wong DTW, Donoff RB, Yang J, Song B-Z, Matossian K, Nagura N, Elovic A, McBride J, Gallagher G, Todd R, Chiang T, Chou LS-S, Yung CM, Galli SJ, Weller PF.  
Sequential expression of transforming growth factors  $\alpha$  and  $\beta_1$  by eosinophils during cutaneous wound healing in the hamster.  
Am J Pathol 1993; **143**:130-42. PMID: 8317544.

92. Yasuda H, Galli SJ, Geissler EN.  
Cloning and functional analysis of the mouse *c-kit* promoter.  
Biochem Biophys Res Comm 1993; **191**:893-901. PMID: 7682073.

93. Hammel I, Alroy J, Goyal V, Galli SJ.  
Ultrastructure of human dermal mast cells in 29 different lysosomal storage diseases.  
Virchows Archiv B. Cell Pathol 1993; **64**:83-9. PMID: 8220822

94. Costa JJ, Matossian K, Resnick MB, Beil WJ, Wong DTW, Gordon JR, Dvorak AM, Weller PF, Galli SJ.  
Human eosinophils can express the cytokines tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$  and macrophage inflammatory protein-1 $\alpha$ .  
J Clin Invest 1993; **91**:2673-84. PMID: 8514874.

95. Martin TR, Ando A, Takeishi T, Katona IM, Drazen JM, Galli SJ.  
Mast cells contribute to the changes in heart rate, but not hypotension or death, associated with active anaphylaxis in mice.  
J Immunol 1993; **151**:367-76. PMID: 7686942.

96. Ando A, Martin TR, Galli SJ.  
Effects of chronic treatment with the *c-kit* ligand, stem cell factor, on immunoglobulin E-dependent anaphylaxis in mice: Genetically mast cell-deficient *SI/S<sup>d</sup>* mice acquire anaphylactic responsiveness, but the congenic normal mice do not exhibit augmented responses.  
J Clin Invest 1993; **92**:1639-49. PMCID: 288322. PMID: 7691882.

97. Wershil BK, Turck CW, Sreedharan SP, Yang J, An S, Galli SJ, Goetzl EJ.  
Variants of vasoactive intestinal peptide in mouse mast cells and rat basophilic leukemia cells.  
Cell Immunol 1993; **151**:369-78. PMID: 8402943.

98. Tsai M, Chen R-H, Tam S-Y, Blenis J, Galli SJ.  
Activation of MAP kinases, pp90 $\text{rsk}$  and pp70-S6 kinases in mouse mast cells by signaling through the *c-kit* receptor tyrosine kinase or Fc $\epsilon$ RI: Rapamycin inhibits activation of pp70-S6 kinase and proliferation in mouse mast cells.  
Eur J Immunol 1993; **23**:3286-91. PMID: 7504992.

99. Beil WJ, Weller PF, Tzizik DM, Galli SJ, Dvorak AM.  
Ultrastructural immunogold localization of tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$  to the matrix compartment of eosinophil secondary granules in patients with the idiopathic hypereosinophilic syndrome.  
J Histochem Cytochem 1993; **41**:1611-5. PMID: 8409368.

100. Haig DM, Huntley JF, MacKellar A, Newlands GFJ, Inglis L, Sangha R, Cohen D, Hapel A, Galli SJ, Miller HRP.  
Effects of stem cell factor (kit-ligand) and interleukin-3 on the growth and serine

proteinase expression of rat bone marrow-derived or serosal mast cells.  
Blood 1994; **83**:72-83. PMID: 7506083.

101. Dvorak AM, Seder RA, Paul WE, Morgan ES, Galli SJ.  
Effects of interleukin-3 with or without the c-kit ligand, stem cell factor, on the survival and cytoplasmic granule formation of mouse basophils and mast cells *in vitro*.  
Am J Pathol 1994; **144**:160-70. PMCID: 1887107. PMID: 7507298.
102. Elovic A, Wong DTW, Weller PF, Matossian K, Galli SJ.  
Expression of TGF- $\alpha$  and  $\beta$ 1 messenger RNA and product by eosinophils in nasal polyps.  
J Allergy Clin Immunol 1994; **93**:864-9. PMID: 8182229.
103. Iemura A, Tsai M, Ando A, Wershil BK, Galli SJ.  
The c-kit ligand, stem cell factor, promotes mast cell survival by suppressing apoptosis.  
Am J Pathol 1994; **144**:321-8. PMCID: 1887147. PMID: 7508684.
104. Guo C-B, Liu MC, Galli SJ, Bochner BS, Kagey-Sobotka A, Lichtenstein LM.  
Identification of IgE-bearing cells in the late-phase response to antigen in the lung as basophils.  
Am J Resp Cell Mol Biol 1994; **10**:384-90. PMID: 7510984.
105. Lew S, Hammel I, Galli SJ.  
Cytoplasmic granule formation in mouse pancreatic acinar cells. Evidence for formation of immature granules (condensing vacuoles) by aggregation and fusion of progranules of unit size, and for reductions in membrane surface area and immature granule volume during granule maturation.  
Cell Tissue Res 1994; **278**:327-36. PMID: 8001087.
106. Beil WJ, Login GR, Galli SJ, Dvorak AM.  
Ultrastructural immunogold localization of tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$  to the cytoplasmic granules of rat peritoneal mast cells using rapid microwave fixation.  
J Allergy Clin Immunol 1994; **94**:531-6. PMID: 8083459.
107. Dvorak AM, Tepper RI, Weller PF, Morgan ES, Estrella P, Monahan-Earley RA, Galli SJ.  
Piecemeal degranulation of mast cells in the inflammatory eyelid lesions of interleukin-4 transgenic mice. Evidence of mast cell histamine release *in vivo* by diamine oxidase-gold enzyme-affinity ultrastructural cytochemistry.  
Blood 1994; **83**:3600-12. PMID: 7515717.  
Featured on the cover.
108. Wershil BK, Theodos CM, Galli SJ, Titus RG.  
Mast cells augment lesion size and persistence during experimental *Leishmania major* infection in the mouse.

J Immunol 1994; **152**:4563-71. PMID: 8157970.

109. Gordon JR and Galli SJ.  
Promotion of mouse fibroblast collagen gene expression by mast cells stimulated via the Fc $\epsilon$ RI. Role for mast cell-derived transforming growth factor  $\beta$  and tumor necrosis factor  $\alpha$ .  
J Exp Med 1994; **180**:2027-37. PMCID: 2191776. PMID: 7964480.

110. Tsai M, Miyamoto M, Tam S-Y, Wang Z-S, Galli SJ.  
Detection of mouse mast cell-associated protease mRNA: Heparinase treatment greatly improves RT-PCR of tissues containing mast cell heparin.  
Am J Pathol 1995; **146**:335-43. PMCID: 1869864. PMID: 7856746.

111. Wershil BK, Furuta GT, Lavigne JA, Roy Choudhury A, Wang Z-S, Galli SJ.  
Dexamethasone or cyclosporin A suppress mast cell-leukocyte cytokine cascades. Multiple mechanisms of inhibition of IgE- and mast cell-dependent cutaneous inflammation in the mouse.  
J Immunol 1995; **154**:1391-8. PMID: 7822805.

112. Newlands GFJ, Miller HRP, MacKellar A, Galli SJ.  
Stem cell factor contributes to intestinal mucosal mast cell hyperplasia in rats infected with *Nippostrongylus brasiliensis* or *Trichinella spiralis*, but anti-stem cell factor treatment decreases parasite egg production during *N. brasiliensis* infection.  
Blood 1995; **86**:1968-76. PMID: 7544650.

113. Beil WJ, Weller PF, Peppcorn MA, Galli SJ, Dvorak AM.  
Ultrastructural immunogold localization of subcellular sites of TNF- $\alpha$  in colonic Crohn's disease.  
J Leuk Biol 1995; **58**:284-98. PMID: 7665984.

114. Wang L, Stanisz AM, Wershil BK, Galli SJ, Perdue MH.  
Substance P induces ion secretion in mouse small intestine through effects of both enteric nerves and mast cells.  
Am J Physiol 1995; **269**:G85-92. PMID: 7543249.

115. Taylor AM, Galli SJ, Coleman JW.  
Stem-cell factor, the kit ligand, induces direct degranulation of rat peritoneal mast cells *in vitro* and *in vivo*: Dependence of the *in vitro* effect on period of culture and comparisons of stem-cell factor with other mast cell-activating agents.  
Immunology 1995; **86**:427-33. PMID: 8550081.

116. Rodewald H-R, Dessing M, Dvorak AM, Galli SJ.  
Identification of a committed precursor for the mast cell lineage.  
Science 1996; **271**:818-22. PMID: 8629001.

117. Hill PB, MacDonald AJ, Thornton EM, Newlands GFJ, Galli SJ, Miller HRP.  
Stem cell factor enhances immunoglobulin E-dependent mediator release from

cultured rat bone marrow-derived mast cells: activation of previously unresponsive cells demonstrated by a novel ELISPOT assay.  
Immunology 1996; **87**:326-33. PMID: 8698398.

118. MacDonald AJ, Thornton EM, Newlands GFJ, Galli SJ, Moqbel R, Miller HRP. Rat bone marrow-derived mast cells co-cultured with 3T3 fibroblasts in the absence of T-cell derived cytokines require stem cell factor for their survival and maintain their mucosal mast cell-like phenotype.  
Immunology 1996; **88**:375-83. PMID: 8774353.

119. Beil WJ, Login GR, Aoki M, Lunardi LO, Morgan ES, Galli SJ, Dvorak AM. Tumor necrosis factor alpha immunoreactivity of rat peritoneal mast cell granules decreases during early secretion induced by compound 48/80: An ultrastructural immunogold morphometric analysis.  
Int Arch Allergy Immunol 1996; **109**:383-9. PMID: 8634524.

120. Taylor AM, Galli SJ, Coleman JW. Dexamethasone or cyclosporin A inhibits stem cell factor-dependent secretory responses of rat peritoneal mast cells *in vitro*.  
Immunopharmacology 1996; **34**:63-70. PMID: 8880226.

121. Casale TB, Costa JJ, Galli SJ. TNF $\alpha$  is important in human lung allergic reactions.  
Am J Respir Cell Mol Biol 1996; **15**:35-44. PMID: 8679220.

122. Wershil BK, Furuta GT, Wang Z-S, Galli SJ. Mast cell-dependent neutrophil and mononuclear cell recruitment in immunoglobulin E-induced gastric reactions in mice.  
Gastroenterology 1996; **110**:1482-90. PMID: 8613053.

123. Schmidt-Choudhury A, Furuta GT, Lavigne JA, Galli SJ, Wershil BK. The regulation of tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$  production in murine mast cells: Pentoxifylline or dexamethasone inhibit IgE-dependent production of TNF- $\alpha$  by distinct mechanisms.  
Cell Immunol 1996; **171**:140-6. PMID: 8660849.

124. Yang J, Tyler LW, Donoff RB, Song B, Torio AJ, Gallagher GT, Tsuji T, Elovic A, McBride J, Yung CM, Galli SJ, Weller PF, Wong DTW. Salivary EGF regulates eosinophil-derived TGF- $\alpha$  expression in hamster oral wounds.  
Am J Physiol 1996; **270** (Gastrointest Liver Physiol 33):G191-202. PMID: 8772518.

125. Costa JJ, Demetri GD, Harrist TJ, Dvorak AM, Hayes DF, Merica EA, Menchaca DM, Gringeri AJ, Schwartz LB, Galli SJ. Recombinant human stem cell factor (kit ligand) promotes human mast cell and melanocyte hyperplasia and functional activation *in vivo*.  
J Exp Med 1996; **183**:2681-6. PMCID: 2192599.

126. Elovic AE, Gallagher GT, Kabani S, Galli SJ, Weller PF, Wong DTW. Lack of TGF- $\alpha$  and TGF- $\beta$ 1 synthesis by human eosinophils in chronic oral ulcers. Oral Surg Oral Med Oral Pathol Oral Radiol Endod 1996; **81**:672-81.

127. Lorenz U, Bergemann AD, Steinberg HN, Flanagan JG, Li X, Galli SJ, Neel BG. Genetic analysis reveals cell type-specific regulation of receptor tyrosine kinase c-kit by the protein tyrosine phosphatase SHP1. J Exp Med 1996; **184**:1111-26. PMID: 2192792.

128. London CA, Kisseberth WC, Galli SJ, Geissler EN, Helfand SC. Expression of stem cell factor receptor (c-kit) by the malignant mast cells from spontaneous canine mast cell tumours. J Comp Path 1996; **115**:399-414. PMID: 9004081. Epub Nov 1.

129. Samet JM, Fonteh AN, Galli SJ, Tsai M, Fasano MB, Chilton FH. Alterations in arachidonic acid metabolism in mouse mast cells induced to undergo maturation in vitro in response to stem cell factor. J Allergy Clin Immunol 1996; **97**:1329-41. PMID: 8648030.

130. Yamaguchi M, Lantz CS, Oettgen HC, Katona IM, Fleming T, Miyajima I, Kinet J-P, Galli SJ. IgE enhances mouse mast cell Fc $\epsilon$ RI expression in vitro and in vivo. Evidence for a novel amplification mechanism in IgE-dependent reactions. J Exp Med 1997; **185**:663-72. PMID: 2196143.

131. Kendall JC, Li XH, Galli SJ, Gordon JR. Promotion of mouse fibroblast proliferation by IgE-dependent activation of mouse mast cells: Role for mast cell tumor necrosis factor-alpha and transforming growth factor-beta 1. J Allergy Clin Immunol 1997; **99**:113-23. PMID: 9003219. Epub Jan 1.

132. Miyajima I, Dombrowicz D, Martin TR, Ravetch JV, Kinet J-P, Galli SJ. Systemic anaphylaxis in the mouse can be mediated largely through IgG1 and Fc $\gamma$ RIII. Assessment of the cardiopulmonary changes, mast cell degranulation, and death associated with active or IgG1-dependent passive anaphylaxis. J Clin Invest 1997; **99**:901-14. PMID: 9062348.

133. Dombrowicz D, Flamand V, Miyajima I, Ravetch JV, Galli SJ, Kinet J-P. Absence of Fc $\epsilon$ RI  $\alpha$  chain results in upregulation of Fc $\gamma$ RIII-dependent mast cell degranulation and anaphylaxis. Evidence of competition between Fc $\epsilon$ RI and Fc $\gamma$ RIII for limiting amounts of FcR  $\beta$  and  $\gamma$  chains. J Clin Invest 1997; **99**:915-25. PMID: 9062349.

134. Gagari E, Tsai M, Lantz CS, Fox LG, Galli SJ. Differential release of mast cell interleukin-6 via c-kit.

Blood 1997; **89**:2654-63. PMID: 9108382.

135. Lantz CS, Yamaguchi M, Oettgen HC, Katona IM, Miyajima I, Kinet J-P, Galli SJ. IgE regulates mouse basophil Fc $\epsilon$ RI expression in vivo.  
J Immunol 1997; **158**:2517-21. PMID: 9058781.

136. Tam S-Y, Tsai M, Yamaguchi M, Yano K, Butterfield JH, Galli SJ. Expression of functional TrkA receptor tyrosine kinase in the HMC-1 human mast cell line and in human mast cells.  
Blood 1997; **90**:1807-20. PMID: 9292513.

137. Yano K, Yamaguchi M, de Mora F, Lantz CS, Butterfield JH, Costa JJ, Galli SJ. Production of macrophage inflammatory protein-1 $\alpha$  by human mast cells: Increased anti-IgE-dependent secretion after IgE-dependent enhancement of mast cell IgE-binding ability.  
Lab Invest 1997; **77**:185-93. PMID: 9274861.

138. Fleming TJ, Donnadieu E, Song CH, Van Laethem F, Galli SJ, Kinet J-P. Negative regulation of Fc $\epsilon$ RI-mediated degranulation by CD81.  
J Exp Med 1997; **186**:1307-14. PMCID: 2199099.

139. Yano K, Nakao K, Sayama K, Hamasaki K, Kato Y, Nakata K, Ishii N, Butterfield JH, Galli SJ. The HMC-1 human mast cell line expresses the hepatocyte growth factor receptor c-met.  
Biochem Biophys Res Commun 1997; **239**:740-5. PMID: 9367839.

140. Dvorak AM, Costa JJ, Morgan ES, Monahan-Earley RA, Galli SJ. Diamine oxidase-gold ultrastructural localization of histamine in human skin biopsies containing mast cells stimulated to degranulate *in vivo* by exposure to recombinant human stem cell factor.  
Blood 1997; **90**:2893-900. PMID: 9376568.

141. Prodeus AP, Zhou X, Maurer M, Galli SJ, Carroll MC. Impaired mast cell-dependent natural immunity in complement C3-deficient mice.  
Nature 1997; **390**:172-5. PMID: 9367154.

142. Mach N, Lantz CS, Galli SJ, Reznikoff G, Mihm M, Small C, Granstein R, Beissert S, Sadelain M, Mulligan RC, Dranoff G. Involvement of interleukin-3 in delayed-type hypersensitivity.  
Blood 1998; **91**:778-83. PMID: 9446636.

143. Lantz CS, Boesiger J, Song CH, Mach N, Kobayashi T, Mulligan RC, Nawa Y, Dranoff G, Galli SJ. Role for interleukin-3 in mast-cell and basophil development and in immunity to parasites.  
Nature 1998; **392**:90-3. PMID: 9510253.

144. Hammel I, Dvorak AM, Fox P, Shimoni E, Galli SJ. Defective cytoplasmic granule formation II. Differences in patterns of radiolabeling of secretory granules in beige versus normal mouse pancreatic acinar cells after [<sup>3</sup>H] glycine administration *in vivo*. Cell Tissue Res 1998; **293**:445-52. PMID: 9716734.

145. Hata D, Kawakami Y, Inagaki N, Lantz CS, Kitamura T, Khan WN, Maeda-Yamamoto M, Miura T, Han W, Hartman SE, Yao L, Nagai H, Goldfeld AE, Alt FW, Galli SJ, Witte ON, Kawakami T. Involvement of Bruton's tyrosine kinase in Fc $\epsilon$ RI-dependent mast cell degranulation and cytokine production. J Exp Med 1998; **187**:1235-47. PMCID: 2212237.

146. Dvorak AM, Costa JJ, Monahan-Earley RA, Fox P, Galli SJ. Ultrastructural analysis of human skin biopsy specimens from patients receiving recombinant human stem cell factor: Subcutaneous injection of rhSCF induces dermal mast cell degranulation and granulocyte recruitment at the injection site. J Allergy Clin Immunol 1998; **101**:793-806. PMID: 9648707.

147. de Mora F, Williams CMM, Frenette PS, Wagner DD, Hynes RO, Galli SJ. P- and E-selections are required for the leukocyte recruitment, but not the tissue swelling, associated with IgE- and mast cell-dependent inflammation in mouse skin. Lab Invest 1998; **78**:497-505. PMID: 9564894.

148. Boesiger J, Tsai M, Maurer M, Yamaguchi M, Brown LF, Claffey KP, Dvorak HF, Galli SJ. Mast cells can secrete VPF/VEGF and exhibit enhanced release after IgE-dependent upregulation of Fc $\epsilon$ RI expression. J Exp Med 1998; **188**:1135-45. PMCID: 2212544.

149. Maurer M, Echtenacher B, Hültner L, Kollias G, Männel DN, Langley KE, Galli SJ. The c-kit ligand, stem cell factor, can enhance innate immunity through effects on mast cells. J Exp Med 1998; **188**:2343-8. PMCID: 2212432.

150. Rosenkranz AR, Coxon A, Maurer M, Gurish MF, Austen KF, Friend DS, Galli SJ, Mayadas TN. Impaired mast cell development and innate immunity in Mac-1 (CD11b/CD18, CR3)-deficient mice. J Immunol 1998; **161**:6463-7. PMID: 9862668.

151. Noviski N, Brewer JP, Skornik WA, Galli SJ, Drazen JM, Martin TR. Mast cell activation is not required for induction of airway hyperresponsiveness by ozone in mice. J Appl Physiol, 1999; **86**:202-10. PMID: 9887132.

152. London CA, Galli SJ, Yuuki T, Hu Z-Q, Helfand SC, Geissler EN. Spontaneous canine mast cell tumors express tandem duplications in the proto-oncogene *c-kit*. Exp Hematol 1999; **27**:689-97. PMID: 10210327.

153. Schmidt-Choudhury A, Furuta GT, Galli SJ, Schmidt WE, Wershil BK. Mast cells contribute to PACAP-induced dermal oedema in mice. Regul Pept 1999; **82**:65-9. PMID: 10458648.

154. Schmidt-Choudhury A, Meissner J, Seebeck J, Goetzl EJ, Xia M, Galli SJ, Schmidt WE, Schaub J, Wershil BK. Stem cell factor influences neuro-immune interactions: The response of mast cells to pituitary adenylate cyclase activating polypeptide is altered by stem cell factor. Regul Pept 1999; **83**:73-80. PMID: 10511460.

155. Yamaguchi M, Sayama K, Yano K, Lantz CS, Noben-Trauth N, Ra C, Costa J, Galli SJ. IgE enhances Fc $\epsilon$  receptor I expression and IgE-dependent release of histamine and lipid mediators from human umbilical cord blood-derived mast cells: Synergistic effect of IL-4 and IgE on human mast cell Fc $\epsilon$  receptor I expression and mediator release. J Immunol 1999; **162**:5455-65. PMID: 10228025.

156. Maurer M, Tsai M, Metz M, Fish S, Korsmeyer SJ, Galli SJ. A role for Bax in the regulation of apoptosis in mouse mast cells. J Invest Dermatol 2000; **114**:1205-6. PMID: 10844568.

157. Williams CMM, Galli SJ. Mast cells can amplify airway reactivity and features of chronic inflammation in an asthma model in mice. J Exp Med 2000; **192**:455-62. PMCID: PMC2193222.

158. Tsai M, Wedemeyer J, Ganiatsas S, Tam S-Y, Zon LI, Galli SJ. *In vivo* immunological function of mast cells derived from embryonic stem cells: An approach for the rapid analysis of even embryonic lethal mutations in adult mice *in vivo*. Proc Natl Acad Sci, USA 2000; **97**:9186-90. PMCID: 16843.

159. Gommerman JL, Oh DY, Zhou X, Tedder TF, Maurer M, Galli SJ, Carroll MC. A role for CD21/CD35 and CD19 in responses to acute septic peritonitis: A potential mechanism for mast cell activation. J Immunol 2000; **165**:6915-21. PMID: 11120817.

160. Yamaguchi M, Hirai K, Komiya A, Miyamasu M, Furumoto Y, Teshima R, Ohta K, Morita Y, Galli SJ, Ra C, Yamamoto K. Regulation of mouse mast cell surface Fc $\epsilon$ RI expression by dexamethasone. Int Immunol 2001; **13**:843-51. PMID: 11431414.

161. Pedotti R, Mitchell D, Wedemeyer J, Karpuj M, Chabas D, Hattab E, Tsai M, Galli SJ, Steinman L.  
 An unexpected version of horror autotoxicus: Anaphylactic shock to a self-peptide.  
Nat Immunol 2001; **2**:216-22. PMID: 11224520.  
 Featured on the cover with accompanying News and Views: Weiner HL. The fine line between autoimmune and allergic encephalomyelitis. Nat Immunol 2001; **2**:193-4.

162. Asai K, Kitaura J, Kawakami Y, Yamagata N, Tsai M, Carbone DP, Liu F-T, Galli SJ, Kawakami T.  
 Regulation of mast cell survival by IgE.  
Immunity 2001; **14**:791-800. PMID: 11420048.

163. Lock C, Hermans G, Pedotti R, Brendolan A, Schadt E, Garren H, Langer-Gould A, Strober S, Cannella B, Allard J, Klonowski P, Austin A, Lad N, Kaminski N, Galli SJ, Oksenberg JR, Raine CS, Heller R, Steinman L.  
 Gene-microarray analysis of multiple sclerosis lesions yields new targets validated in autoimmune encephalomyelitis.  
Nat Med 2002; **8**:500-8. PMID: 11984595.

164. Sayama K, Diehn M, Matsuda K, Lunderius C, Tsai M, Tam S-Y, Botstein D, Brown PO, Galli SJ.  
 Transcriptional response of human mast cells stimulated via the Fc $\epsilon$ RI and identification of mast cells as a source of IL-11.  
BMC Immunology 2002; **3**:5. PMID: 12079505. Article URL:  
<http://www.biomedcentral.com/1471-2172/3/5>

165. Pedotti R, DeVoss JJ, Youssef S, Mitchell D, Wedemeyer J, Madanat R, Garren H, Fontoura P, Tsai M, Galli SJ, Sobel R, Steinman L.  
 Multiple elements of the allergic arm of the immune response modulate autoimmune demyelination.  
Proc Natl Acad Sci, USA 2003; **100**:1867-72. PMCID: 149925.

166. Pedotti R, Sanna M, Tsai M, DeVoss JJ, Steinman L, McDevitt H, Galli SJ.  
 Severe anaphylactic reactions to glutamic acid decarboxylase (GAD) self peptides in NOD mice that spontaneously develop autoimmune type 1 diabetes mellitus.  
BMC Immunology 2003; **4**:2. PMID: 12597780.

167. Tilley SL, Tsai M, Williams CM, Wang Z-S, Erikson CJ, Galli SJ, Koller BH.  
 Identification of A<sub>3</sub> receptor- and mast cell-dependent and -independent components of adenosine-mediated airway responsiveness in mice.  
J Immunol 2003; **170**:331-7. Epub Jun 21. PMID: 12817015.

168. Kitaura J, Song J, Tsai M, Asai K, Maeda-Yamamoto M, Mocsai A, Kawakami Y, Liu F-T, Lowell CA, Barisas BG, Galli SJ, Kawakami T.

Evidence that IgE molecules mediate a spectrum of effects on mast cell survival and activation via aggregation of the Fc $\epsilon$ RI.

Proc Natl Acad Sci, USA 2003; **100**:12911-6. PMCID: 240718.

169. Bryce PJ, Miller ML, Miyajima I, Tsai M, Galli SJ, Oettgen HC. Immune sensitization in the skin is enhanced by antigen-independent effects of IgE. Immunity 2004; **20**:381-92. Epub Apr 16. PMID: 15084268.
170. Tam S-Y, Tsai M, Snouwaert JN, Kalesnikoff J, Scherrer D, Nakae S, Chatterjea D, Bouley DM, Galli SJ. RabGEF1 is a negative regulator of mast cell activation and skin inflammation. Nat Immunol 2004; **5**:844-52. Epub Jul 4. PMID: 15235600.
171. Maurer M, Galli SJ. Lack of significant skin inflammation during elimination by apoptosis of large numbers of mouse cutaneous mast cells after cessation of treatment with stem cell factor. Lab Invest 2004; **84**:1593-602. Epub Oct 25. PMID: 15502858.
172. Maurer M\*, Wedemeyer J\* (\* co-first authors), Metz M, Piliponsky AM, Weller K, Chatterjea D, Clouthier DE, Yanagisawa MM, Tsai M, Galli SJ. Mast cells promote homeostasis by limiting endothelin-1-induced toxicity. Nature 2004; **432**:512-6. Epub Nov 14. PMID: 15543132  
Reviewed in: Bird L. Mast Cells. Tempering toxicity. Nat Rev Immunol 2005; **5**:7; and "Highlights from the Literature" by Pohl U. Physiology 2005; **20**:7-8.
173. Wedemeyer J, Galli SJ. Decreased susceptibility of mast cell-deficient *Kit<sup>W/W</sup>* mice to the development of 1, 2-dimethylhydrazine-induced intestinal tumors. Lab Invest 2005; **85**:388-96. Epub Feb 8. PMID: 15696191.
174. Chatterjea D, Burns-Guydish SM, Sciuto TE, Dvorak A, Contag CH, Galli SJ. Adoptive transfer of mast cells does not enhance the impaired survival of *Kit<sup>W/W</sup>* mice in a model of low dose intraperitoneal infection with bioluminescent *Salmonella typhimurium*. Immunology Letters 2005; **99**:122-9. Epub Mar 22. PMID: 15894120.
175. Nakae S, Suto H, Kakurai M, Sedgwick JD, Tsai M, Galli SJ. Mast cells enhance T cell activation: Importance of mast cell-derived TNF. Proc Natl Acad Sci, USA 2005; **102**:6467-72. Epub 2005 Apr 19. PMCID: 1088381.
176. Chen C-C, Grimaldeston MA, Tsai M, Weissman IL, Galli SJ. Identification of mast cell progenitors in adult mice. Proc Natl Acad Sci, USA 2005; **102**:11408-13. Epub 2005 Jul 8. PMCID: 1183570.

Accompanying Commentary: Kitamura Y, Ito A. Mast cell-committed progenitors. Proc Natl Acad Sci, USA 2005; **102**:11129-30.

177. Gotlib J, Berube C, Grownay JD, Chen CC, George TI, Williams C, Kajiguchi T, Ruan J, Lilleberg SL, Durocher JA, Lichy JH, Wang Y, Cohen PS, Arber D, Heinrich MC, Neckers L, Galli SJ, Gilliland DG, Coutre SE. Activity of the tyrosine kinase inhibitor PKC412 in a patient with mast cell leukemia with the D816V KIT mutation. Blood 2005; **106**:2865-70. Epub Jun 21. PMCID: 1895309.

178. Grimaldeston MA, Chen CC, Piliponsky AM, Tsai M, Tam S-Y, Galli SJ. Mast-cell-deficient *W-sash* *c-kit* mutant *Kit*<sup>W-sh/W-sh</sup> mice as a model for investigating mast cell biology *in vivo*. Am J Pathol 2005; **167**:835-48. PMCID: 16987417.

179. Matsuda K\*, Piliponsky AM\* (\* co-first authors), Iikura M, Nakae S, Wang EW, Dutta SM, Kawakami T, Tsai M, Galli SJ. Monomeric IgE enhances human mast cell chemokine production: IL-4 augments and dexamethasone suppresses the response. J Allergy Clin Immunol 2005; **116**:1357-63. Epub Nov 2. PMID: 16337471. Editor's Choice: Can IgE itself be pathogenic? J Allergy Clin Immunol 2005; **116**:1177.

180. Musio S, Gallo B, Scabeni S, Lapilla M, Poliani PL, Matarese G, Ohtsu H, Galli SJ, Mantegazza R, Steinman L, Pedotti R. A key regulatory role for histamine in experimental autoimmune encephalomyelitis: disease exacerbation in histidine decarboxylase-deficient mice. J Immunol 2006; **176**:17-26. Epub 2005 Dec 21. PMID: 16365391.

181. Nakae S, Suto H, Iikura M, Kakurai M, Sedgwick JD, Tsai M, Galli SJ. Mast cells enhance T cell activation: Importance of mast cell co-stimulatory molecules and secreted TNF. J Immunol 2006; **176**:2238-48. PMID: 16455980.

182. Suto H, Nakae S, Kakurai M, Sedgwick JD, Tsai M, Galli SJ. Mast cell-associated TNF promotes dendritic cell migration. J Immunol 2006; **176**:4102-12. PMID: 16547246.

183. Kalesnikoff J, Rios EJ, Chen C-C, Nakae S, Zabel BA, Butcher EC, Tsai M, Tam S-Y, Galli SJ. RabGEF1 regulates stem cell factor/c-Kit-mediated signaling events and biological responses in mast cells. Proc Natl Acad Sci, USA 2006; **103**:2659-64. Epub Feb 21. PMCID: 1413845.

184. Hu Z-Q, Zhao W-H, Shimamura T, Galli SJ. Interleukin-4-triggered, STAT6-dependent production of a factor that induces mouse mast cell apoptosis.

Eur J Immunol 2006; **36**:1275-84. Epub Apr 6. Correction 2006; **36**:1636. PMID: 16598817.

185. Yu M, Tsai M, Tam S-Y, Jones C, Zehnder J, Galli SJ.  
Mast cells can promote the development of multiple features of chronic asthma in mice.  
J Clin Invest 2006; **116**:1633-41. Epub May 18. PMCID: 1462940.

186. Metz M, Piliponsky AM, Chen C-C, Lammel V, Åbrink M, Pejler G, Tsai M, Galli SJ.  
Mast cells can enhance resistance to snake and honeybee venoms.  
Science 2006; **313**:526-30. PMID: 16873664.  
Accompanying News of the Week: Marx J. Immunology: Mast cells defang snake and bee venom. Science 2006; **313**:427.  
This report generated an unusual amount of media interest, with other commentaries appearing in: Nature (Research Highlights. Immunotoxicology: Once bitten... Nature 2006; **442**:488), Nature Medicine (Rivera J. News and Views: Snake bites and bee stings: The mast cell strikes back. Nat Med 2006; **12**:999-1000), Chemical and Engineering News 2006; **84**:45 (Science & Technology concentrates: Venom defense), Scientific American (Schrock K. Immune cells found to protect against snakebites, July 28, 2006, ScientificAmerican.com, <http://www.sciam.com/article.cfm?articleID=00024432-37F8-14C9-A3F683414B7F0000&sc1=100322>), Science Roundup-The monthly review of Science highlights for AAAS Members (July, 2006: Master Venom Defenders), the WAO [World Allergy Association] News & Notes (Lockey RF. top three picks for the September World Medical Journal Review) Newsday (Farnam TW. Stopping venom in its tracks. July 28, 2006, pg. A43.), BIOforum Europe (Metz M, Galli SJ. A newly recognized function of mast cells: Enhancing innate host resistance to animal venoms. BIOforum Europe 10/2006, pp. 46-8, [www.eMagazineBIOforum.com](http://www.eMagazineBIOforum.com)), and the blog Apitherapy News (Post: Bee Venom Toxicity Limited by Mast Cells Link: <http://apitherapy.blogspot.com/2006/07/bee-venom-toxicity-limited-by-mast.html>) and radio interviews with National Public Radio (New defense against snake bites identified, NPR Morning Edition with host Don Gonyea, July 31, 2006) and the BBC World Service science magazine program (Snakebite, Science in Action with host Jon Stewart, July 28, 2006).

187. Kimura K, Song CH, Rastogi A, Dranoff G, Galli SJ, Lantz CS.  
Interleukin-3 and c-Kit/stem cell factor are required for normal eosinophil responses in mice infected with *Strongyloides venezuelensis*.  
Lab Invest 2006; **86**:987-96. Epub 2006 Aug 7. PMID: 16894356.

188. Kakurai M, Monteforte R, Suto H, Tsai M, Nakae S, Galli SJ.  
Mast cell-derived tumor necrosis factor can promote nerve fiber elongation in the skin during contact hypersensitivity in mice.  
Am J Pathol 2006; **169**:1713-21. PMCID: 1780201.

189. Nakae S, Suto H, Berry GJ, Galli SJ.

Mast cell-derived TNF can promote Th17 cell-dependent neutrophil recruitment in ovalbumin-challenged OTII mice.  
Blood 2007; **109**:3640-8. Epub 2006 Dec 29. PMCID: 1874568.

190. Nakae S, Lunderius C, Ho LH, Schäfer B, Tsai M, Galli SJ.  
TNF can contribute to multiple features of ovalbumin-induced allergic inflammation of the airways in mice.  
J Allergy Clin Immunol 2007; **119**:680-86. Epub March 28. PMID: 17336618.  
Editors' Choice: Key role for TNF in a mouse model of asthma. J Allergy Clin Immunol 2007; **119**:527.

191. Nakae S, Iwakura Y, Suto H, Galli SJ.  
Phenotypic differences between Th1 and Th17 cells and negative regulation of Th1 cell-differentiation by IL-17.  
J Leuk Biol 2007; **81**:1258-68. Epub Feb 16. PMID: 17307864.

192. Kalesnikoff J\*, Rios EJ\* (\* co-first authors), Chen C-C, Barbieri MA, Tsai M, Tam S-Y, Galli SJ.  
Roles of RabGEF1/Rabex-5 domains in regulating Fc $\epsilon$ RI surface expression and Fc $\epsilon$ RI-dependent responses in mast cells.  
Blood 2007; **109**:5308-17. Epub Mar 6. PMCID: 1890836.

193. Nakae S, Ho LH, Yu M, Monteforte R, Iikura M, Suto H, Galli SJ.  
Mast cell-derived TNF contributes to airway hyper-reactivity, inflammation and T(H) 2 cytokine production in an asthma model in mice.  
J Allergy Clin Immunol 2007; **120**:48-55. Epub May 7. PMID: 17482668.

194. Nakae S, Iikura M, Suto H, Akiba H, Umetsu DT, Dekruyff RH, Saito H, Galli SJ.  
TIM-1 and TIM-3 enhancement of Th2 cytokine production by mast cells.  
Blood 2007; **110**:2565-8. Epub Jul 9. PMCID: 1988955.

195. Iikura M, Suto H, Kajiwara N, Oboki K, Ohno T, Okayama Y, Saito H, Galli SJ\*, Nakae S\* (\* co-corresponding authors).  
IL-33 can promote survival, adhesion and cytokine production in human mast cells.  
Lab Invest 2007; **87**:971-78. Epub Aug 13. PMID: 17700564.  
Featured on the cover, with accompanying commentary: Inside Lab Invest: Glista MJ. Mast cells harness the newest cytokine, IL-33, to enhance their functions. Lab Invest 2007; **87**:964.

196. Grimaldeston MA, Nakae S, Kalesnikoff J, Tsai M, Galli SJ.  
Mast cell-derived interleukin 10 limits skin pathology in contact dermatitis and chronic irradiation with ultraviolet B.  
Nat Immunol 2007; **8**:1095-104. Epub Sept 2. PMCID: 2808097.  
This report was covered in: Nature (Research Highlights. Immunology: Itchy and scratchy. Nature 2007; **449**:5), Science (Simpson SJ. Editors' Choice: Immunology: Managing Contact Dermatitis (sic) Science 2007; **317**:1651), Nature Medicine (Stevens K. Research Highlights: Mast. cells say "enough!", Nature

Med 2007; **13**:1149), HealthDay News (Ansorge R. Mast Cells May Limit Contact Dermatitis, UVB Damage., Sept. 11, 2007, [www.healthday.com](http://www.healthday.com)), Science News (Seppa A. This Week: Role Change: Mast cells show an anti-inflammatory side. Science News 2007; **172**:149-149). Medical News Today (Allergy News: Mast Cells Play Dual Role in Triggering Symptoms In Allergy Attacks But Also Limiting the Damage, Sept. 6, 2007. <http://www.medicalnewstoday.com/articles/81326.php>). United Press International, 09/04/07 – Science: Mast cells have a good side. [http://www.upi.com/NewsTrack/Science/2007/09/04/study\\_mast\\_cells\\_have\\_a\\_good\\_side/9915/](http://www.upi.com/NewsTrack/Science/2007/09/04/study_mast_cells_have_a_good_side/9915/) and NPR's Science Friday: posted Sept. 7, 2007: Good cell; bad cell. (<http://www.sciencefriday.com/news/090707/poisonivy090707.html>).

197. Ho LH, Ohno T, Oboki K, Kajiwara N, Suto H, Iikura M, Okayama Y, Akira S, Saito H, Galli SJ\*, Nakae S\* (\* co-corresponding authors). IL-33 induces IL-13 production by mouse mast cells independently of IgE-Fc $\epsilon$ RI signals. J Leukoc Biol 2007; **82**:1481-90. Epub Sept 19. PMID: 17881510.
198. Piliponsky AM, Chen C-C\*, Nishimura T\* (\* co-second authors), Metz M, Rios EJ, Dobner PR, Wada E, Wada K, Zacharias S, Mohanasundaram UM, Faix JD, Abrink M, Pejler G, Pearl RG, Tsai M, Galli SJ. Neurotensin increases mortality and mast cells reduce neurotensin levels in a mouse model of sepsis. Nat Med 2008; **14**:392-98. Epub Mar 30. PMCID: 2873870.
199. Rios EJ, Piliponsky AM, Ra C, Kalesnikoff J, Galli SJ. Rabaptin-5 regulates receptor expression and functional activation in mast cells. Blood 2008; **112**:4148-57. Epub Aug 12. PMCID: 2582003.
200. Zabel BA\*, Nakae S, Zúñiga L, Kim J-Y, Ohyama T, Alt C, Pan J, Suto H, Soler D, Allen SJ, Handel TM, Song CH, Galli SJ\*, Butcher EC (\* co-corresponding authors). Mast cell-expressed orphan receptor CCRL2 binds chemerin and is required for optimal induction of IgE-mediated passive cutaneous anaphylaxis. J Exp Med 2008; **205**:2207-20. PMCID: 2556791. Accompanying Commentary: Yoshimura T, Oppenheim JJ. Chemerin reveals its chimeric nature. J Exp Med 2008; **205**:2187-90). Epub Sept 15.
201. Lantz CS, Min B, Tsai M, Chatterjee D, Dranoff G, Galli SJ. IL-3 is required for increases in blood basophils in nematode infection in mice and can enhance IgE-dependent IL-4 production by basophils *in vitro*. Lab Invest 2008; **88**:1134-42. Epub Sept 22. PMCID: 2788437.
202. Musio S, Pedotti P, Mantegazza R, Ohtsu H, Boon L, Steinman L, Galli SJ, Pedotti R. Anaphylaxis to a self-peptide in the absence of mast cells or histamine.

Lab Invest 2009; **89**:398-405. Epub Feb 2. PMID: 19188909.

203. Itoh S, Nakae S, Velotta JB, Kosuge H, Connolly A, Tsai M, Adachi H, Galli SJ, Robbins RC, Fischbein MP.  
The role of recipient mast cells in acute and chronic cardiac allograft rejection in C57BL/6-*Kit<sup>W-sh/W-sh</sup>* mice.  
J Heart Lung Transplant 2009; **29**:401-09. Epub Oct 7. PMID: 191818646.

204. Piliponsky AM, Chen C-C, Grimaldeston MA, Burns-Guydish SM, Hardy J, Kalesnikoff J, Contag CH, Tsai M, Galli SJ.  
Mast cell-derived TNF can exacerbate mortality during severe bacterial infections in C57BL/6-*Kit<sup>W-sh/W-sh</sup>* mice.  
Am J Pathol 2010; **176**:926-38. Epub 2009 Dec 24. PMCID: 2808097.

205. Hammel I, Shoichetman T, Amihai D, Galli SJ, Skutelsky E.  
Localization of anionic constituents in mast cell granules of brachymorphic (*bm/bm*) mice using avidin-conjugated colloidal gold.  
Cell Tissue Res 2010; **339**:561-70. Epub Feb 3. PMID: 20127366.

206. Biggs L, Yu C, Fedoric B, Lopez AF, Galli SJ\*, Grimaldeston MA\* (\* co-corresponding authors).  
Evidence that vitamin D<sub>3</sub> promotes mast cell-dependent reduction of chronic UVB-induced skin pathology in mice.  
J Exp Med 2010; **207**:455-63. Epub Mar 15. PMCID: 2839149.

207. Franco CB, Chen C-C\*, Drukker M, Weissman IL, Galli SJ\* (\* co-corresponding authors).  
Distinguishing mast cell and granulocyte differentiation at the single cell level.  
Cell Stem Cell 2010; **6**:361-8. Epub Apr 2. PMCID: 2852254.

208. Tsai M, Chen C-C, Mukai K, Song CH, Thompson LJ, Ziegler SF, Tam S-Y, Galli SJ.  
Thymic stromal lymphopoietin contributes to myeloid hyperplasia and increased immunoglobulins, but not epidermal hyperplasia, in RabGEF1-deficient mice.  
Am J Pathol 2010; **177**:2411-20. Epub Sep 9. PMCID: 2966799.

209. Gernez Y, Tirouvanziam R, Yu G, Ghosn EEB, Reshawmala N, Nguyen T, Tsai M, Galli SJ, Herzenberg LA, Herzenberg LA, Nadeau KC.  
Basophil CD203c levels are increased at baseline and can be used to monitor omalizumab treatment in subjects with nut allergy.  
Int Arch Allergy Immunol 2011; **154**:318-27. Epub 2010 Oct 25. PMID: 20975283.

210. Chai OH, Han EH, Choi YH, Kim SH, Kim HT, Galli SJ, Song CH.  
The role of mast cells in atrial natriuretic peptide-induced cutaneous inflammation.  
Regul Pept 2011; **167**:79-85. Epub 2010 Dec 2. PMID: 21130119.

211. Metz M, Schäfer B, Tsai M, Maurer M, Galli SJ.  
 Evidence that the endothelin A receptor can enhance IgE-dependent anaphylaxis in mice.  
J Allergy Clin Immunol 2011; **128**:424-6. Epub May 7. PMID: 2155549.

212. Yu M, Eckart M, Morgan AA, Mukai K, Butte AJ, Tsai M, Galli SJ.  
 Identification of an IFN- $\gamma$ /mast cell axis in a mouse model of chronic asthma.  
J Clin Invest 2011; **121**:3133-43. Epub July 9. PMCID: 3148724. PMID: 21737883.

213. Akahoshi M\*, Song CH\* (\* co-first authors), Piliponsky AM, Metz M, Guzzetta A, Åbrink M, Schlenner S, Feyerabend TB, Rodewald HR, Pejler G, Tsai M, Galli SJ.  
 Mast cell chymase reduces the toxicity of Gila monster venom, scorpion venoms, and vasoactive intestinal polypeptide in mice.  
J Clin Invest 2011; **121**:4180-91. Epub Sept 19. PMCID: 3195461.  
 Featured on the cover.  
 This report was covered in: Nature immunology (Research Highlights).  
 Fehervari Z. Mast cells crack down on venom. Nat Immunol. 2011; **12**: 1141.  
 Epub Nov 16.

214. Lilla JN, Chen CC, Mukai K, BenBarak MJ, Franco CB, Kalesnikoff J, Yu M, Tsai M, Piliponsky AM, Galli SJ.  
 Reduced mast cell and basophil numbers and function in *Cpa3-Cre; Mcl-1*<sup>fl/fl</sup> mice.  
Blood 2011; **118**: 6930-8. Epub Oct 14. PMCID: 3245213  
 Accompanying Inside Blood commentary: Min B. Deleting Mcl-1 in mast cells: getting 2 birds with 1 stone. Blood 2011; **118**:6729-30.

215. Gernez Y, Tirouvanziam R, Reshamwala N, Yu G, Weldon C, Galli SJ, Herzenberg LA, Nadeau KC.  
 Modulation of mTOR effector phosphoproteins in blood basophils from allergic patients.  
J Clin Immunol 2012; **32**: 565-73. Epub Feb 21. PMID: 22350221.

216. Mukai K, BenBarak M, Tachibana M, Nishida K, Karasuyama H, Taniuchi I, Galli SJ.  
 Critical role of P1-Runx1 in mouse basophil development.  
Blood 2012; **120**:76-85. Epub May 23. PMCID: 339062.

217. Oka T, Kalesnikoff J, Starkl P, Tsai M, Galli SJ.  
 Evidence questioning cromolyn's effectiveness and selectivity as a 'mast cell stabilizer' in mice.  
Lab Invest 2012; **92**:1472-82. PMID: 22906983.

218. Schäfer, B, Piliponsky AM, Oka T, Song CH, Gerard NP, Gerard C, Tsai M, Kalesnikoff J, Galli SJ.  
 Mast cell anaphylatoxin receptor expression can enhance IgE-dependent

skin inflammation in mice.  
J Allergy Clin Immunol 2013; **131**:541-8. Epub 2012 Jun 22. PMID: 22728083.

219. Schrijver I, Natkunam Y, Galli SJ, Boyd S.  
Integration of genomic medicine into pathology residency training: The Stanford open curriculum.  
J Molec Diag 2013; **15**:141-8. Epub Jan 10. PMID: 23313248.

220. Nauta AC, Grova M, Montoro D, Zimmerman A, Tsai M, Gurtner GC, Galli SJ\*, Longaker MT\* (\* co-corresponding authors).  
Evidence that mast cells are not required for healing of splinted cutaneous excisional wounds in mice.  
PLoS One 2013; **8**:e59167. Epub Mar 27. PMCID: 3609818.

221. Ando T, Matsumoto K, Namiranian S, Yamashita H, Glatthorn H, Kimura M, Dolan BR, Lee JJ, Galli SJ, Kawakami Y, Jamora C, Kawakami T.  
Mast cells are required for full expression of allergen/SEB-induced skin inflammation.  
J Invest Dermatol 2013; **133**:2695-705. Epub July 11. Correction 2015; **135**:925. PMID: 23752044.

222. Reber L, Marichal T, Mukai K, Kita Y, Tokuoka SM, Roers A, Hartmann K, Karasuyama H, Nadeau KC, Tsai M, Galli SJ.  
Selective ablation of mast cells or basophils reduces peanut-induced anaphylaxis in mice.  
J Allergy Clin Immunol 2013; **132**:881-8. Epub Aug 1. PMID 23915716.

223. Oka T, Rios EJ, Tsai M, Kalesnikoff J, Galli SJ.  
Rapid desensitization induces internalization of antigen-specific IgE on mouse mast cells.  
J Allergy Clin Immunol 2013; **132**:922-32 e16. Epub June 26. PMID: 23810240.

224. Leveson-Gower DB, Sega EI, Kalesnikoff J, Florek M, Pan Y, Pierini A, Galli SJ\*, Negrin RS\* (\* co-corresponding authors).  
Mast cells suppress murine GVHD in a mechanism independent of CD4<sup>+</sup>CD25<sup>+</sup> regulatory T cells.  
Blood 2013; **122**:3659-65. Epub Sept 12. PMID: 24030387.

225. Marichal T\*, Starkl P\* (\* co-first authors), Reber LL, Kalesnikoff J, Oettgen HC, Tsai M, Metz M\*\*, Galli SJ\*\* (\*\* co-corresponding authors).  
A beneficial role for Immunoglobulin E in host defense against honeybee venom.  
Immunity 2013; **39**:963-75. Epub Oct 24. PMID: 24210352  
**Featured on the cover.**  
Accompanying Preview: Gutierrez DA, Rodewald HR. A sting in the tale of Th2 immunity. Immunity 2013; **39**:803-5.  
This report generated considerable media interest, with other commentaries appearing in: Nature Reviews Immunology (Bordon Y. Research Highlights: "Taking the sting out". Nat Rev Immunol 2013; **13**: Epub November 8). Eureka

Alert! (O'Leary MB. "That allergic reaction to bee stings? It's meant to protect you". [http://www.eurekalert.org/pub\\_releases/2013-10/sumc-bsa102113.php](http://www.eurekalert.org/pub_releases/2013-10/sumc-bsa102113.php) and Goldman B. "Bee sting allergy could be a defense response gone haywire, Stanford scientists say". [http://www.eurekalert.org/pub\\_releases/2013-10/cptar101713.php](http://www.eurekalert.org/pub_releases/2013-10/cptar101713.php)). Science Now. Science/AAAS (Telis G. "Why that bee sting might be good for you". October 24, 2013, <http://news.sciencemag.org/biology/2013/10why-bee-sting-might-be-good-you>). Science Daily (Sharlach M. "Bee sting allergy could be a defense response gone haywire". [http://www.realclearscience.com/journalclub/2013/10/24/bee\\_sting\\_allergy\\_might\\_actually\\_be\\_useful.html](http://www.realclearscience.com/journalclub/2013/10/24/bee_sting_allergy_might_actually_be_useful.html)). Stanford Medicine. Sharlach M. "The latest buzz on the evolution of allergies". October 24, 2013 Inside Stanford Medicine (Sharlach M. "Bee sting allergy could be a defense response gone haywire, scientists say". <http://med.stanford.edu/ism/2013/october/venom.html>). Scientific American (Maron DF. "Dear evolution, thanks for the allergies". October 24, 2013 <http://www.scientificamerican.com/article.cfm?id=dear-evolution-thanks-for-the-allergies>). USA News. (Jenson L. "Bee sting allergy could be a defense response gone haywire" October 24 2013 <http://dailynewsen.com/2013/10/24/bee-sting-allergy-could-be-a-defense-response-gone-haywire.html>). Discover Medicine. (Science Sushi "Did allergies evolve to save your life?" <http://blogs.discovermagazine.com/science-sushi/2013/10/24/allergies-evolve-save-life/#.UmqDJBb-DzI>). Real Clear Science. Alex B. Berezow. "Bee Sting Allergy Might Actually Be Useful". October 24, 2013 [http://www.realclearscience.com/journal\\_club/2013/10/24/bee\\_sting\\_allergy\\_might\\_actually\\_be\\_useful.html](http://www.realclearscience.com/journal_club/2013/10/24/bee_sting_allergy_might_actually_be_useful.html) and [http://www.forbes.com/fdc/welcome\\_mjx.shtml](http://www.forbes.com/fdc/welcome_mjx.shtml). Medical News Today. (Paddock C. "Allergy to bee stings could be a protective mechanism." October 25, 2013 <http://www.medicalnewstoday.com/articles/267896.php>)

Based on the abstract presentation of this work by Martin Metz at the 2014 meeting of the German Arbeitsgemeinschaft Dermatologische Forschung (ADF [German Association for Dermatological Research]), Thomas Marichal and Philipp Starkl received the ADF/ECARF-Award for European Allergy Research, which is sponsored by the European Centre for Allergy Research Foundation (ECARF). Based in part on the work he did on this project, Thomas Marichal was awarded the 2015 Acteria Early Career Research Prize in Allergology by the European Federation of Research Societies.

226. Syed A, Garcia MA, Lyu S-C, Bucayu R, Kohli A, Ishida S, Berglund J, Tsai M, Maecker H, O'Riordan G, Galli SJ, Nadeau KC. Peanut oral immunotherapy results in increased antigen-induced regulatory T-cell function and hypomethylation of forkhead box protein 3 (*FOXP3*). J Allergy Clin Immunol 2014; **133**:500-10.e11. PMID 24636474.
227. Yip K-H, Kolesnikoff N, Yu C, Hauschild N, Taing H, Biggs L, Goltzman D, Gregory PA, Anderson PH, Samuel MS, Galli SJ, Lopez AF, Grimaldeston MA. Mechanisms of vitamin D<sub>3</sub> metabolite repression of IgE-dependent mast cell activation. J Allergy Clin Immunol 2014; **133**:1356-64.e14. PMID 24461581.

228. Reber LL, Marichal T, Sokolove J, Starkl P, Gaudenzio N, Iwakura Y, Karasuyama H, Schwartz LB, Robinson WH, Tsai M, Galli SJ. Contribution of mast cell-derived interleukin-1 $\beta$  to uric acid crystal-induced acute arthritis in mice. Arthritis and Rheumatology 2014; **66**:2881-91 doi: 10.1002/art.38747. Epub Jun 18. PMID 24943488.

229. Arac A, Grimaldeston MA\*, Nepomuceno ARB, Olayiwola O, Pereira MP, Nishiyama Y, Tsykin A, Goodall GJ, Schlecht U, Vogel H, Tsai M, Galli SJ\*, Bliss TM\*, Steinberg GK\* (\* co-corresponding authors). Evidence that meningeal mast cells can worsen stroke pathology in mice. Am J Pathol 2014; **184**:2493-504. Epub Sep. PMID 25134760.

230. Schülke S, Flaczyk A, Vogel L, Gaudenzio N, Angers I, Löschner B, Wolfheimer S, Spreitzer I, Qureshi S, Tsai M, Galli SJ, Vieths S, Scheurer S. MPLA shows attenuated pro-inflammatory properties and diminished capacity to activate mast cells in comparison to LPS. Allergy 2015; **70**:1259-68. PMID: 26081583.

231. Morita H, Arae K, Hirotoshi U, Miyauchi K, Toyama S, Nambu A, Oboki K, Ohno T, Motomura K, Matsuda A, Yamaguchi S, Narushima S, Kajiwara N, Iikura M, Suto H, McKenzie ANJ, Takahashi T, Karasuyama H, Okumura K, Azuma M, Moro K, Akdis CA, Galli SJ, Koyasu S, Kubo M, Sudo K, Saito H, Matsumoto K, Nakae S. An Interleukin-33-mast cell-interleukin-2 axis suppresses papain-induced allergic inflammation by promoting regulatory T cell numbers. Immunity 2015; **43**:175-86. PMID: 26200013.

232. Starkl P\*, Marichal T\* (\* co-first authors), Gaudenzio N, Reber LL, Sibilano R, Tsai M, Galli SJ. IgE antibodies, Fc $\epsilon$ RI $\alpha$  and IgE-mediated local anaphylaxis can limit snake venom toxicity. J Allergy Clin Immunol 2016; **137**:246-57.e11. PMID: 26410782.

233. Murakami J, Xu B, Franco CB, Hu X, Galli S, Weissman I, Chen C-C. Evidence that  $\beta$ 7 integrin regulates HSC homing and engraftment through interaction with MAdCAM-1. Stem Cells Dev 2016; **25**:18-26. PMID: 26422691.

234. Ryan JF\*, Hovde R\*, Glanville J\* (\* co-first authors), Lyu S-C, Ji X, Gupta S, Tibshirani RJ, Jay DC, Boyd SD, Chinthurajah RS, Davis MM, Galli SJ, Maecker HT, Nadeau KC. Successful immunotherapy induces previously unidentified allergen-specific CD4+ T-cell subsets. Proc Natl Acad Sci, USA 2016; **113**:E1286-95. PMID: 26811452. Epub 2016 Jan 25.

235. Gaudenzio N\*, Sibilano R\* (\*contributed equally), Marichal T, Starkl P, Reber LL, Cenac N, McNeil B, Dong X, Hernandez JD, Sagi-Eisenberg R, Hammel I, Roers A, Valitutti S, Tsai M, Espinosa E\*\*, Galli SJ\*\* (\*\* co-corresponding authors). Different activation signals induce distinct mast cell degranulation strategies. J Clin Invest 2016; **126**:3981-98. PMID: 27643442.

Commentary: Karhausen J, Abraham SN. How mast cells make decisions. J Clin Invest 2016; **126**:3735-8. PMID: 27643441. PMCID: PMC5096823. doi: 10.1172/JCI90361.

Highlighted (as “Stimuli-specific mast cell degranulation strategies associate with distinct inflammatory responses”) in the “Editor’s picks” JCI Research section of JCI This Month for October, 2016 (<http://www.jci.org/this-month>).

236. Reber LL, Gaudenzio N, Starkl P, Galli SJ. Neutrophils are not required for resolution of acute gouty arthritis in mice. Nat Med 2016; **22**:1382-4. PMID: 27923029.

Correspondence on Schauer et al. “Aggregated neutrophil extracellular traps limit inflammation by degrading cytokines and chemokines: Nat Med 2014; **20**:511-7. (This is a peer-reviewed brief report of some data which support certain *in vitro* findings in the original report but which also provides both *in vitro* and *in vivo* data contradicting the main conclusion of the paper.)

237. Marichal T\*, Gaudenzio N\* (\* co-first authors), El Abbas S, Sibilano R, Zurek O, Starkl P, Reber LL, Pirottin D, Kim J, Chambon P, Roers A, Antoine N, Kawakami Y, Kawakami T, Bureau F, Tam S-Y, Tsai M, Galli SJ. Guanine nucleotide exchange factor RABGEF1 regulates keratinocyte-intrinsic signaling to maintain skin homeostasis. J Clin Invest 2016; **126**:4497-515. PMID: 27820702. doi:10.1172/JCI86359.

Highlighted on Nov. 7, 2016 as a “Scientific show stopper”: Dankoski E. Keratinocytes strike a balance in the epidermal barrier. J Clin Invest 2016. (<http://www.jci.org/126/11>)

238. Sibilano R, Gaudenzio N, DeGorter MK, Reber LL, Hernandez JD, Starkl PM, Zurek OW, Tsai M, Zahner S, Montgomery SB, Roers A, Kronenberg M, Yu M\*, Galli SJ\* (\* co-corresponding authors). A TNFRSF14-FcεRI-mast cell pathway contributes to development of multiple features of asthma pathology in mice. Nat Commun 2016; **7**:13696. PMID: 27982078. doi: 10.1038/ncomms13696

239. Beutier H, Gillis CM, Iannascoli B, Godon O, England P, Sibilano R, Reber LL, Galli SJ, Cragg MS, Van Rooijen N, Mancardi, DA, Bruhns P, Jönsson F. IgG subclasses determine pathways of anaphylaxis in mice. J Allergy Clin Immunol 2017; **139**:269-80.e7. [Epub 2016 Apr 26]. PMID: 27246523.

240. Balbino B, Sibilano R, Starkl P, Marichal T, Gaudenzio N, Karasuyama H, Bruhns P, Tsai M, Reber LL\*, Galli SJ\* (\* co-corresponding authors). Pathways of immediate hypothermia and leukocyte infiltration in an adjuvant-free

mouse model of anaphylaxis.  
J Allergy Clin Immunol 2017; **139**:594-96. [Epub 2016 Jul 17]. PMID: 27555460.

241. Mukai K, Gaudenzio N, Gupta S, Vivanco N, Bendall SC, Maecker HT, Chinthrajah RS, Tsai M, Nadeau KC, Galli SJ.  
Assessing basophil activation by flow cytometry and mass cytometry in blood stored 24 hours before analysis.  
J Allergy Clin Immunol 2017; **139**:889-99.e11. [Epub 2016 Jul 15]. PMID: 27527263. PMCID: PMC5237629.

242. Ho CCM, Chhabra A, Starkl P, Schnorr P-J, Wilmes S, Moraga I, Kwon H-S, Gaudenzio N, Sibilano R, Wehrman TS, Sockolosky JT, Tiffany MR, Ring AM, Piehler J, Weissman IL, Galli SJ, Shizuru JA, Garcia KC.  
Decoupling the functional pleiotropy of stem cell factor by tuning c-Kit signaling.  
Cell 2017; **168**:1041-52. PMID: 28283060.

243. Mukai K, Karasuyama H, Kabashima K, Kubo M, Galli SJ.  
Differences in the importance of mast cells, basophils, IgE and IgG versus that of CD4<sup>+</sup> T cells and ILC2 cells in primary and secondary immunity to *Strongyloides venezuelensis*.  
Infect Immun 2017; **85**:1-18. pii: IAI.00053-17. [Epub ahead of print] PMID: 28264908.

244. Reber L, Gillis C, Starkl P, Jönsson F, Sibilano R, Marichal T, Gaudenzio N, Bérard M, Rogalla S, Contag C, Bruhns P, Galli SJ.  
Neutrophil myeloperoxidase diminishes the toxic effects and mortality induced by lipopolysaccharide.  
J Exp Med 2017; **214**:1249-58. PMID: 28385925.

245. Andorf S, Borres MP, Block W, Tupa D, Bollyky JB, Sampath V, Elizur A, Lidholm J, Jones JE, Galli SJ, Chinthrajah S, Nadeau KC.  
Association of clinical reactivity with sensitization to allergenic components in multi-food allergic children.  
J Allergy Clin Immunol Pract 2017; **5**:1325-34. PMID: 28351786.

246. Reber LL\*, Sibilano R\* (\*contributed equally), Starkl P, Roers A, Grimaldeston M, Tsai M, Gaudenzio N\*\*, Galli SJ\*\* (\*\* co-corresponding authors).  
Imaging protective mast cells in living mice during severe contact hypersensitivity.  
J Clin Invest Insight 2017; **2**:e92900. PMID: 28469089. PMCID: PMC5414565.  
DOI: 10.1172/jci.insight.92900. [Epub ahead of print]  
Featured as an Issue Highlight (<https://insight.jci.org/posts/34>).

247. Mukai K, Chinthrajah RS, Nadeau KC, Tsai M, Gaudenzio N\*, Galli SJ\* (\* co-corresponding authors).  
A new fluorescent-avidin-based method for quantifying basophil activation in whole blood.  
J Allergy Clin Immunol 2017; **140**:1202-1206.e3. PMID: 28606590.

248. Laiño J, Wangorsch A, Blanco Perez F, Wolfheimer S, Krause M, Flaczyk A, Tsai M, Galli S, Vieths S, Toda M, Scheurer S, Schülke S, Möller T-M. Targeting of immune cells by dual TLR2/7 ligands suppresses features of allergic TH2 immune responses in mice. *J Immunol Res* 2017; 2017:7983217. PMID: 29204451. doi: 10.1155/2017/7983217. Epub 2017 Oct 24.   
 Featured as part of a special issue on "Immunotherapy and Vaccine Development".

249. Klein O, Roded A, Zur N, Azouz N, Pasternak O, Hirschberg K, Hammel I, Roche P, Yatsu A, Fukuda M, Galli SJ, Ronit Sagi-Eisenberg R. Rab5 is critical for SNAP23 regulated granule-granule fusion during compound exocytosis. *Scientific Reports* 2017; 7:15315. PMID: 29127297.

250. Andorf S, Purington N, Block WM, Long AJ, Tupa D, Brittain E, Rudman Spergel A, Desai M, Galli SJ, Nadeau KC, Chinthurajah RS. Anti-IgE treatment with oral immunotherapy in multifood allergic participants: a double-blind, randomised, controlled trial. *Lancet Gastroenterol Hepatol* 2018; 3:85-94. PMID: 29242014.   
 Commentary: Poulsen LK. Food allergy: setting the scene for tolerance induction. *Lancet Gastroenterol Hepatol* 2018; 3:74-5. PMID: 29242015.

251. Tsai C-T, Mukai K, Robinson PV, Gray MA, Waschmann MB, Lyu S-C, Tsai M, Chinthurajah RS, Nadeau KC, Bertozzi CR\*, Galli SJ\* (\* co-corresponding authors). Isotype-Specific Agglutination-PCR (ISAP): a sensitive and multiplex method for measuring allergen-specific IgE. *J Allergy Clin Immunol* 2018; 141:1901-4.e15. PMID: 29248495. PMCID: PMC5938140.

252. Yu M\*, Mukai K, Tsai M, Galli SJ\* (\* co-corresponding authors). Thirdhand smoke component can exacerbate a mouse asthma model through mast cells. *J Allergy Clin Immunol* 2018. Apr 18. pii: S0091-6749(18)30516-5. PMID: 29678746. doi: 10.1016/j.jaci.2018.04.001. [Epub ahead of print.]   
 Editors' Choice, *J Allergy Clin Immunol* 2018, in press.   
 Commentary: Mekori YA. Interesting Hypothesis | New Finding doi: 10.3410/f.733085534.793546882.

253. Chinthurajah RS, Purington N, Andorf S, Rosa JS, Mukai K, Hamilton R, Smith BM, Gupta R, Galli SJ, Desai M, Nadeau KC. Development of a tool predicting severity of allergic reaction during peanut challenge. *Ann Allergy Asthma Immunol* 2018; 121:69-76. PMID: 29709643. PMCID: PMC6026554 [Available on 2019-07-01]. DOI: 10.1016/j.anai.2018.04.020

254. Klein O, Roded A, Hirschberg K, Fukuda M, Galli SJ, Sagi-Eisenberg R. Imaging FITC-dextran as a Reporter for Regulated Exocytosis. *J Vis Exp* 2018; (136). PMID: 29985342 PMCID: PMC6101964 [Available on 2019-06-20]. doi: 10.3791/57936.  
 The video component of this article can be found at <https://www.jove.com/video/57936/>.

255. Purington N, Chinthrajah RS, Long A, Sindher S, Andorf S, O'Laughlin K, Woch MA, Scheiber A, Assa'ad A, Pongracic J, Spergel JM, Tam J, Tilles S, Wang J, Galli SJ, Desai M, Nadeau KC.  
 Eliciting Dose and Safety Outcomes From a Large Dataset of Standardized Multiple Food Challenges. *Front Immunol* 2018; **9**:2057. PMID: 30298065. PMCID: PMC6160556. DOI: 10.3389/fimmu.2018.02057. (in Special issue on "Insights into the Etiology, Prevention and Treatment of Food Allergy")

256. Wright BL, Fernandez-Becker NQ, Kambham N, Purington N, Tupa D, Zhang W, Rank MA, Kita H, Shim KP, Bunning B, Doyle AD, Jacobsen EA, Boyd SD, Tsai M, Maecker H, Manohar M, Galli SJ, Nadeau KC, Chinthrajah RS.  
 Baseline Gastrointestinal Eosinophilia Is Common in Oral Immunotherapy Subjects With IgE-Mediated Peanut Allergy. *Front Immunol* 2018; **9**:2624. PMID: 30524424. PMCID: PMC6261984. DOI: 10.3389/fimmu.2018.02624. (in Special issue on "Insights into the Etiology, Prevention and Treatment of Food Allergy")

257. Sindher S, Long AJ, Purington N, Chollet M, Slatkin S, Andorf S, Tupa D, Kumar D, Woch MA, O'Laughlin KL, Assaad A, Pongracic J, Spergel JM, Tam J, Tilles S, Wang J, Galli SJ, Nadeau KC, Chinthrajah RS.  
 Analysis of a Large Standardized Food Challenge Data Set to Determine Predictors of Positive Outcome Across Multiple Allergens. *Front Immunol* 2018; **9**:2689. PMID: 30538699. PMCID: PMC6277531. DOI: 10.3389/fimmu.2018.02689. (in Special issue on "Insights into the Etiology, Prevention and Treatment of Food Allergy")

258. Piliponsky AM\*, Shubin NJ, Lahiri AK, Troung P, Clauson M, Niino K, Tsuha A, Nedospasov SA, Karasuyama H, Reber LL, Tsai M, Mukai K, Galli SJ\* (\* co-corresponding authors).  
 Basophil-derived TNF can enhance survival in a sepsis model in mice. *Nat Immunol* 2018 (in press). It is out now – update – and check final version of title

259. Andorf S, Purington N, Kumar D, Long A, O'Laughlin K, Sicherer S, Sampson H, Cianferoni A, Whitehorn TB, Petroni D, Makhija M, Robison RG, Lierl M, Logsdon S, Desai M, Galli SJ, Rael E, Assa'ad A, Chinthrajah S, Pongracic J, Spergel JM, Tam J, Tilles S, Wang J, Nadeau K.  
 A Phase 2 randomized controlled multisite study using omalizumab-facilitated rapid desensitization to test continued vs discontinued dosing in multifood allergic individuals.

Books (edited):

1. Galli SJ, Austen KF, eds.  
Mast Cell and Basophil Differentiation and Function in Health and Disease. New York: Raven Press, 1989.
2. Kitamura Y, Yamamoto S, Galli SJ, Greaves MW, eds.  
Biological and Molecular Aspects of Mast Cell and Basophil Differentiation and Function. New York: Raven Press, 1995.
3. Marone G, Lichtenstein LM, Galli SJ, eds.  
Mast Cells and Basophils. London: Academic Press, 2000.
4. Abbas AK, Galli SJ, Howley PM, eds.  
Annual Review of Pathology: Mechanisms of Disease, Vol. 3.  
Palo Alto: Annual Reviews, 2008.
5. Abbas AK, Galli SJ, Howley PM, eds.  
Annual Review of Pathology: Mechanisms of Disease, Vol. 4.  
Palo Alto: Annual Reviews, 2009.
6. Abbas AK, Galli SJ, Howley PM, eds.  
Annual Review of Pathology: Mechanisms of Disease, Vol. 5.  
Palo Alto: Annual Reviews, 2010.
7. Abbas AK, Galli SJ, Howley PM, eds.  
Annual Review of Pathology: Mechanisms of Disease, Vol. 6.  
Palo Alto: Annual Reviews, 2011.
8. Abbas AK, Galli SJ, Howley PM, eds.  
Annual Review of Pathology: Mechanisms of Disease, Vol. 7.  
Palo Alto: Annual Reviews, 2012.
9. Abbas AK, Galli SJ, Howley PM, eds.  
Annual Review of Pathology: Mechanisms of Disease, Vol. 8.  
Palo Alto: Annual Reviews, 2013.
10. Abbas AK, Galli SJ, Howley PM, eds.  
Annual Review of Pathology: Mechanisms of Disease, Vol. 9.  
Palo Alto: Annual reviews, 2014.
11. Abbas AK, Galli SJ, Howley PM, eds.  
Annual Review of Pathology: Mechanisms of Disease, Vol. 10.  
Palo Alto: Annual reviews, 2015.
12. Abbas AK, Aster JC, Galli SJ, eds.

Annual Review of Pathology: Mechanisms of Disease, Vol. 11.  
Palo Alto: Annual reviews, 2016.

National Research Council / National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine Reports:

1. Toward Precision Medicine: Building a knowledge network for biomedical research and a new taxonomy of disease. Committee on a Framework for Developing a New Taxonomy of Disease (Desmond-Helmann S\*, Sawyers CL\*, [\* co-chairs] Cox DR, Fraser-Liggett C, Galli SJ, Goldstein DB, Hunter DJ, Kohane IS, Llinas M, Lo B, Misteli T, Morrison SJ, Nichols DG, Olson MV, Royal CD, Yamamoto KR).  
National Research Council of the National Academies. The National Academies Press. Washington, D.C. 2011: PMID: 22536618. ISBN-13: 978-0-309-22222-8. ISBN-10: 0-309-22222-2. doi: 10.17226/13284.
2. Stallings VA, Oria M, eds.  
Finding a Path to Safety in Food Allergy: Assessment of the global burden, causes, prevention, management, and public policy. Committee on Food Allergies: Global Burden, Causes, Treatment, Prevention, and Public Policy (Stallings VA [Chair], Allen K, Burks AW, Cook NR, Donovan SM, Galli SJ, Guyer B, Lack G, Masten AS, Ordovas JM, Sampson HA, Sicherer SH, Siega-Riz AM, Taylor SL, Wang X).  
National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine. The National Academies Press. Washington, D.C. 2016: doi: 10.17226/23658.

Chapters, Invited Articles, Reviews:

1. Galli SJ, Dvorak HF.  
Basophils and mast cells: Structure, function, and role in hypersensitivity.  
In: Gupta S, Good RA, eds. Cellular, Molecular and Clinical Aspects of Allergic Disorders. New York: Plenum, 1979:1-53.
2. Dvorak HF, Orenstein NS, Galli SJ, Dvorak AM.  
Plasminogen activator of guinea pig basophils: A protease probably localized to the cell surface.  
In: Kallos P, et al., eds. Monogr Allergy. Basel: Karger, 1979; **14**:249-52.
3. Dvorak HF, Orenstein NS, Galli SJ, Dvorak AM.  
Cutaneous basophil hypersensitivity.  
In: Pepys J, Edwards AM, eds. The Mast Cell: Its Role in Health and Disease. Kent, England: Pitman Medical, 1979:76-82.
4. Dvorak HF, Mihm MC Jr, Dvorak AM, Barnes BA, Galli SJ.  
The microvasculature is the critical target of the immune response in vascularized skin allograft rejection.  
J Invest Dermatol 1980; **74**:280-4. PMID: 6993571.

5. Dvorak HF, Galli SJ, Dvorak AM.  
Expression of cell-mediated hypersensitivity *in vivo*--recent advances.  
Int Rev Exp Pathol 1980; **21**:119-94. PMID: 6993390.
6. Dvorak AM, Galli SJ, Dvorak HF.  
Basophilic leukocytes in cell-mediated hypersensitivity: Possible non-anaphylactic mechanisms of mediator release.  
In: Oehling A, et al., eds. Advances in Allergology and Immunology. Oxford and New York: Pergamon Press, 1980:215-22.
7. Dvorak HF, Galli SJ, Dvorak AM.  
Expressions of delayed-type hypersensitivity.  
In: Henocq E, ed. Lymphocytes et Immuno-Allergologie. Pasteur Institute Conference. Laboratoires SA Fissons, 1980:91-9.
8. Dvorak HF, Orenstein NS, Carvalho AC, Churchill WH, Dvorak AM, Galli SJ, Feder J.  
Tumor-secreted mediators. Role in induction of the tumor microenvironment.  
In: DeWeck A, Kristensen F, Landy M, eds. Biochemical Characterization of Lymphokines. New York: Academic Press, Inc., 1980:531-3.
9. Dvorak AM, Galli SJ, Galli A, Hammond ME, Dvorak HF.  
Lymphocyte mediator modulation of basophil motile structures.  
In: DeWeck A, Kristensen F, Landy M, eds. Biochemical Characterization of Lymphokines. New York: Academic Press, Inc., 1980:205-7.
10. Dvorak AM, Galli SJ, Dvorak HF.  
A role for cytoplasmic vesicles in anaphylactic degranulation of guinea pig basophils.  
Int Arch Allergy Appl Immunol 1981; **66** (suppl 1):234-8. PMID: 7309258.
11. Orenstein NS, Galli SJ, Dvorak AM, Dvorak HF.  
Glycosaminoglycans and proteases of guinea pig basophilic leukocytes.  
In: Becker EL, Simon AS, Austen KF, eds. Biochemistry of the Acute Allergic Reactions. Alan R. Liss, Inc., 1981:123-43.
12. MacGlashan DW Jr, Lichtenstein LM, Galli SJ, Dvorak AM, Dvorak HF.  
Purification of basophilic leukocytes from guinea pig and human blood and from guinea pig bone marrow.  
In: Pretlow TG II, Pretlow T, eds. Cell Separation: Methods and Selected Applications. New York: Academic Press, Inc., 1982; **1**:301-20.
13. Dvorak AM, Galli SJ, Schulman ES, Lichtenstein LM, Dvorak HF.  
Basophil and mast cell degranulation: Ultrastructural analysis of mechanisms of mediator release.  
Fed Proc 1983; **42**:2510-5. PMID: 6840300.

14. Galli SJ, Dvorak AM, Dvorak HF.  
Morphology, biochemistry, and function of basophils.  
In: Williams WJ, Beutler E, Erslev AJ, Lichtman MA, eds. Hematology, 3rd ed.  
New York: McGraw-Hill, 1983:820-5.
15. Dvorak AM, Dvorak HF, Galli SJ.  
Ultrastructural criteria for identification of mast cells and basophils in humans, guinea pigs, and mice.  
Am Rev Respir Dis 1983; **128**:S49-52. PMID: 6349447.
16. Galli SJ, Dvorak AM, Dvorak HF.  
Mouse mast cells and other granulated leukocyte clones.  
In: Kallos P, *et al.*, eds. Monogr Allergy. Basel: Karger, 1983; **18**:129-37.
17. Galli SJ, Dvorak AM, Marcum JA, Nabel G, Goldin JM, Rosenberg RD, Cantor H, Dvorak HF.  
Mouse mast cell clones: Modulation of functional maturity *in vitro*.  
In: Kallos P, *et al.*, eds. Monogr Allergy. Basel: Karger, 1983; **18**:166-70.
18. Galli SJ, Dvorak AM, Dvorak HF.  
Basophils and mast cells: Morphologic insights into their biology, secretory patterns, and function.  
Prog Allergy 1984; **34**:1-141. PMID: 6230674.
19. Galli SJ, Dvorak AM.  
What do mast cells have to do with delayed hypersensitivity?  
Lab Invest 1984; **50**:365-8 (editorial). PMID: 6368969.  
This commissioned editorial accompanied: Kops SK, Van Loveren H, Rosenstein RW, Ptak W, Askenase PW. Mast cell activation and vascular alterations in immediate hypersensitivity-like reactions induced by a T cell-derived antigen-binding factor. Lab Invest 1984; **50**:421-34.
20. Weitzman G, Galli SJ, Dvorak AM, Hammel I.  
Cloned mouse mast cells and normal mouse peritoneal mast cells.  
Determination of serotonin content and ability to synthesize serotonin *in vitro*.  
Int Arch Allergy Appl Immunol 1985; **77**:189-91. PMID: 3874166.
21. Dvorak AM, Dvorak HF, Galli SJ.  
Surface membrane traffic in guinea pig basophils exposed to cationic ferritin.  
Int Arch Allergy Appl Immunol 1985; **77**:267-73. PMID: 4008083.
22. Galli SJ, Dvorak AM, Peters SP, Schulman ES, MacGlashan DW Jr, Isomura T, Pyne K, Harvey VS, Hammel I, Lichtenstein LM, Dvorak HF.  
Lipid bodies: Widely distributed cytoplasmic structures that represent preferential non-membrane repositories of exogenous  $^3$ H-arachidonic acid incorporated by mast cells, macrophages, and other cell types.

Plenum, 1985:221-39.

23. Dvorak HF, Galli SJ, Dvorak AM.  
Cellular and vascular manifestations of cell-mediated immunity.  
Human Pathol 1986; **17**:122-37. PMID: 3949336.
24. Galli SJ.  
Mast cell heterogeneity: Can variation in mast cell phenotype be explained without postulating the existence of distinct mast cell lineages?  
In: Befus AD, Bienenstock J, Denburg JA, eds. Mast Cell Differentiation and Heterogeneity. New York: Raven Press, 1986:167-81.
25. Galli SJ, Askenase PW.  
Cutaneous basophil hypersensitivity.  
In: Abramoff P, Phillips SM, Escobar MR, eds. The Reticuloendothelial System: A Comprehensive Treatise. Vol IX: Hypersensitivity. New York: Plenum, 1986:321-69.
26. Galli SJ.  
New approaches for the analysis of mast cell maturation, heterogeneity, and function.  
Fed Proc 1987; **46**:1906-14. PMID: 3493923.
27. Galli SJ, Wershil BK, Mekori YA.  
Analysis of mast cell function in biological responses not involving IgE.  
Int Arch Allergy Appl Immunol 1987; **82**:269-71. PMID: 3570498.
28. Dvorak AM, Hammel I, Galli SJ.  
Beige mouse mast cells generated *in vitro*: Ultrastructural analysis of maturation induced by sodium butyrate and of IgE-mediated, antigen-dependent degranulation.  
Int Arch Allergy Appl Immunol 1987; **82**:261-8. PMID: 3570497.
29. Galli SJ, Kitamura Y.  
Animal model of human disease. Genetically mast cell-deficient *W/W<sup>v</sup>* and *S/I/S<sup>d</sup>* mice: Their value for the analysis of the roles of mast cells in biological responses *in vivo*.  
Am J Pathol 1987; **127**:191-8. PMCID: PMC1899593.  
Reprinted as: Galli SJ, Kitamura Y. Mast cell deficiency, Model No. 348. In: Capen CC, Jones TC, Migaki G, eds. Handbook: Animal Models of Human Disease. Fasc. 16. Washington, D.C.: Registry of Comparative Pathology, Armed Forces Institute of Pathology, 1987.
30. Steinmuller D, Tyler JD, Snider ME, Noble RL, Riser BL, Maassab HF, Galli SJ.  
Tissue destruction resulting from the interaction of cytotoxic T cells and their targets.  
Ann NY Acad Sci 1988; **532**:106-18. PMID: 3052207.

31. Galli SJ, Lichtenstein LM.  
Biology of mast cells and basophils.  
In: Middleton E Jr *et al.*, eds. Allergy: Principles and Practice, 3rd ed. St. Louis, Missouri: Mosby, 1988:106-34.
32. Galli SJ.  
Mast cells: A new approach for analyzing their maturation and function *in vivo*.  
NER Allergy Proc 1988; **9**:621-7. PMID: 3066690.
33. Wershil BK, Mekori YA, Galli SJ.  
The contribution of mast cells to immunological responses with IgE- and/or T cell-mediated components.  
In: Galli SJ, Austen KF, eds. Mast Cell and Basophil Differentiation and Function in Health and Disease. New York: Raven Press, 1989:229-46.
34. Galli SJ, Wershil BK, Yano H, Arizono N, Gordon JR, Murakami T.  
Analysis of the roles of phenotypically distinct mast cell populations in non-immunological responses.  
In: Galli SJ, Austen KF, eds. Mast Cell and Basophil Differentiation and Function in Health and Disease. New York: Raven Press, 1989:255-73.
35. Galli SJ, Wershil BK, Gordon JR, Martin TR.  
Mast cells: Immunologically specific effectors and potential sources of multiple cytokines during IgE-dependent responses.  
In: Chadwick D, Evered D, Whelan J, eds. IgE, Mast Cells and the Allergic Response. Ciba Foundation Symposium No. 147, Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd., 1989:53-73.
36. Bienenstock J, Austen KF, Galli SJ.  
Nomenclature of mast cells and basophils (1989).  
In: Galli SJ, Austen KF, eds. Mast Cell and Basophil Differentiation and Function in Health and Disease. New York: Raven Press, 1989:329-31.
37. Galli SJ, Dvorak AM, Dvorak HF.  
Morphology, biochemistry, and function of basophils and mast cells.  
In: Williams WJ, Beutler E, Erslev AJ, Lichtman MA, eds. Hematology, 4th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1990:840-5.
38. Galli SJ.  
Biology of Disease. New insights into "the riddle of the mast cells": Microenvironmental regulation of mast cell development and phenotypic heterogeneity.  
Lab Invest 1990; **62**:5-33. PMID: 2404155.
39. Goetzel EJ, Grotmol T, Van Dyke RW, Turck CW, Wershil B, Galli SJ, Sreedharan SP.

Generation and recognition of vasoactive intestinal peptide by cells of the immune system.  
Ann NY Acad Sci 1990; **594**:34-44. PMID: 2165761.

40. Gordon JR, Burd PR, Galli SJ.  
Mast cells as a source of multifunctional cytokines.  
Immunology Today 1990; **11**:458-64. PMID: 2073318.

41. Steinmuller D, Snider ME, Noble RL, Tyler JD, Galli SJ.  
The murine immune lymphocyte transfer reaction revisited.  
Transplantation Proc 1991; **23**:163-4. PMID: 1990503.

42. Wershil BK, Galli SJ.  
Gastrointestinal mast cells. New approaches for analyzing their function *in vivo*.  
In: MacDermott RP, Elson CO, eds. Gastroenterology Clinics of North America. Mucosal Immunology I: Basic Principles. Philadelphia: WB Saunders Company, 1991; **20**:613-27.

43. Arizono N, Matsuda S, Hattori T, Kojima Y, Maeda T, Galli SJ.  
Mast cell nerve associations in the rat small intestine-An electron microscopic study using acetylcholinesterase enzyme histochemistry.  
In: Tsuchiya M, Nagura H, Hibi T, Moro I, eds. Frontiers of Mucosal Immunology. Vol. 1. Proceedings of the Sixth International Congress of Mucosal Immunology. Amsterdam: Excerpta Medica, 1991:455-6.

44. Freedman SD, Drews RE, Glotzer DJ, Kim D, Gardner H, Galli SJ.  
Recurrent gastrointestinal bleeding associated with myelofibrosis and diffuse intestinal telangiectasias.  
Gastroenterol 1991; **101**:1432-9. PMID: 1936815.

45. Galli SJ, Gordon JR, Wershil BK.  
Cytokine production by mast cells and basophils.  
Curr Opinion Immunol 1991; **3**:865-72. PMID: 1793528.

46. Wershil BK, Galli SJ.  
An approach for analyzing the role of mast cells in immunotoxicologic processes and other biologic responses.  
In: Newcombe DS, Rose NR, Bloom JC, eds. Clinical Immunotoxicology. New York: Raven Press, 1992:49-82.

47. Galli SJ, Geissler EN, Wershil BK, Gordon JR, Tsai M, Hammel I.  
Insights into mast cell development and function derived from analyses of mice carrying mutations at *beige*, *W/c-kit* or *SI/SCF* (c-kit ligand) loci.  
In: Kaliner MA, Metcalfe DD, eds. The Role of the Mast Cell in Health and Disease. New York: Marcel Dekker, 1992:129-202.

48. Galli SJ, Tsai M, Gordon JR, Geissler EN, Wershil BK.  
Analyzing mast cell development and function using mice carrying mutations at

*W/c-kit or SI/MGF (SCF) loci.*  
Ann NY Acad Sci 1992; **664**:69-88. PMID: 1280935.

49. Galli SJ, Tsai M, Wershil BK.  
Regulation of mast cell proliferation, maturation and function by stem cell factor, a ligand for the *c-kit* receptor.  
Int Arch Allergy Immunol 1992; **99**:234-7.

50. Columbo M, Horowitz EM, Botana LM, MacGlashan DW Jr, Bochner BS, Gillis S, Zsebo KM, Galli SJ, Lichtenstein LM.  
Effect of recombinant human *c-kit* receptor ligand on mediator release from human skin mast cells.  
Int Arch Allergy Immunol 1992; **99**:323-5. PMID: 1378071.

51. Galli SJ.  
New concepts about the mast cell.  
New Engl J Med 1993; **328**:257-65. PMID: 8418407.

52. Galli SJ, Dvorak AM, Hammel I.  
Mast cell abnormalities in the Chédiak-Higashi syndrome.  
Int Arch Allergy Immunol 1993; **100**:89-92 (editorial). PMID: 7680257.

53. Galli SJ, Tsai M, Wershil BK.  
The *c-kit* receptor, stem cell factor, and mast cells. What each is teaching us about the others.  
Am J Pathol 1993; **142**:965-74. PMCID: 1886888.

54. Galli SJ, Gordon JR, Wershil BK.  
Mast cell cytokines in allergy and inflammation.  
Agents and Actions 1993; **43**:209-20. PMID: 8368164.

55. Wershil BK, Galli SJ.  
The analysis of mast cell function *in vivo* using mast cell-deficient mice.  
In: Atassi MZ, ed. Immunobiology of Proteins and Peptides VII. New York: Plenum, 1994, 39-54.

56. Galli SJ, Gordon JR, Wershil BK, Costa JJ, Elovic A, Wong DTW, Weller PF.  
Mast cell and eosinophil cytokines in allergy and inflammation.  
In: Gleich GJ, Kay AB, eds. Eosinophils: Immunological and Clinical Aspects. New York: Marcel Dekker, 1994, 255-80.

57. Galli SJ, Zsebo KM, Geissler EN.  
The kit ligand, stem cell factor.  
Adv Immunol 1994; **55**:1-96. PMID: 7508174.

58. Galli SJ, Hammel I.  
Mast cell and basophil development.  
Curr Opin Hematol 1994; **1**:33-9. PMID: 9371257.

59. Galli SJ, Wershil BK, Costa JJ, Tsai M.  
For better or for worse: Does stem cell factor importantly regulate mast cell function in pulmonary physiology and pathology?  
Am J Respir Cell Mol Biol 1994; **11**:644-5. PMID: 7524569.  
This commissioned commentary accompanied: Undem BJ, Lichtenstein LM, Hubbard WC, Meeker S, Ellis JL. Recombinant stem cell factor-induced mast cell activation and smooth muscle contraction in human bronchi. Am J Respir Cell Mol Biol 1994; **11**:646-50.

60. Galli SJ, Goetzel EJ.  
Eosinophils, basophils, and mast cells.  
In: Handin RI, Lux SE, Stossel TP, eds. Blood: Principles & Practice of Hematology. Philadelphia: JB Lippincott Company, 1995:621-40.

61. Galli SJ, Dvorak AM.  
Production, biochemistry, and function of basophils and mast cells.  
In: Beutler, E, Lichtman MA, Coller BS, Kipps TJ, eds. Williams Hematology, 5th ed. New York: McGraw Hill, 1995:805-10.

62. Galli SJ, Tsai M, Wershil BK, Iemura A, Ando A, Tam S-Y, Costa JJ.  
The effects of stem cell factor, the ligand for the c-kit receptor, on mouse and human mast cell development, survival and function.  
In: Kitamura Y, Yamamoto S, Galli SJ, Greaves MW, eds. Biological and Molecular Aspects of Mast Cell and Basophil Differentiation and Function. New York: Raven Press, 1995:1-11.

63. Scudamore CL, Newlands GF, Galli SJ, Miller HRP.  
Mast cell hyperplasia and activation in the context of helminth infection, a role for stem cell factor?  
In: Kitamura Y, Yamamoto S, Galli SJ, Greaves MW, eds. Biological and Molecular Aspects of Mast Cell and Basophil Differentiation and Function. New York: Raven Press, 1995:211-24.

64. Dvorak AM, Morgan ES, Monahan-Earley RA, Estrella P, Schleimer RP, Weller PF, Tepper RI, Lichtenstein LM, Galli SJ.  
Analysis of mast cell activation using diamine oxidase-gold enzyme-affinity ultrastructural cytochemistry.  
Int Arch Allergy Immunol 1995; **107**:87-9. PMID: 7542108.

65. Galli SJ, Tsai M, Wershil BK, Tam S-Y, Costa JJ.  
Regulation of mouse and human mast cell development, survival and function by stem cell factor, the ligand for the c-kit receptor.  
Int Arch Allergy Immunol 1995; **107**:51-3. PMID: 7542101.

66. Wershil BK, Furuta GT, Lavigne JA, Choudhury AR, Wang ZS, Galli SJ.  
Dexamethasone and cyclosporin A suppress mast cell-leukocyte cytokine

cascades by multiple mechanisms.  
Int Arch Allergy Immunol 1995; **107**:323-4. PMID: 7613160.

67. Galli SJ, Wershil BK.  
Mouse mast cell cytokine production: Role in cutaneous inflammatory and immunological responses.  
Exp Dermatol 1995; **4**:240-9. PMID: 8528596.

68. Galli SJ, Costa JJ.  
Mast-cell—leukocyte cytokine cascades in allergic inflammation.  
Allergy 1995; **50**:851-62. PMID: 8748716.

69. Galli SJ, Wershil BK.  
The two faces of the mast cell. (News and Views)  
Nature 1996; **381**:21-2. PMID: 8609979.  
This commissioned commentary accompanied: Malaviya R, Ikeda T, Ross E, Abraham SN. Mast cell modulation of neutrophil influx and bacterial clearance at sites of infection through TNF-alpha. Nature 1996; **381**:77-80 and Echtenacher B, Männel DN, Hültner L. Critical protective role of mast cells in a model of acute septic peritonitis. Nature 1996; **381**:75-7.

70. Costa JJ, Galli SJ.  
Mast cells and basophils.  
In: Rich RR, editor-in-chief, Fleisher TA, Schwartz BD, Shearer WT, Strober W, eds. Clinical Immunology: Principles and Practice, 1st ed. St. Louis, Missouri: Mosby, 1996: 408-30.

71. Costa JJ, Galli SJ.  
Mast cell and basophil development and function.  
In: Townley RG, Agrawal DK, eds. Immunopharmacology of Allergic Diseases. New York: Marcel Dekker, Inc., 1996; **8**:183-214.

72. Klimpel GR, Wershil BK, Galli SJ.  
Stem cell factor (SCF) and mast cells in defense against bacterial infections.  
Mucosal Immunol Update 1996; **4**:65-7.

73. Costa JJ, Galli SJ.  
Basophils and mast cells: Basic biology and clinical significance.  
In: Hadden JW, Szentivanyi A, eds. Immunopharmacology Reviews. New York: Plenum, 1996; **2**:203-59.

74. Galli SJ, Costa JJ.  
The regulation of mast cell development, survival and function in vivo by stem cell factor, the ligand for the c-kit receptor: Clinical implications.  
In: Ring J, Behrendt H, Vieluf D, eds. New Trends in Allergy IV, Together with Environmental Allergy and Allergotoxicology III. Berlin, Springer-Verlag, 1997:151-8.

75. Galli SJ.  
The Paul Kallós Memorial Lecture: The mast cell: A versatile effector cell for a challenging world.  
Int Arch Allergy Immunol 1997; **113**:14-22. PMID: 9130474.

76. Galli SJ, Costa JJ.  
Mast cells.  
In: Crystal RG, West JB, Weibel ER, Barnes PJ, eds. The Lung: Scientific Foundations, 2nd ed. Philadelphia, Lippincott-Raven Press, 1997:929-46.

77. Galli SJ.  
Complexity and redundancy in the pathogenesis of asthma: Reassessing the roles of mast cells and T cells.  
J Exp Med 1997; **186**:343-7. PMCID: 2198991.  
This commissioned commentary accompanied: Takeda K, Hamelmann E, Joetham A, Shultz LD, Larsen GL, Irvin CG, Gelfand EW. Development of eosinophilic airway inflammation and airway hyperresponsiveness in mast cell-deficient mice. J Exp Med 1997; **186**:449-54.

78. Galli SJ, Wershil BK.  
Mast cell deficiency, Supplemental Update No. 348.  
In: Capen CC, Johnson LK, O'Neill TP, eds. Handbook: Animal Models of Human Disease. Fasc. 20. Washington, D.C.: Registry of Comparative Pathology, Armed Forces Institute of Pathology.

79. Galli SJ.  
Infection (The role of mast cells in infection).  
In: Parker, S.P., ed. McGraw-Hill Yearbook of Science and Technology, 1998. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1997:194-6.

80. Costa JJ, Weller PF, Galli SJ.  
The cells of the allergic response: Mast cells, basophils and eosinophils.  
In: Baker JR Jr ed. Primer on Allergic Diseases-Fourth Edition. JAMA, 1997; **278**:1815-22.

81. Costa JJ, Church MK, Galli SJ.  
Mast cell cytokines in allergic inflammation.  
In: Holgate ST, Busse WW, eds. Inflammatory Mechanisms in Asthma. New York: Marcel Dekker, Inc., 1998:111-28.

82. Costa JJ, Galli SJ, Wershil BK.  
Mast cells and basophils: Basic biology and roles in gastrointestinal diseases.  
In: Frieri M, Kettlehutt B, eds. Food Hypersensitivity and Adverse Reactions: A Practical Guide for Diagnosis and Management. New York: Marcel Dekker, 1999:1-38.

83. Galli SJ, Lantz CS.  
Allergy.

In: Paul WE, ed. Fundamental Immunology, 4th ed. Philadelphia, Lippincott-Raven Press, 1999:1127-74.

84. Galli SJ.  
Signals in the regulation of mast cell growth and development: A perspective.  
In: Razin E, Rivera J, eds. Signal Transduction in Mast Cells and Basophils. New York: Springer-Verlag New York, Inc., 1999:3-10.

85. Galli SJ, Tsai M, Lantz CS.  
The regulation of mast cell and basophil development by the c-kit ligand, SCF, and IL-3.  
In: Razin E, Rivera J, eds. Signal Transduction in Mast Cells and Basophils. New York: Springer-Verlag New York, Inc., 1999:11-30.

86. Galli SJ, Maurer M, Lantz CS.  
Mast cells as sentinels of innate immunity.  
Curr Opinion Immunol 1999; **11**:53-9. PMID: 10047539.

87. Zehnder JL, Galli SJ.  
Mast-cell heparin demystified. (News and Views)  
Nature 1999; **400**:714-5. PMID: 10466718.  
This commissioned commentary accompanied Forsberg E, Pejler G, Ringvall M, Lunderius C, Tomasini-Johansson B, Kusche-Gullberg M, Eriksson I, Ledin J, Hellman L, Kjellén L. Abnormal mast cells in mice deficient in a heparin-synthesizing enzyme. Nature 1999; **400**:773-6 and Humphries DE, Wong GW, Friend DS, Gurish MF, Qiu WT, Huang C, Sharpe AH, Stevens RL. Heparin is essential for the storage of specific granule proteases in mast cells. Nature 1999; **400**:769-72.

88. Galli SJ.  
Mast cells and basophils.  
Curr Opinion Hematol 2000; **7**:32-9. PMID: 10608502.

89. Tsai M, Lantz CS, Galli SJ.  
Regulation of mast cell and basophil development by stem cell factor and interleukin-3.  
In: Marone G, Lichtenstein LM, Galli SJ, eds. Mast Cells and Basophils. London: Academic Press, 2000:3-20.

90. Lantz CS, Galli SJ.  
The role of mast cells, basophils and interleukin-3 (IL-3) in immune responses to parasites: Studies with mast cell- and IL-3-deficient mice.  
In: Marone G, Lichtenstein LM, Galli SJ, eds. Mast Cells and Basophils. London: Academic Press, 2000:439-52.

91. Galli SJ.  
Allergy. (Primer Series).  
Curr Biol 2000; **10**:R93-5. PMID: 10679332.

92. Williams CMM, Galli SJ.  
The diverse potential effector and immunoregulatory roles of mast cells in allergic disease.  
J Allergy Clin Immunol 2000; **105**:847-59. PMID: 10808163.

93. Wedemeyer J, Galli SJ.  
Mast cells and basophils in acquired immunity.  
In: Kay AB, ed. Allergic Disease: A View to the Future.  
British Medical Bulletin 2000; **56**:936-55.  
London: Royal Society of Medicine Press, Ltd.

94. Wedemeyer J, Tsai M, Galli SJ.  
Roles of mast cells and basophils in innate and acquired immunity.  
Curr Opinion Immunol 2000; **12**:624-31. PMID: 11102764.

95. Lantz CS, Galli SJ.  
Mast cell and basophil development.  
In: Zon LI, ed. Hematopoiesis: A Developmental Approach. New York: Oxford University Press, 2001:461-75.

96. Wedemeyer J, Galli SJ.  
Mast cells and basophils. In: Rich RR, Fleisher TA, Shearer WT, Kotzin BL, Schroeder AW Jr., eds. Clinical Immunology: Principles and Practice, 2nd ed. London: Mosby, 2001; 23.1-23.13.

97. Galli SJ, Metcalfe DD, Dvorak AM.  
Basophils and mast cells and their disorders.  
In: Beutler E, Lichtman MA, Coller BS, Kipps TJ, Seligsohn U, eds. Williams Hematology, 6th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill, 2001:801-15.

98. Galli SJ, Wedemeyer J.  
Basophils.  
In: Robertson S, ed. Encyclopedia of Life Sciences / www.els.net. London: Macmillan Publishers Ltd., 2002.

99. Galli SJ, Wedemeyer J, Tsai M.  
Analyzing the roles of mast cells and basophils in host defense and other biological responses.  
Int J Hematol 2002; **75**:363-9. PMID: 12041662.

100. Tsai M, Tam S-Y, Wedemeyer J, Galli SJ.  
Mast cells derived from embryonic stem cells: A model system for studying the effects of genetic manipulations on mast cell development, phenotype, and function *in vitro* and *in vivo*.  
Int J Hematol 2002; **75**:345-9. PMID: 12041662.

101. Kawakami T, Galli SJ.  
Regulation of mast-cell and basophil function and survival by IgE.  
*Nat Rev Immunol* 2002; **2**:773-86. PMID: 12360215.
102. Weller P, Tsai M, Galli SJ.  
Eosinophils, basophils, and mast cells.  
In: Handin RI, Lux SE, Stossel TP, eds. *Blood: Principles & Practice of Hematology*, 2nd ed. Philadelphia: JB Lippincott Company, 2003:569-88.
103. Faul JL, Galli SJ.  
Roles of mast cells in airway hyperreactivity, inflammation and remodeling, and immunoregulation in asthma.  
In: Eissa NT, Huston DP, eds. *Therapeutic Targets of Airway Inflammation*. New York: Marcel Dekker, Inc., 2003:299-325.
104. Galli SJ, Zucker-Franklin D, Wedemeyer J.  
Basophils.  
In: Zucker-Franklin D, Grossi CE, eds. *Atlas of Blood Cells Function and Pathology*, 3rd ed. Milan: Edi.Ermes s.r.l.-Milano, 2003:341-85.
105. Pedotti R, De Voss JJ, Steinman L, Galli SJ.  
Involvement of both 'allergic' and 'autoimmune' mechanisms in EAE, MS and other autoimmune diseases.  
*Trends Immunol* 2003; **24**:479-84. PMID: 12967671.  
Featured on the cover.
106. Galli SJ, Nakae S.  
Mast cells to the defense. (News and Views)  
*Nat Immunol* 2003; **4**:1160-2. PMID: 14639463.  
This commissioned commentary accompanied: McLachlan JB, Hart JP, Pizzo SV, Shelburne CP, Staats HF, Gunn MD, Abraham SN. Mast cell-derived tumor necrosis factor induces hypertrophy of draining lymph nodes during infection. *Nat Immunol* 2003; **4**:1199-205.
107. Galli SJ.  
Commentary 11 (pp. 907-9) in: Maurer M, Theoharides T, Granstein RD, Bischoff SC, Bienenstock J, Henz B, Kovanen P, Piliponsky AM, Kambe N, Vliagoftis H, Levi-Schaffer F, Metz M, Miyachi Y, Befus D, Forsythe P, Kitamura Y, Galli S. What is the physiological function of mast cells?  
*Exp Dermatol* 2003; **12**:886-910.
108. Galli SJ, Chatterjea D, Tsai M.  
Roles of mast cells and basophils in innate immunity.  
In: Kaufmann SHE, Medzhitov R, Gordon S, eds. *The Innate Immune Response to Infection*. Washington, DC: ASM Press, 2004:111-32.
109. Galli SJ.  
Chair's introduction.

In: Bock G, Goode J, eds. *Anaphylaxis*. Novartis Found Symposium No. 257, Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons Ltd., 2004:1-5.

110. Galli SJ, Kalesnikoff J, Grimaldeston MA, Piliponsky AM, Williams CMM, Tsai M.  
Mast cells as “tunable” effector and immunoregulatory cells: Recent advances. *Annu Rev Immunol* 2005; **23**:749-86. PMID: 15771585.
111. Galli SJ, Nakae S, Tsai M.  
Mast cells in the development of adaptive immune responses. *Nat Immunol* 2005; **6**:135-42. PMID: 15662442.
112. Galli SJ.  
Pathogenesis and management of anaphylaxis: Current status and future challenges. (Editorial for special issue on anaphylaxis)  
*J Allergy Clin Immunol* 2005; **115**:571-4. Erratum (publisher's error) *J Allergy Clin Immunol* 2005; **115**:1267. PMID: 15753906.
113. Sampson HA, Muñoz-Furlong A, Bock SA, Schmitt C, Bass R, Chowdhury BA, Decker WW, Furlong TJ, Galli SJ, Golden DB, Gruchalla RS, Harlor AD Jr., Hepner DL, Howarth M, Kaplan AP, Levy JH, Lewis LM, Lieberman PL, Metcalfe DD, Murphy R, Pollart SM, Pumphrey RS, Rosenwasser LJ, Simons FE, Wood JP, and Camargo CA Jr.  
Symposium on the Definition and Management of Anaphylaxis: Summary Report *J Allergy Clin Immunol* 2005; **115**:584-91. PMID: 15753908.
114. Kalesnikoff J, Galli SJ.  
Nipping cat allergy with fusion proteins. (News and Views)  
*Nat Med* 2005; **11**:381-2. PMID: 15812517.  
This commissioned commentary accompanied: Zhu D, Kepley CL, Zhang K, Terada T, Yamada T, Saxon A. A chimeric human-cat fusion protein blocks cat-induced allergy. *Nat Med* 2005; **11**:446-9.
115. Tsai M, Grimaldeston MA, Yu M, Tam S-Y, Galli SJ.  
Using mast cell knock-in mice to analyze the roles of mast cells in allergic responses *in vivo*.  
In: Saito H, Okayama Y, eds. *Mast Cells in Allergic Diseases. Chemical Immunology and Allergy*. Basel: Karger, 2005:179-97.
116. Galli SJ, Metcalfe DD, Arber DA, Dvorak AM.  
Basophils and mast cells and their disorders.  
In: Lichtman MA, Beutler E, Kipps TJ, Seligsohn U, Kaushansky K, Prchal JT, eds. *Williams Hematology*, 7th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill Medical, 2005:879-97.
117. Bryce PJ, Miller ML, Miyajima I, Tsai M, Galli SJ, Oettgen HC.  
Immune sensitization in the skin is enhanced by antigen-independent effects of IgE on mast cells.

In: Chadwick DJ, Goode J, eds. Mast cells and basophils: Development, activation and roles in allergic/autoimmune disease. Novartis Foundation Symposium No. 271, Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons Ltd., 2005; **271**:15-38.

118. Tam S-Y, Kalesnikoff J, Nakae S, Tsai S, Galli SJ.  
RabGEF1, a negative regulator of Ras signalling, mast cell activation and skin inflammation.  
In: Chadwick DJ, Goode J, eds. Mast cells and basophils: Development, activation and roles in allergic/autoimmune disease. Novartis Foundation Symposium No. 271, Chichester, UK: John Wiley & Sons Ltd., 2005; **271**:115-30.

119. Sampson HA, Munoz-Furlong A, Campbell R, Adkinson F Jr., Bock A, Branum A, Brown S, Camargo CA, Cydulka R, Galli SJ, Gidudu J, Gruchalla RS, Harlor AD Jr., Hepner DL, Lewis LM, Lieberman PL, Metcalfe DD, O'Connor R, Plaut M, Muraro A, Rudman A, Schmitt C, Scherrer D, Simons E, Thomas S, Wood JP, Decker WW.  
Second Symposium on the Definition and Management of Anaphylaxis: Summary Report.  
J Allergy Clin Immunol 2006; **117**:391-7. PMID: 16461139. Reprinted in: Annals of Emergency Medicine 2006; **47**:373-80. PMID: 16546624.

120. Galli SJ, Chatterjea D.  
Basophils.  
In: Robertson S, ed. Encyclopedia of Life Sciences / www.els.net. London: Macmillan Publishers Ltd., Epub 2006 Sept 15.

121. Grimaldeston MA, Metz M, Yu M, Tsai M, Galli SJ.  
Effector and potential immunoregulatory roles of mast cells in IgE-associated acquired immune responses.  
Curr Opin Immunol 2006; **18**:751-60. Epub 2006 Oct 2. PMID: 17011762.

122. Metz M, Grimaldeston MA, Nakae S, Piliponsky AM, Tsai M, Galli SJ.  
Mast cells in the promotion and limitation of chronic inflammation.  
Immunol Rev 2007; **217**:304-28. PMID: 17498068.

123. Metz M, Brockow K, Metcalfe DD, Galli SJ.  
Mast cells, basophils and mastocytosis.  
In: Rich RR, Fleisher TA, Shearer WT, Schroeder AW Jr., Frey AJ, Weyand CM, eds. Clinical Immunology: Principles and Practice, 3rd ed. London: Mosby Elsevier, 2008:345-60.

124. Galli SJ, Tsai M.  
Mast cells: Versatile regulators of inflammation, tissue remodeling, host defense and homeostasis.  
J Dermatol Sci 2008; **49**:7-19. Epub 2007 Nov 19. PMCID: 2788430.

125. Galli SJ, Franco CB.  
Basophils are back!

Immunity 2008; **28**:495-7. PMID: 18400194.

This commissioned commentary accompanied: Tsujimura Y, Obata K, Mukai K, Shindou H, Yoshida M, Nishikado H, Kawano Y, Minegishi Y, Shimizu T, Karasuyama H. Basophils play a pivotal role in immunoglobulin-G-mediated but not immunoglobulin-E-mediated systemic anaphylaxis. Immunity 2008; **28**:581-9.

126. Galli SJ, Grimaldeston M, Tsai M.  
Immunomodulatory mast cells: Negative, as well as positive, regulators of immunity.  
Nat Rev Immunol 2008; **8**:478-86. PMCID: 2855166.
127. Galli SJ, Tsai M, Piliponsky AM.  
The development of allergic inflammation.  
Nature 2008; **454**:445-54. NIHMSID: 180523.
128. Kalesnikoff J, Galli SJ.  
New developments in mast cell biology.  
Nat Immunol 2008; **9**:1215-23. PMCID: 2856637.
129. Kalesnikoff J, Galli SJ.  
Anaphylaxis: Mechanisms of mast cell activation.  
In: Ring J, ed. Anaphylaxis. Chem Immunol Allergy. Basel: Karger, 2010; **95**:45-66.
130. Galli SJ, Tsai M.  
Mast cells in allergy and infection: Versatile effector and regulatory cells in innate and adaptive immunity.  
Eur J Immunol 2010; **40**:1843-51. PMID: 20583030.
131. Hammel I, Lagunoff D, Galli SJ.  
Regulation of secretory granule size by the precise generation and fusion of unit granules.  
Journal of Cellular and Molecular Medicine 2010; **14**:1904-16. Epub Apr 19. PMID: 20406331.
132. Galli SJ, Metcalfe DD, Arber DA, Dvorak AM.  
Basophils and mast cells and their disorders.  
In: Kaushansky K, Lichtman MA, Beutler E, Kipps TJ, Seligsohn U, Prchal JT, eds. Williams Hematology, 8th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill Medical, 2010:915-32.
133. Kalesnikoff J, Galli SJ.  
Antiinflammatory and immunosuppressive functions of mast cells.  
In: Cuturi MC, Anegon I, eds. Suppression and Regulation of Immune Responses (Methods in Molecular Biology Series). New Jersey: Humana Press Inc., 2011; **677**:207-20.
134. Tsai M, Galli SJ.  
Mast cells: Effector cells of anaphylaxis.

In: Castells M. ed. Anaphylaxis and Hypersensitivity Reactions. New Jersey: Humana Press, Inc., 2011:47-68.

135. Tsai M, Grimaldeston M, Galli SJ.  
Mast cells and immunoregulation/ immunomodulation.  
In: Gilfillan AM, Metcalfe DD, eds. Mast Cell Biology: Contemporary and Emerging Topics. New York: Landes Bioscience and Springer Science+Business Media, 2011:186-211. PMID: 21713658.

136. Tsai M, Galli SJ.  
Mast cells [Chapter 7].  
In: Izuohara K, Holgate S, Wills-Karp M, eds. Inflammation and Allergy Drug Design. Chichester, West Sussex: John Wiley and Sons, 2011:79-105.  
Epub July 27. ISBN: 9781444330144. PMID: 16578189.

137. Galli SJ, Borregaard N, Wynn TA.  
Phenotypic and functional plasticity of cells of innate immunity: macrophages, mast cells, and neutrophils.  
Nat Immunol 2011; **12**:1035-44. Epub Oct 19. PMID: 22012443.

138. Galli SJ, Tsai M.  
IgE and mast cells in allergic disease.  
Nat Med 2012; **18**:693-704. Epub May 9. PMID: 22561833.

139. Reber L, Marichal T, Galli SJ.  
New models for analyzing mast cell functions *in vivo*.  
Trends Immunol 2012; **33**:613-625. PMID: 23127755.

140. Mukai K, Galli SJ.  
Basophils.  
In: Encyclopedia of Life Sciences 2013. Chichester, West Sussex: John Wiley & Sons Ltd: <http://www.els.net/> 2013;  
[DOI:10.1002/9780470015902.a001120.pub3].

141. Starkl P\*, Marichal T\* (\* co-first authors), Galli SJ.  
PLA2G3 promotes mast cell maturation and function. (News and Views)  
Nat Immunol 2013; **14**: 527-29. PMID: 23685814.  
This commissioned commentary accompanied: Taketomi Y, Ueno N, Kojima T, Sato H, Murase R, Yamamoto K, Tanaka S, Sakanaka M, Nakamura M, Nishito Y, Kawana M, Kambe N, Ikeda K, Taguchi R, Nakamizo S, Kabashima K, Gelb MH, Arita M, Yokomizo T, Nakamura M, Watanabe K, Hirai H, Nakamura M, Okayama Y, Ra C, Aritake K, Urade Y, Morimoto K, Sugimoto Y, Shimizu T, Narumiya S, Hara S, Murakami M. Mast cell maturation is driven via a group III phospholipase A2-prostaglandin D2-DP1 receptor paracrine axis. Nat Immunol 2013; **14**:554-63.

142. Marichal T, Tsai M, Galli SJ.  
Mast cells: Potential positive and negative roles in tumor biology.

Cancer Immunol Res 2013; **1**:269-79 (Masters of Immunology article). Epub November 15. [www.aacrjournals.org](http://www.aacrjournals.org). PMID: 24777963.

Featured on the cover.

143. Galli SJ.  
Rethinking the potential roles of mast cells in skin wound healing and bleomycin-induced skin fibrosis.  
J Invest Dermatol 2014; **134**:1802-4. PMID: 24924762.  
This commissioned commentary accompanied: Willenborg S, Eckes B, Brinckmann J, Krieg T, Waisman A, Hartmann K, Roers A, Eming SA. Genetic ablation of mast cells redefines the role of mast cells in skin wound healing and bleomycin-induced fibrosis. J Invest Dermatol 2014; **134**:2005-15.
144. Galli SJ.  
Mast cells.  
European Academy of Allergy and Clinical Immunology (EAACI).  
“Global Atlas of Allergy” 2014; 53-5.  
<http://www.anafylaxis.nl/PDF/EAACI/GlobalAtlasAllergy.pdf>.
145. Boyd SD, Galli SJ, Schrijver I, Zehnder JL, Ashley EA, Merker JD.  
A balanced look at the implications of genomic (and other “omics”) testing for disease diagnosis and clinical care. PMID: 25257203.  
Genes 2014; **5**:748-66.
146. Galli SJ, Tsai M, Marichal T, Tchougounova E, Reber LL, Pejler G.  
Approaches for analyzing the roles of mast cells and their proteases *in vivo*.  
Adv Immunol 2015; **126**:45-127. PMID: 25727288.
147. Reber LL, Sibilano R, Mukai K, Galli SJ.  
Potential effector and immunoregulatory functions of mast cells in mucosal immunity.  
Mucosal Immunol 2015; **8**:444-63. Epub Feb 11. PMID: 25669149.
148. Gaudenzio N, Sibilano R, Starkl P, Tsai M, Galli SJ, Reber LL.  
Analyzing the functions of mast cells *in vivo* using ‘*mast cell knock-in*’ mice  
Journal of Visualized Experiments (JoVE) 2015; **99**:1-11. PMID: 26068439.
149. Galli SJ, Metcalfe DD, Arber DA, Dvorak AM.  
Basophils, mast cells, and related disorders.  
In: Kaushansky K, Lichtman MA, Beutler E, Kipps TJ, Prchal JT, eds. Williams Hematology 9th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill Medical, 2015:965-81.
150. Milner LC, Garrison NA, Cho MK, Atman RB, Hudgins L, Galli SJ, Lowe HJ, Schrijver I, Magnus DC.  
Genomics in the clinic: Ethical and policy challenges in clinical next-generation sequencing programs at early adopter USA institutions.  
Personalized Med 2015; **12**:269-82.

151. Vercelli D\*, Galli SJ\* (\* co-corresponding authors).  
Editorial overview: Allergy and hypersensitivity: New developments in allergy and type 2 immunity: never a dull moment.  
Curr Opin Immunol 2015; **36**:1-3.

152. Tsai M, Starkl P, Marichal T, Galli SJ.  
Testing the ‘toxin hypothesis of allergy’: Mast cells, IgE, and innate and acquired immune responses to venoms.  
Curr Opin Immunol 2015; **36**:80-7. PMID: 26210895.  
Featured on the cover.

153. Lambrecht BN\*, Galli SJ\* (\* co-corresponding authors).  
SnapShot: Integrated Type 2 Immune Responses.  
Immunity 2015; **43**:408-408.e1. Epub Aug 18. PMID: 26287685. DOI  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.immuni.2015.07.019>

154. Galli SJ.  
Rous-Whipple Award Lecture: The mast cell-IgE paradox: From homeostasis to anaphylaxis.  
Am J Pathol 2016; **186**:212-24. PMID: 26776074.

155. Galli SJ, Starkl P, Marichal T, Tsai M.  
Mast cells and IgE in defense against venoms: Possible “good side” of allergy?  
Allergol Int 2016; **65**:3-15. PMID: 26666482.  
This is an invited revised and updated version of review 154, above.

156. Chinthrajah RS\*, Hernandez JD\* (\* co-first authors), Boyd SD, Galli SJ\*\*, Nadeau KC\*\* (\*\* co-senior authors).  
Molecular and cellular mechanisms of food allergy and food tolerance.  
J Allergy Clin Immunol 2016; **137**:984-97. PMID: 27059726.

157. Galli SJ.  
Toward precision medicine and health: Opportunities and challenges in allergic diseases.  
J Allergy Clin Immunol 2016; **137**:1289-300. PMID: 27155026.

158. Mukai K, Tsai M, Starkl P, Marichal T, Galli SJ.  
IgE and mast cells in host defense against parasites and venoms.  
Semin Immunopathol 2016; **38**:581-603. PMID: 27225312.

159. Valent P, Akin C, Hartmann K, Nilsson G, Reiter A, Hermine O, Sotlar K, Sperr WR, Escribano L, George TI, Kluin-Nelemans HC, Ustun C, Triggiani M, Brockow K, Gotlib J, Orfao A, Schwartz LB, Broesby-Olsen S, Bindslev-Jensen C, Kovanen PT, Galli SJ, Austen KF, Arber DA, Horny H-P, Arock M, Metcalfe DD.  
Advances in the classification and treatment of mastocytosis: current status and outlook toward the future.  
Cancer Res 2017; **77**:1261-70. PMID: 28254862. PMCID: PMC5354959.

160. Galli SJ.  
Mast Cells and KIT as Potential Therapeutic Targets in Severe Asthma.  
New Engl J Med 2017; **376**:1983-4.  
This commissioned editorial accompanied: Cahill KN, et al. KIT Inhibition by Imatinib in Patients with Severe Refractory Asthma. New Engl J Med 2017; **376**:1911-20.

161. Galli SJ, and (by invitation) Starkl P, Marichal T, Tsai M.  
Mast cell and IgE can enhance survival during innate and acquired host responses to venoms.  
Trans Am Clin Climatol Assoc 2017; **128**:193-221.  
This is another invited revised and updated version of review 154, above.

162. Reber LL, Hernandez JD, Galli SJ.  
The pathophysiology of anaphylaxis.  
J Allergy Clin Immunol 2017; **140**:335-48. PMID: 28780941. PMCID: PMC5657389. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jaci.2017.06.003>.  
Featured on the cover (this issue of JACI focused on anaphylaxis).

163. Dhondalay GK, Rael E, Acharya S, Zhang W, Sampath V, Galli SJ, Tibshirani R, Boyd SD, Maecker H, Nadeau KC, Andorf S.  
Food allergy and omics.  
J Allergy Clin Immunol 2018; **141**:20-9. PMID: 29307411.

164. Galli SJ, Gaudenzio N.  
Human mast cells as antigen-presenting cells: when is this role important *in vivo*?  
J Allergy Clin Immunol 2018; **141**(1):92-3. PMID: 28624609.  
This commissioned editorial accompanied: Lofti-Emran S, et al. Human mast cells present antigen to autologous CD4+ T cells. J Allergy Clin Immunol 2018; **141**:311-21.

165. Mukai K, Tsai M, Saito H\*, Galli SJ\* (\* co-corresponding authors).  
Mast cells as sources of cytokines, chemokines, and growth factors.  
Immunol Rev 2018; **282**:121–50. PMID: 29431212. doi: 10.1111/imr.12634.  
This article is part of a series of reviews covering mast cells and basophils and their functions appearing in volume 282 of Immunological Reviews.

166. Folkerts J, Stadhouders R, Redegeld FA, Tam S-Y, Hendriks RW, Galli SJ, Maurer M.  
Effect of Dietary Fiber and Metabolites on Mast Cell Activation and Mast Cell-Associated Diseases.  
Front Immunol 2018; **9**: Article 1067. PMID: 29910798. PMCID: PMC5992428. doi: 10.3389/fimmu.2018.01067.

167. Gaudenzio N\*, Marichal T, Galli SJ, Reber LL\* (\* co-corresponding authors).  
Genetic and Imaging Approaches Reveal Pro-Inflammatory and

Immunoregulatory Roles of Mast Cells in Contact Hypersensitivity.  
Front Immunol 2018; **9**: Article 1275. doi: 10.3389/fimmu.2018.01275.

168. Galli SJ.  
Mary Hewitt Loveless, MD The origin of venom immunotherapy.  
Annals of Allergy, Asthma & Immunology 2018; **121**(3):268-71. PMID: 29964225.  
DOI: 10.1016/j.anai.2018.06.020.
169. Galli SJ.  
Complexities in analyzing human basophil responses to auto-antibodies to IgE or Fc $\epsilon$ RI.  
J Allergy Clin Immunol **2018**; in press.(should be out soon)  
This commissioned editorial accompanied: MacGlashan D, Jr. Auto-antibodies to IgE and Fc $\epsilon$ RI and the natural variability of SYK expression in basophils in the general population. J Allergy Clin Immunol 2018; in press.(should be out soon)
170. Galli SJ.  
Recruiting CD33 on mast cells to inhibit IgE-mediated mast cell-dependent anaphylaxis.  
J Clin Invest 2019; **129**(3): in press (should be out soon)  
This commissioned editorial accompanied: Duan S, Koziol-White C, Jester W, Nyholat CM, Macauley MS, Panettieri RA Jr, Paulson JC. CD33 recruitment inhibits IgE-mediated anaphylaxis and desensitizes mast cells to allergen. J Clin Invest 2019; **129**(3): in press.(should be out soon)

Correspondence/Commentary/Meeting Reports:

1. Galli SJ, Colvin RB, Orenstein NS, Dvorak AM, Dvorak HF. Patients without basophils.  
Lancet 1977; **2**:409 (letter).
2. Galli SJ. Uncertainty of histologic classification of experimental tumors.  
Science 1984; **226**:352-3 (technical comment).
3. Wershil BK, Mekori YA, Galli SJ. Cimetidine and common variable hypogammaglobulinemia.  
N Eng J Med 1985; **313**:264-5 (letter).
4. Dvorak AM, Ishizaka T, Galli SJ. Endogenous peroxidase activity in human mast cells.  
Lab Invest 1986; **54**:473-4 (letter).
5. Galli SJ. Mast cell deficient mice and rats with mutations of the c-kit protooncogene.  
Jap J Cancer Res 1993; **84** (No. 6 June, 1993) (Commentary on back of front cover), reprinted in Jap J Cancer Res 1993; **84**:1328-9.

6. Galli SJ. Competition in science.  
Nature 1993; **364**:665.
7. Marone G, Galli SJ, Kitamura Y. Probing the roles of mast cells and basophils in natural and acquired immunity, physiology and disease.  
Trends in Immunology 2002; **9**:425-7 (meeting report).
8. Ring J, Akdis C, Behrendt H, Lauener R-P, Schäppi G, Akdis M, Ammann W, de Beaumont O, Bieber T, Bienenstock J, Blaser K, Bochner B, Bousquet J, Crameri R, Custovic A, Czernik J, Darsow U, Denburg J, Drazen J, de Villiers E-M, Fire A, Galli S, Haahtela T, zur Hausen H, Hildemann S, Holgate S, Holt P, Jakob T, Jung A, Kemeny M, Koren H, Leung D, Lockey R, Marone G, Mempel M, Menné B, Mueller U, von Mutius E, O'Mahony L, Pawankar R, Renz H, Platts-Mills T, Roduit C, Schmidt-Weber C, Wahn U, Rietschel E. Davos Declaration: Allergy as a global problem.  
Allergy 2012; **67**:141-3.
9. Marichal T, Starkl P, Metz M, Galli SJ.  
Une reponse allergique pour lutter contre les venins. An allergic response to fight against venoms.  
Med Sci (Paris) 2014; **2**:127-30. (This is an invited brief review of the findings reported in original article number 225, above.)
10. Tsai M, Starkl P, Marichal T, Galli SJ.  
Why do we have mast cells? Beneficial roles of mast cells in regulating levels of endogenous peptides and during innate and acquired immune responses to venoms.  
Exp Dermatol (Commented Bibliography) 2015; **24**:803-5 (in Tsai M, Starkl P, Marichal T, Galli SJ, Nilsson G, Daëron M, Levi-Schaffer F, Londolina N, Blank U, Marone G, Varricchi G, Prevete N, Melillo RM, Roediger B, Weniger W, Maurer M. FRT – Fondation René Touraine, An International Foundation for Dermatology, Commented Bibliographies, 23rd Scientific Meeting 2015, December 4, 2015, Mast Cells and Urticaria. Exp Dermatol (Commented Bibliography) 2015; **24**:803-20).
11. Galli SJ.  
Reply to Dr. Giorgio Ciprandi.  
J Allergy Clin Immunol 2017; **139**:2029-31.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaci.2016.12.988>  
This is a response to a Letter to the Editors from Dr. G. Ciprandi concerning my invited review (listed as number 157 above): Galli SJ. Toward precision medicine and health: Opportunities and challenges in allergic diseases. J Allergy Clin Immunol 2016; **137**:1289-300. PMID: 27155026.

#### Published Presentations:

1. Case Records of the Massachusetts General Hospital. Case 8-1975.  
New Engl J Med 1975; **292**:415-21.

2. Case Records of the Massachusetts General Hospital. Case 8-1976. New Engl J Med 1976; **294**:1391-8.

3. Case Records of the Massachusetts General Hospital. Case 8-1976. New Engl J Med 1976; **295**:1187-93.

Abstracts (until 2006):

1. Adams RA, Lebwohl D, Galli SJ. Antigenic differences between normal cells and tumors of human lymphoid origin serially transplantable in the neonatal syrian hamster. Proc Am Assoc Cancer Res 1972; **13**:57.
2. Galli SJ, Dvorak HF. Histamine synthesis by guinea pig basophils in short term tissue culture. Fed Proc 1975; **34**:1045.
3. Galli SJ, Dvorak HF, Churchill WH, Hammond ME, Connell AB, Galli AS, Dvorak AM. Basophil-tumor cell interactions *in vitro*. Fed Proc 1977; **36**:1324.
4. Orenstein NS, Galli SJ, Hammond ME, Smith GN, Silbert JE, Dvorak HF. Mucopolysaccharides synthesized by guinea pig basophilic leukocytes. Fed Proc 1977; **36**:1329.
5. Monahan RA, Orenstein NS, Galli SJ, Dvorak HF, Dvorak AM. Cell surface esterase activity guinea pig basophilic leukocytes. J Cell Biol 1979; **83**:302a.
6. Galli SJ, Orenstein NS, Gill PG, Silbert JE, Dvorak AM, Dvorak HF. Sulphated glycosaminoglycans synthesized by basophil-enriched human leukaemic granulocytes. In: Pepys J, Edwards AM, eds. The mast cell: its role in health and disease. Kent. England: Pitman Medical, 1979:842
7. Dvorak AM, Galli SJ, Dvorak HF. Degranulation and recovery of guinea pig basophils *in vitro*. J Cell Biol 1980; **87**:298a.
8. Dvorak AM, Galli SJ, Dvorak HF. Antigen- and lectin-induced degranulation of guinea pig basophils *in vitro*: role of cytoplasmic vesicles. In: Proceedings of 4th International Congress of Immunology. Paris 1980: **13**.3.08.
9. Dvorak HF, Galli SJ, Mihm MC Jr, Dvorak AM. The microvasculature: a critical target of the immune response in skin allograft and tumor rejection. Fed Proc 1980; **39**:811.
10. Brown SJ, Galli SJ, Gleich GJ, Dvorak HF, Askenase PW. Anti-basophil or anti-eosinophil serum reverses immune cutaneous resistance to ectoparasites (ticks) in guinea pigs. Fed Proc 1981; **40**:1073.
11. Dvorak AM, Galli SJ, Nabel G, Marcum J, Monahan RA, Pyne K, DerSimonian H, Goldin J, Cantor H, Ishizaka T, Dvorak HF. Similarities among a mouse clone

mediating natural killer (NK) lysis, cloned  $\text{Lyl-2}^+ \text{3}^+$  T, lymphocytes and basophilic granulocytes. Fed Proc 1982; **41**:964.

12. Dvorak AM, Galli SJ, Newball HH, Lichtenstein LM, Dvorak HF. Ultrastructure of guinea pig (GP) and human basophil anaphylactic degranulation. Fed Proc 1982; **41**:377.
13. Senger DR, Galli SJ, Dvorak AM, Perruzzi CA, Harvey VS, Dvorak HF. Vascular permeability factor (VPF): a protein secreted by tumors that causes fluid accumulation. Fed Proc 1982; **41**:964.
14. Rosengard BR, Hammel I, Goldin JM, Dvorak AM, Nabel G, Cantor H, Dvorak HF, Galli SJ. Serotonin (5HT) uptake and content of cloned mouse mast cells and mouse peritoneal mast cells. Fed Proc 1983; **42**:442.
15. Galli SJ, Isomura T, Dvorak AM, Dvorak HF. Lymph node cells (LNC) activated by antigen (Ag) nonspecifically damage cloned strain 2 guinea pig (S2GP) aortic endothelial cells (EC) *in vitro*. Fed Proc 1983; **42**:662.
16. Garcia RI, Isomura T, Dvorak HF, Galli SJ. Lectin or antigen activated human peripheral blood mononuclear cells (PBMC) mediate nonspecific killing of endothelial cells (EC) and fibroblasts. Fed Proc 1984; **43**:1445.
17. Galli SJ, Hammel I. Unequivocal delayed hypersensitivity (DH) in mast cell-deficient ( $W/W^V$  and  $SI/SI^d$ ) and beige mice. Fed Proc 1984; **43**:1973.
18. Mekori YA, Galli SJ. Expression of undiminished contact sensitivity and immunological tolerance in mast cell-deficient ( $W/W^V$  and  $SI/SI^d$ ) mice. J Allergy Clin Immunol 1985; **75**:152.
19. Galli SJ, Mekori YA. Undiminished contact sensitivity (CS) and immunological tolerance in mast cell-deficient ( $W/W^V$  and  $SI/SI^d$ ) mice. Fed Proc 1985; **44**:785.
20. Lee WT, Conrad DH, Galli SJ. Evidence that the lymphocyte and mast cell receptors for IgE interact with a different site on the IgE molecule. Fed Proc 1985; **44**:1301.
21. Galli SJ, Bose R, Szabo S. Mast cell-dependent augmentation of ethanol-induced acute gastric damage in mice. Dig Dis Sci 1985; **30**:375 (All).
22. Mekori YA, Weitzman G, Galli SJ. Re-evaluation of the abrogation of contact sensitivity (CS) by reserpine (R): R inhibits effector T cell function *in vitro* and *in vivo*. Ann Allergy 1985; **55**:331 (abstr. No. 422).
23. Monahan RA, Isomura T, Garcia R, Dvorak HF, Galli SJ, Dvorak AM. Cytochemical demonstration of esterase(s) in cloned guinea pig aortic endothelial cells. J Cell Biol 1985; **101**:107a.

24. Dvorak AM, Galli SJ. Antigen-induced, IgE-mediated degranulation of cloned mouse mast cells. J Cell Biol 1985; **101**:292a.
25. Mekori YA, Galli SJ. Occurrence of bleomycin-induced pulmonary fibrosis in mast cell-deficient *W/W<sup>V</sup>* and *Si/Si<sup>d</sup>* mice. J Allergy Clin Immunol 1986; **77**:166.
26. Galli SJ. Models for the analysis of mast cell differentiation, heterogeneity and function *in vivo*. Fed Proc 1986; **45**:1104.
27. Wershil BK, Mekori YA, Murakami T, Galli SJ. Diminished croton oil-induced acute inflammation in mast cell-deficient (*W/W<sup>V</sup>* and *Si/Si<sup>d</sup>*) mice. Fed Proc 1986; **45**:1104.
28. Wershil BK, Galli SJ. Pathogenesis of acute gastric injury in mice:  $H_1$  but not  $H_2$  antihistamines diminish the augmented vascular permeability and hemorrhagic erosions produced by oral ethanol. Gastroenterology 1986; **90**:1688.
29. Bascom R, Wachs M, Pipkorn U, Lichtenstein LM, Galli SJ, Naclerio RM. Topical steroids block the influx of basophils into the nose during the late response to nasal antigen challenge. Clin Res 1986; **34**:625A.
30. Wershil BK, Szabo S, Bose R, Galli SJ. Ethanol-induced acute gastric injury in mice: mast cell-associated augmentation of hemorrhagic lesions is diminished by  $H_1$  antihistamines. Fed Proc 1987; **46**:933.
31. Galli SJ, Arizono N, Murakami T, Dvorak AM, Fox JG. Development of large numbers of mast cells at sites of idiopathic chronic dermatitis in genetically mast cell-deficient WBB6F<sub>1</sub>-*W/W<sup>V</sup>* mice. Fed Proc 1987; **46**:1345.
32. Galli SJ, Wershil BK, Mekori YA. Mast cells regulate the <sup>125</sup>I-fibrin deposition associated with IgE-dependent cutaneous reactions in the mouse. J Allergy Clin Immunol 1987; **79**:179 (abstr. No. 217).
33. Garcia RI, Gordon JR, Wershil BK, Dvorak HF, Galli SJ. Unimpaired angiogenesis in genetically mast cell (MC)-deficient mice. FASEB J 1988; **2**:A1411.
34. Gordon JR, Galli SJ. PMA induces mast cell (MC) development in genetically mast cell-deficient WBB6F<sub>1</sub>-*W/W<sup>V</sup>* mice. FASEB J 1988; **2**:A1233.
35. Martin TR, Galli SJ, Katona IM, Drazen JM. Functional role of mast cells in pulmonary anaphylaxis: Comparison of the *W/W<sup>V</sup>* mouse and its  $+/+$  littermate. FASEB J 1988; **2**:A1252.
36. Perdue MH, Galli SJ. Ion transport abnormalities in the mast cell-deficient WBB6F<sub>1</sub>-*W/W<sup>V</sup>* mouse. Possible role of mast cells (MC) in gut function. FASEB J 1988; **2**:A1252.

37. Wershil BK, Murakami T, Galli SJ. Mast cell-dependent augmentation of cutaneous acute inflammation induced by phorbol 12-myristate 13-acetate (PMA). FASEB J 1988; **2**:A1448.
38. Perdue MH, Galli SJ. Abnormal nervous regulation of intestinal ion transport in mast cell-deficient WBB6F<sub>1</sub>-W/W<sup>v</sup> mice. Gastroenterology 1988; **94**:A350.
39. Martin TR, Drazen JM, Galli SJ. Active anaphylaxis is associated with tachycardia in normal but not mast cell (MC)-deficient mice. FASEB J 1989; **3**:A790.
40. Wershil BK, Galli SJ. <sup>125</sup>I-fibrin deposition in IgE-dependent gastric reactions in the mouse: The role of mast cells (MCs). FASEB J 1989; **3**:A789.
41. Yano H, Wershil BK, Arizono N, Galli SJ. Mast cell (MC)-dependent augmentation of the tissue swelling and leukocyte infiltration induced by intradermal injection of substance P (SP) in mice. FASEB J 1989; **3**:A789.
42. Galli SJ, Wang Z-S, Gordon JR, Wershil BK. Mast cell-dependent recruitment of neutrophils in IgE-dependent cutaneous immediate hypersensitivity reactions is partially inhibited by antibodies to tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$  (TNF- $\alpha$ ). FASEB J 1990; **4**:A1875.
43. Geissler E, Gordon JR, Tsai M, Galli SJ. Activation of mast cells down-regulates mRNA for c-kit tyrosine kinase receptor. FASEB J 1990; **4**:A1704.
44. Gordon JR, Galli SJ. Mast cells as a source of both preformed and immunologically inducible TNF- $\alpha$ /cachectin. FASEB J 1990; **4**:A1705.
45. Perdue MH, Wershil BK, Galli SJ. Diminished antigen-induced secretory responses in intestine of sensitized mast cell-deficient (W/W<sup>v</sup>) mice are corrected by mast cell reconstitution. FASEB J 1990; **4**:A1875.
46. Tsai M, Gordon JR, Galli SJ. Mast cells constitutively express transforming growth factor  $\beta$  mRNA. FASEB J 1990; **4**:A1944.
47. Wershil BK, Levine AD, Nauert JP, Gordon JR, Galli SJ. Ionomycin stimulation of a growth factor-independent mouse mast cell line induces differential IL-3 and IL-4 gene expression and release of product. FASEB J 1990; **4**:A1943.
48. Login GR, Galli SJ, Kissell S, Dvorak AM. Immunocytochemical detection of histamine in the granules of rat mast cells. J Histochem Cytochem 1990; **38**:1039.
49. Wershil BK, Wang SZ, Galli SJ. The gastric late phase response: neutrophil infiltration in an IgE-dependent reaction. Pediatr Res 1990, **27**:A119.

50. Emery S, Elovic A, Wong DTW, Weller PF, Galli SJ. Expression of transforming growth factor-alpha (TGF- $\alpha$ ) mRNA by human eosinophils in diverse pathological processes. FASEB J 1991; **5**:A1695.
51. Galli SJ, Tsai M, Langley KE, Zsebo KM, Geissler EN. Stem cell factor (SCF), a ligand for *c-kit*, induces mediator release from some populations of mouse mast cells. FASEB J 1991; **5**:A1092.
52. Geissler EN, Liao M, Brook JD, Martin FH, Zsebo KM, Housman DE, Galli SJ. Stem Cell Factor (SCF), a novel hematopoietic growth factor and a ligand for the *c-kit* tyrosine kinase receptor, maps on human chromosome 12 between 12q14.3 and 12qter. FASEB J 1991; **5**:A1250.
53. Gordon JR, Post T, Schulman ES, Galli SJ. Characterization of mouse mast cell TNF- $\alpha$  induction *in vitro* and *in vivo*, and demonstration that purified human lung mast cells contain TNF- $\alpha$ . FASEB J 1991; **5**:A1009.
54. Tsai M, Takeishi T, Geissler EN, Langley KE, Zsebo KM, Galli SJ. Stem cell factor (SCF), a ligand for *c-kit*, promotes mast cell proliferation and maturation *in vitro* and *in vivo*. FASEB J 1991; **5**:A1086.
55. Wershil BK, Wang ZS, Gordon JR, Galli SJ. Phenol induced acute cutaneous inflammation (AI) in mice: diminished response in mast cell-deficient (*W/W<sup>Y</sup>*) mice and evidence of a role for tumor necrosis factor-alpha (TNF). FASEB J 1991; **5**:A635.
56. Wershil BK, Wang SZ, Galli SJ. Evidence of mast cell-dependent neutrophil infiltration during IgE-dependent gastric inflammation in the mouse: does this represent a gastric late phase reaction (LPR)? Gastroenterology 1991; **100**:A625.
57. Martin TR, Takeishi T, Ando A, Katz H, Austen KF, Drazen JM, Galli SJ. Mast cell degranulation enhances pulmonary responsiveness to methacholine in the mouse. Am Rev Resp Dis 1992; **145**:A465.
58. Liu M, Matossian K, Wong DTW, Weller PF, Galli SJ. Expression of mRNA for transforming growth factor- $\alpha$  (TGF- $\alpha$ ) by eosinophils at sites of segmental airway challenge with antigen in allergic asthmatic subjects. Am Rev Resp Dis 1992; **145**:A452.
59. Noviski N, Martinez M, Galli SJ, Drazen JM, Martin TR. Evidence for the importance of mast cells in ozone induced pulmonary responsiveness to methacholine in mice. Am Rev Resp Dis 1992; **145**:A465.
60. Columbo M, Horowitz EM, Botana LM, MacGlashan DW Jr, Bochner BS, Gillis S, Zsebo KM, Galli SJ, Lichtenstein LM. Recombinant human stem cell factor (rhSCF) potentiates mediator release from human peripheral blood basophils.

FASEB J 1992; **6**:A1612.

61. Gordon JR, Kendall JC, Frankel SK, Burd PR, Galli SJ. Mast cell-dependent induction of mRNA for JE, the murine homologue of human monocyte chemattractant protein, *in vivo* during passive cutaneous anaphylaxis (PCA) responses. FASEB J 1992; **6**:A1147.
62. Seder RA, Plaut M, Dvorak A, Galli SJ, Paul WE. Fc $\epsilon$ RI+, *c-kit* cells with the characteristics of basophils produce IL-4 in response to FcR cross-linkage. FASEB J 1992; **6**:A1402.
63. Tsai M, Tam S-Y, Zsebo KM, Galli SJ. Stem cell factor (SCF) or Fc $\epsilon$ RI crosslinking, but not IL-3, induces increased levels of mRNAs for early response genes in mouse mast cells. FASEB J 1992; **6**:A2058.
64. Wershil BK, Gordon JR, Wang Z-S, Lavigne JA, Galli SJ. Dexamethasone (DEX) inhibits IgE-dependent TNF- $\alpha$  production by mouse mast cells (MCs) *in vitro* and suppresses IgE-, mast cell- and TNF- $\alpha$ -dependent inflammation *in vivo*. FASEB J 1992; **6**:A1716.
65. Wershil BK, Wang Z-S, Galli SJ. Gastric inflammation in the mouse: evidence of mast cell-dependent neutrophil infiltration during IgE-dependent or substance P-induced inflammation. Gastroenterology 1992; **102**:A712.
66. Wang L, Wershil BK, Galli SJ, Perdue MH. The role of mast cells in substance P-induced ion secretion in mouse small intestine. Gastroenterology 1992; **102**:A252.
67. Wershil BK, Lavigne JA, Zsebo KM, Galli SJ. Bone marrow-derived cultured mast cells (BMCMC) grown in stem cell factor mature and acquire responsiveness to substance P (SP), which induces the cells to release histamine and tumor necrosis factor- $\alpha$  (TNF- $\alpha$ ). Gastroenterology 1992; **102**:A712.
68. Columbo M, Horowitz EM, Botana LM, MacGlashan DW Jr, Zsebo KM, Galli SJ, Lichtenstein LM. Recombinant human stem cell factor (rhSCF) is an activator/modulator of mediator release from human skin mast cells. J Allergy Clin Immunol 1992; **89**:A243.
69. Costa JJ, Matossian K, Beil WJ, Wong DTW, Gordon JR, Dvorak AM, Weller PF, Galli SJ. Human eosinophils can express the cytokines TNF- $\alpha$  and MIP-1 $\alpha$ . J Allergy Clin Immunol 1993; **91**:A174.
70. Roy Choudhury A, Lavigne JA, Furuta GT, Galli SJ, Wershil BK. Prostaglandin E2 or pentoxifylline diminish tumor necrosis factor alpha (TNF- $\alpha$ ) production by mouse mast cells stimulated via the Fc $\epsilon$ RI. FASEB J 1993; **7**:A41.

71. Cao W, Katona IM, Galli SJ. Comparison of flow cytometry or 3H-5HT release for detecting specific IgE on the mouse mast cell surface. FASEB J 1993; **7**:A163.
72. Costa JJ, Demetri GD, Hayes DF, Merica EA, Menchaca DM, Galli SJ. Increased skin mast cells and urine methyl histamine in patients receiving recombinant methionyl human stem cell factor. Proc Am Assoc Can Res 1993; **34**:211.
73. Demetri G, Costa J, Hayes D, Sledge G, Galli S, Hoffman R, Merica E, Rich W, Harkins B, McGuire B, Gordon M. A phase I trial of recombinant methionyl human stem cell factor (SCF) in patients with advanced breast carcinoma pre- and post-chemotherapy (CHEMO) with cyclophosphamide (C) and Doxorubicin (A). Proc Am Soc Clin Oncol 1993; **12**:A367.
74. Theodos CM, Wershil BK, Galli SJ, Titus RG. Augmentation of lesion size by mast cells during an immune response to *Leishmania major* in mice. J Immunol 1993; **150**:93A.
75. Gordon JR, Kendall JC, Galli SJ. Evidence that mast cell TNF- $\alpha$  and TGF- $\beta$  activate fibroblasts for collagen production *in vitro* or *in vivo*. J Immunol 1993; **150**:147A.
76. Ando A, Martin TR, Galli SJ. Effects of chronic treatment with the c-kit ligand, stem cell factor, on IgE-dependent anaphylaxis in mice: Genetically mast cell-deficient *Sl/SI<sup>d</sup>* mice acquire anaphylactic responsiveness, but the congenic normal mice do not exhibit augmented responses. J Immunol 1993; **150**:178A.
77. Haig DM, Huntley J, Newlands G, Cohen D, Hapel A, Zsebo K, Galli SJ, Miller HRP. Stem cell factor and interleukin-3 control the growth and serine proteinase expression of rat mast cells. Exp Hematol 1993; **21**:1144.
78. Costa JJ, Demetri GD, Harrist TJ, Dvorak AM, Hayes DF, Merica EA, Menchaca DM, Gringeri AJ, Galli SJ. Recombinant human stem cell factor (rhSCF) induces cutaneous mast cell activation and hyperplasia, and hyperpigmentation in humans *in vivo*. J Allergy Clin Immunol 1994; **93**:225.
79. Wershil BK, Lavigne JA, Galli SJ. Stem cell factor (SCF) can influence neuroimmune interactions: bone marrow-derived mast cells (BMCs) maintained in SCF acquire the ability to release histamine and tumor necrosis factor-alpha (TNF- $\alpha$ ) in response to substance P (SP). FASEB J 1994; **8**:A742.
80. Tsai M, Tam S-Y, Veis DJ, Korsmeyer SJ, Galli SJ. Bcl-2 and mast cell survival: Bcl-2 is overexpressed in a growth factor-independent mouse mast cell line but mast cells develop in Bcl-2 null mice. FASEB J 1994; **8**:A742.
81. Tam S-Y, Tsai M, Butterfield JH, Galli SJ. Expression of functional Trk A receptor tyrosine kinase in human mast cell line HMC-1. Soc Neurosci 1994; **20**:34.

82. Costa JJ, Galli SJ, Casale TB. TNF- $\alpha$  is involved in human lung allergic reactions. J Allergy Clin Immunol 1995; **95**:377A.
83. Harris TJ, Costa JJ, Demetri GD, Dvorak AM, Hayes DF, Merica EA, Menchaca DM, Gringeri AJ, Galli SJ. Recombinant human stem cell factor (SCF) (c-kit ligand) promotes melanocyte hyperplasia and activation *in vivo*. Lab Invest 1995; **72**:48a.
84. Galli SJ. Bidirectional interactions between mast cells (MCs) and fibroblasts. J Invest Dermatol 1995; **105**:715 (abstr. No. 1).
85. Maurer M, Paus R, Galli SJ. Capsaicin-induced cutaneous inflammation in mast cell-deficient mice. J Invest Dermatol 1995; **105**:722 (abstr. No. 44).
86. Schmidt-Choudhury A, Goetzl EJ, Xia M, Sreedharan SP, Furuta GT, Galli SJ, Schmidt WE, Wershil BK. Mouse mast cells grown in stem cell factor (SCF) express Type II pituitary adenylate cyclase polypeptide (PACAP) receptors. J Invest Dermatol 1995; **10**:A1268.
87. Tsai M, Hunt J, Arm JP, London C, Gurish M, Galli SJ. The Cl.MC/C57.1(C57) mouse mast cell line is of BALB/c origin and is tumorigenic in BALB/c mice. FASEB J 1996; **10**:A1253.
88. Tam S-Y, Tsai M, Galli SJ. Use of mRNA differential display to identify novel genes up-regulated in mast cells stimulated with IgE and antigen. FASEB J 1996; **10**:A1253.
89. Duncan LM, Cheek RF, Della Pelle PA, Galli SJ. Eosinophil associated TGF- $\alpha$  and TGF- $\beta$  mRNA and protein in atopic dermatitis. Lab Invest 1996; **72**:41A (also published in Modern Pathol 1996; **9**:41A).
90. Tam S-Y, Tsai M, Galli SJ. Up-regulation of a novel gene transcript in PC12 cells stimulated with nerve growth factor and mast cells stimulated with stem cell factor. Soc Neurosci Abstr 1996; **22**:555.
91. Yamaguchi M, Lantz CS, Oettgen HC, Katona IM, Fleming T, Yano K, Miyajima I, Kinet J-P, Galli SJ. IgE enhances mouse and human mast cell Fc $\epsilon$ RI expression, which in turn enhances IgE-dependent mast cell mediator release. J Allergy Clin Immunol 1997; **99**:S104 (abstr. No. 422).
92. Lantz CS, Yamaguchi M, Oettgen HC, Katona IM, Miyajima I, Kinet J-P, Galli SJ. IgE enhances mouse basophil Fc $\epsilon$ RI expression *in vivo*. J Allergy Clin Immunol 1997; **99**:S171 (abstr. No. 689).
93. Tsai M, Gagari E, Lantz CS, Fox LG, Galli SJ. Differential release of mast cell interleukin-6 via c-kit. J Allergy Clin Immunol 1997; **99**:S271 (abstr. No. 1104).

94. Lantz CS, Boesiger J, Song, CH, Kimura K, Mach N, Kobayashi T, Mulligan RC, Nawa Y, Dranoff G, Galli SJ. Role for Interleukin-3 (IL-3) in mast cell and basophil development and parasite immunity revealed by IL-3-deficient mice. FASEB J 1998; **12**:A894 (abstr. No. 51781).

95. Yamaguchi M, Sayama K, Yano K, Lantz CS, Ra C, Costa JJ, Galli SJ. IgE Enhances Fc $\epsilon$ RI Expression and IgE-dependent release of IL-13 from human umbilical cord blood derived mast cells: synergistic effect of IL-4 and IgE on human mast cell Fc $\epsilon$ RI expression. FASEB J 1998; **12**:A1061 (abstr No. 6136).

96. Lantz CS, Song CH, Dranoff G, Galli SJ. Interleukin-3 (IL-3) is required for blood basophilia, but not for increased basophil IL-4 production, in response to parasite infection in mice. FASEB J 1999; **13**:A235 (abstr. No. 255.18).

97. Song CH, Galli SJ, Lantz CS, Hu X, Stevens RL, Friend DS. Congo red staining of intraepithelial mucosal mast cells. J Histochem Cytochem 1999; **47**:1645 (abstr No. 13).

98. Tsai M, Wedemeyer J, Ganiatsas S, Tam S-Y, Zon LI, Galli SJ. Generation and characterization of mast cells derived from mouse embryonic stem cells: A method to analyze the effects of "lethal mutations" in adult mice *in vivo*. Presented on January 20, 2000, at the Keystone Symposium, "Stem Cells, Asymmetric Cell Division and Cell Fate." (abstr).

99. Yamaguchi M, Iikura M, Miyamasu M, Nagase H, Hirai K, Furumoto Y, Ra C, Teshima R, Galli SJ, Yamamoto K. Dexamethasone decreases the levels of surface Fc $\epsilon$ RI expression in mouse mast cells. J Allergy Clin Immunol 2000; **105**:S62.

100. Tsai M, Wedemeyer J, Ganiatsas S, Tam S-Y, Zon LI, Galli SJ. Phenotype and *in vivo* function of mast cells derived from mouse embryonic stem cells. FASEB J 2000; **14**:A1128.

101. Tam S-Y, Scherrer D, Tsai M, Galli SJ. Regulation of trkC expression by the c-kit ligand, stem cell factor. Society for Neuroscience Abstracts 2000; **26**:Abstract No. 120.11. Presented November 2000 at the 30<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Society of Neuroscience.

102. Bryce PJ, Kisselgof A, Galli SJ, Oettgen HC. IgE promotes contact hypersensitivity in mice. J Allergy Clin Immunol 2001; **107**:S322 (abstr. No. 1051).

103. Pedotti R, Mitchell D, Wedemeyer J, Karpur M, Chabas D, Tsai M, Galli SJ, Steinman L. An unexpected version of horror autotoxicus. Anaphylactic shock to a self peptide. FASEB J 2001; **15**:A1218.

104. Tsai M, Sayama K, Diehn M, Zehnder J, Jones C, Botstein D, Brown PO, Galli SJ. The transcriptional program in human mast cells stimulated via the

Fc(epsilon)RI: New insights into the immunological functions of mast cells in allergic inflammation. FASEB J 2001; **15**:A1020.

105. Pedotti R, Mitchell D, Wedemeyer J, Karpuj M, Chabas D, Tsai M, Galli SJ, Steinman L. Allergy to self: An unexpected immune response in EAE. Neurology 2001; **56**:A94.
106. Pedotti R, Mitchell D, Wedemeyer J, Galli SJ, Steinman L. Allergic responses to self-peptides of myelin in EAE: Evaluation of the role of the mast cells and Fc receptors in pathogenesis. Presented September 2001, at the VIth International Congress of Neuroimmunology. (abstr.).
107. Yamaguchi M, Iikura M, Hirai K, Ra C, Galli SJ, Yamamoto K. Regulation of high affinity IgE receptor expression on mast cells. Presented November 2001, at The 12th Japan-Korea Joint Meeting of Dermatology Symposium: "Mast cells and IgE."
108. Tam S-Y, Scherrer D, Tsai M, Galli SJ. Evidence that stem cell factor regulates TrkC expression in mast cells and in the central nervous system. FASEB J 2002; **16**:A1239 (abstr. No. 931.5).
109. Matsuda K, Sayama K, Lunderius C, Tsai M, Galli SJ. Dexamethasone suppresses anti-IgE-induced production of interleukin-11 from cultured human mast cells. FASEB J 2002; **16**:A1241 (abstr. No. 931.16).
110. Pedotti R, Mitchell D, Wedemeyer J, Sobel R, Madanat R, Hermans G, Lock C, Galli SJ, Steinman L. Allergic responses to self-peptides of myelin in EAE: Evaluation of the role of the mast cells and Fc receptors in pathogenesis. Neurology 2002; **58**:A384.
111. Kitaura J, Song JM, Tsai M, Kawakami Y, Liu FT, Lowell CA, Barisas BG, Galli SJ, Kawakami T. Highly or poorly cytokinergic IgE molecules mediate a spectrum of effects on mast cell survival and activation. FASEB J 2003; **17**:C11. (abstr. No. 30.11).
112. Wedemeyer J, Galli SJ. Evidence for a role of mast cells in the development of 1,2-dimethylhydrazine-induced intestinal adenomas in mice. Gastroenterology 2004; **126**:A387.
113. Grimaldeston MA, Chen C-C, Tam S-Y, Tsai M, Galli SJ. Mast cell deficient *W-sash c-kit* mutant *Kit<sup>W-sh</sup>/Kit<sup>W-sh</sup>* mice as a model for investigating mast cell biology *in vivo*. FASEB J 2005; **19**:A1717. (abstr. No. 1011.6).
114. Yu M, Tsai M, Tam S-Y, Galli SJ. Mast cells contribute to multiple features of a model of chronic asthma in mice. J Allergy Clin Immunol 2005; **115**:S188. (abstr. No. 749).
115. Piliponsky AM, Matsuda K, Iikura M, Kawakami T, Wang E, Tsai M, Galli SJ.

Exposure to monomeric human myeloma IgE in the absence of known specific antigen can enhance chemokine production in *in vitro*-derived human mast cells. Presented May 2005 at the meeting of the Federation of Clinical Immunology Societies (FOCIS 2005). *Clinical Immunology* 2005, **115**:S50. (abstr. No. F1.15).

- 116. Nakae S, Kalesnikoff J, Rios E, Suto H, Ho L, Tam S-Y, Tsai M, Galli SJ. RabGEF1 is a negative regulator of Ras signaling and Fc $\epsilon$ RI- or *c-kit* dependent activation in mast cells *in vitro*, and of mast cell-dependent biological responses *in vivo*. Presented May 5-10, 2006 at the 26th Symposium of the Collegium Internationale Allergologicum (CIA) (not published).
- 117. Yu M, Tsai M, Tam S-Y, Jones C, Zehnder JL, Galli SJ. Mast cells promote the development of multiple features of chronic asthma in mice. Presented April 6-11, 2006, at the Keystone Symposium, "Allergy, Allergic Inflammation and Asthma." (abstr).
- 118. Musio S, Scabeni S, Gallo B, Galli SJ, Steinman L, Mantegazza R, Pedotti R. Pathways of anaphylaxis to self myelin peptides in mice. Presented June 2006 at the 6<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the Federation of Clinical Immunology Societies (FOCIS 2006), **119**: S119. (abstr. No. Sa.41).
- 119. Rios E, Kalesnikoff J, Chen C-C, Nakae S, Zabel B, Butcher E, Tsai M, Tam S-Y, Galli SJ. RabGEF1 regulates stem cell factor/c-Kit-mediated signaling events and biological responses in mast cells. *FASEB J* 2006; **20**:LB123. (abstr. No. LB555).